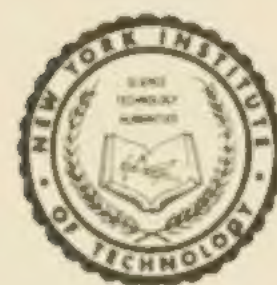


LE CORBUSIER SKETCHBOOKS

1 1914-1948

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OF TECHNOLOGY



Le Corbusier Sketchbooks

Volume 1, 1914-1948

Preface by André Wogenscky

Introduction by Maurice Besset

Notes by Françoise de Francieux

André Wogenscky has acted as President of the Fondation Le Corbusier since 1971. Maurice Besset is Le Corbusier's literary executor. Françoise de Francieau is Curator and Council Member of the Fondation Le Corbusier.

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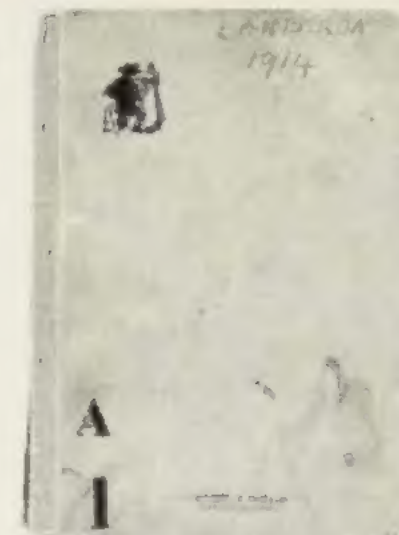
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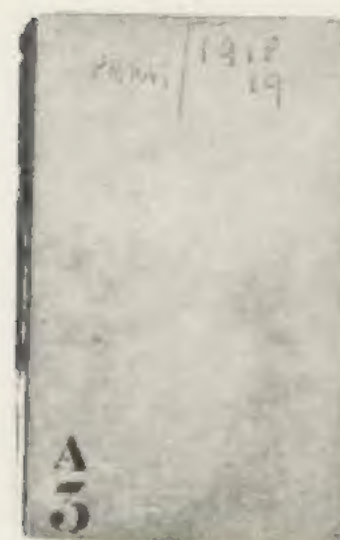
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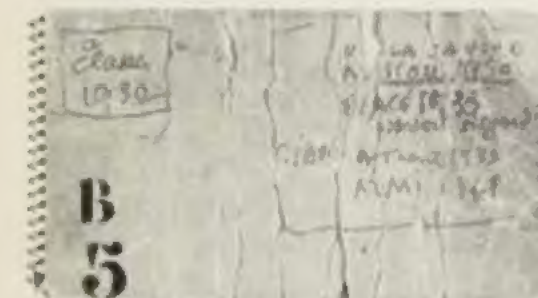
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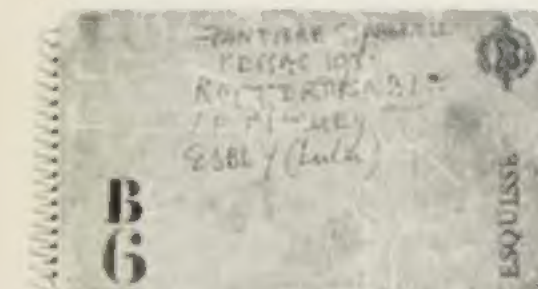
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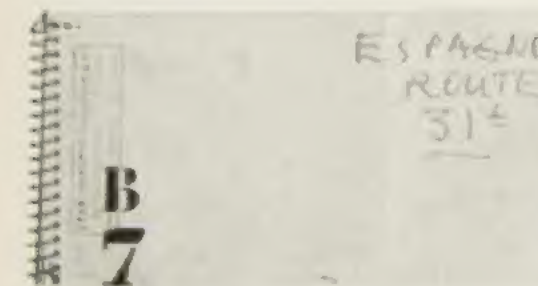
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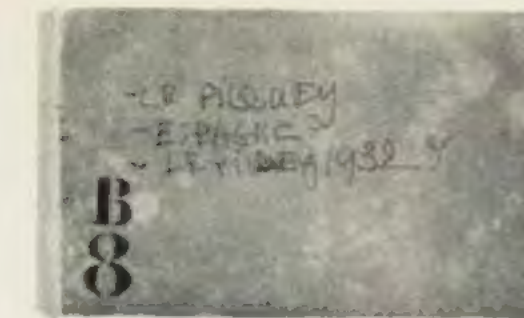
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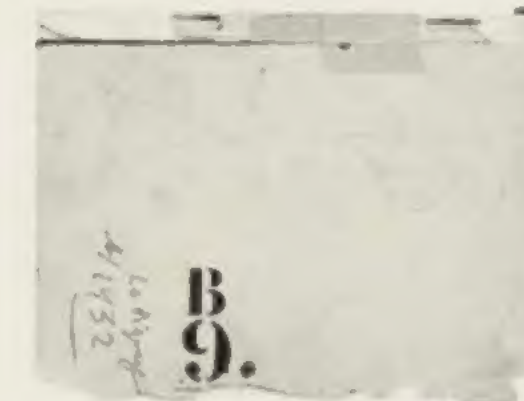
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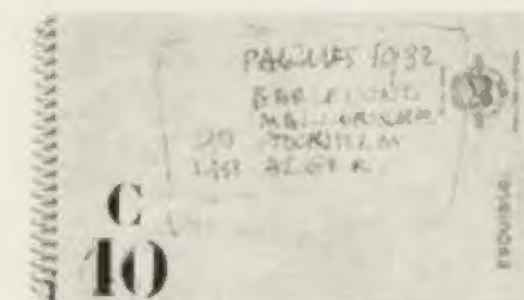
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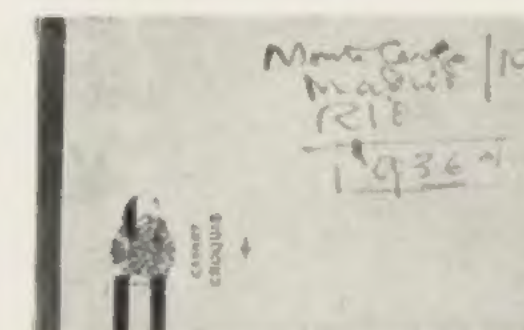
B9 Le Piquey ^b/1932
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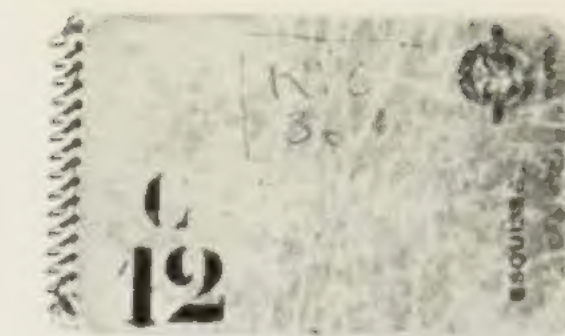
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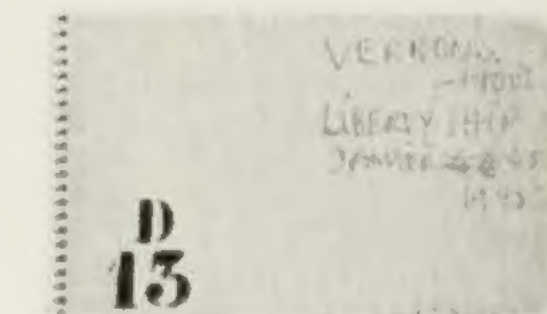
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Preface

When traveling with Le Corbusier, one often saw him take a notebook from his pocket in order to record something he had just thought of or seen. At these moments Le Corbusier drew as one would take notes, without trying to make a pretty picture, simply to imprint upon his memory some central idea, to remember it and assimilate it. He often said, "Don't take photographs, draw; photography interferes with seeing, drawing etches into the mind." On a site, he would note the silhouette, the interaction between horizon and sky, depressions, strong axes, the fields of energy that permeate a landscape. He drew men, women, children, dogs, trees, the sacred cows of India. On the site of Chandigarh, the silhouette of the Himalayas and a sari-clad woman with her baby. He sketched forms taking shape in his mind. In the métro he would take out his notebook and jot down this or that idea, some fleeting reflection that must not be allowed to fade. And those spontaneous phrases that cannot be repeated, too vague for anything but one's notebook.

Le Corbusier himself called this companion his "sketchbook." He used it rarely at his studio. Sometimes he would show a page to a close friend. That was a real privilege.

Seventy-three notebooks, over four thousand pages, marking out the entire life of a great architect and a great thinker.

When the Fondation Le Corbusier became the legal heir to all his possessions, one of its first objectives was the publication of these notebooks. It is thanks to the Architectural History Foundation that this project has now become a reality. To Victoria Newhouse, the foundation's president, and her collaborators belongs the credit for understanding the importance of this publication.

The originals of these hitherto unpublished notebooks are too fragile to be used by scholars and students. It was essential to make them accessible, an objective that has now been accomplished. Through them one can see the evolution of a continuous body of work and understand it in each phase of its development. These notebooks are the most private of Le Corbusier's work, the most spontaneous, perhaps the most significant, encompassing all the others — the work of an entire lifetime.

André Wogenscky
Paris, 1981

Introduction

The Fondation Le Corbusier and the Architectural History Foundation present here for the first time the complete selection of sketchbooks made by Le Corbusier.

The sketchbooks span a period of a half-century. It must have been about 1907, while on his earliest trips, that Le Corbusier acquired the habit of carrying in his pocket a little notebook in which he haphazardly jotted thoughts and sketches, loose drawings, and nascent architectural ideas. For him these sketchbooks were basically a working tool. He used them to capture an observation, an idea, an image in its unrefined state, in all its freshness, to which he might always return. He referred to the sketchbooks incessantly and talked about them frequently, but he showed them rarely.

In 1955 Le Corbusier decided to establish what he called the *nomenclature*, or "classification." He asked his collaborator, Henri Bruaux, to number consecutively a batch of a dozen sketchbooks to which about fifty others were added later. Thus, at his death, seventy-three sketchbooks, numbered from A1 to T70 (with additional sketchbooks D16', D16'', and E21') and dated from 1914 to 1964, were found carefully arranged in an old leather suitcase that had been locked in a closet in his apartment at 24 rue Nungesser-et-Coli.

An examination of this collection, which until then no one had been able to consult, held a number of surprises and presented several problems. First of all, the continuous numbering established by Le Corbusier took no account of considerable gaps in the material. For two periods of about ten years each (1919–1929 and 1936–1945), no sketchbook is preserved; further, it is likely that the series is more or less incomplete for the years 1914–1919, 1932–1936, and 1945–1950. Le Corbusier was well aware of these gaps. According to him, the missing sketchbooks from the period before 1934 "had disappeared" during his move from 20 rue Jacob to 24 rue Nungesser-et-Coli. He had no comment about the fate of the sketchbooks from the years 1936 to 1950. From then on, the series seems to be complete until August 1964. However, on the cover of sketchbook S68 a note in Le Corbusier's hand refers to a sketchbook — 69 bis — which has never been recovered and may never have existed. In the year following August 1964, Le Corbusier certainly used at least two sketchbooks, which he would have had with him at Cap Martin and which must have been in the *cabanon* on the day he drowned. These sketchbooks have disappeared, possibly having been taken as souvenirs by one of the many visitors who crowded into the tiny structure immediately after the accident. One hopes that someday they will reappear.

The fact that the classification deliberately ignores these losses is not the only problem. One wonders why Le Corbusier, in equally deliberate fashion, left out five existing sketchbooks similar to those he included. Four of these belong to the Fondation Le Corbusier, and the fifth was entrusted to it by the heirs of a friend to whom Le Corbusier had given

it in 1925. This last sketchbook, dated 1922, is devoted to a trip to Italy and is more like a souvenir album in its format and content. The other four sketchbooks appear to have been used sporadically for fairly long periods of time, no doubt concurrently with other sketchbooks that are now lost. Possibly it was the marginal and discontinuous aspect of these five sketchbooks that prompted Le Corbusier to separate them from the body of his work.

This is not the case with the so-called "Albums Nivola," the blank notebooks that were given to Le Corbusier by the sculptor Costantino Nivola, in whose home he lived during a stay in New York in 1950. These two albums, both preserved at the Fondation Le Corbusier, were used on the numerous trips the architect made to India during the construction of Chandigarh. They differ from the sketchbooks only in format. When asked if these Nivola Albums were part of the sketchbooks, Le Corbusier's categorical answer was "No."

The third problem posed by the classification is the division of the seventy-three sketchbooks into eighteen series, designated by the letters A through T. These divisions have no clear correspondence either to chronological divisions or to shifts in subject matter. Le Corbusier apparently never commented on the meaning he gave to these divisions, and to this day no document has been found that might shed light on the matter.

Two more remarks can be made regarding the contents of the sketchbooks. At an undetermined, but certainly late, time Le Corbusier inscribed dates on the covers of most of the sketchbooks which do not correspond to those marked at random on their pages. This he might have done when he set up the classification, or else when he reread the sketchbooks from start to finish in 1961/62 while preparing the retrospective exhibition at the Musée National d'Art Moderne. Obviously, it is the page dates that are authentic. On the other hand, even though the page numbers of the sketchbooks are continuous, they were added later, probably at the same time as the dates, and they are not always correct. Le Corbusier appears not to have taken into account that some pages had been torn out, a fact that, in the case of spiral-bound sketchbooks, would become evident only upon careful examination. Before the appearance of spiral binding, Le Corbusier used sketchbooks from which the pages could be torn along a perforated line. The drawings from the trip to the Orient, for example, come from sketchbooks that have disappeared. Asked when he had taken apart these sketchbooks, Le Corbusier said, "When I needed them." To facilitate its use, the present volume provides a continuous numbering system which does not take into account the gaps in the original.

According to a note in sketchbook F26, Le Corbusier first thought about publishing the sketchbooks in 1952 at the suggestion of the Milanese architect Ernesto Rogers, to whom he had shown several of them. But they were, as he said, "chose actif, en action," and there could be no question of publishing them before his death. That would be a project for the Fondation he named as his general legatee.

Le Corbusier said many times that his purpose in establishing the classification was to make sure the sketchbooks would be published in accordance with the meaning he gave them. He said also that he wanted them published in two editions — complete, and abridged in paperback — but how he visualized the latter remained unclear.

The Fondation Le Corbusier was legally established July 24, 1968, when it came into possession of the rich archival resources that had been sequestered since Le Corbusier's death. At the same time it undertook the enormous project of classifying and dealing with the archive as a whole, as well as microfilming the 32,000-odd plans found in the studio when it was closed, the Fondation formed a publication committee entrusted, among other things, with studying the problem of how the sketchbooks should be published.

It became apparent that the first priority was to photograph all the original sketchbooks, since they were too fragile to withstand constant consultation. Four black-and-white prints (13 × 18 cm.) were made of each page, and although this meant hand-sorting 18,000 prints, it allowed several people to study the photographs simultaneously.

The photographic campaign first of all confirmed the general feeling that black-and-white reproduction would fail to give the precision necessary to a serious deciphering of the sketchbooks. In particular, Le Corbusier's use of color — in the urbanism projects, for example — obeyed precise rules: a red line indicated fast traffic; an orange line, slow traffic; a yellow line, a pedestrian walkway; and so forth. For the drawings to be intelligible, these colors would have to show clearly. So a first conclusion was drawn: that all — or almost all — of the original drawings should be reproduced in color.

It was much more difficult to decide on another, equally determinative aspect of the project's future: which edition should take priority, complete or paperback? A strong argument favored the paperback edition, which would allow the rapid realization of Le Corbusier's repeated wish that the sketchbooks be made accessible to the largest possible number of readers. Also it was felt that the economics of this edition would be less problematical.

However, the facts were undeniable: to publish an anthology before the complete edition would be putting the cart before the horse. An anthology could be established only on the basis of a clear text; no valid choice, or cuts, could be made in material as complex as the sketchbooks before the problems of interpretation were resolved. But the exhaustive cross-checking required was beyond the resources of even the Fondation Le Corbusier; only the existence of a complete edition would make this possible. The complete edition, therefore, was given urgent priority, with wider distribution projected for a later date.

As early as 1970, the publication committee began to study the scholarly, technical, organizational, and financial problems of the project. From the scholarly point of view, the first question was the scope of the planned edition: should it be limited to the sketchbooks in the classification, or should it encompass sketchbooks Le Corbusier had not included? Despite strong arguments in favor of the second solution, the first was adopted, since it was impossible to disregard Le Corbusier's express wish in establishing the classification. The unclassified sketch-and-exercise books would constitute a separate publication.

Another easily resolved question was whether to let the reproductions stand alone or in company with a printed transcription. Le Corbusier's handwriting is difficult to read. To decipher it, the Fondation could call on several friends and former employees of Le Corbusier, whose competence would spare the reader uncertainties and mistakes. A translation would accompany this transcription for foreign-language coeditors.

A more difficult question was that of the commentaries (notes, critical apparatus). The sketchbooks are full of allusions and rough sketches and are crisscrossed with the author's later changes. As a source of information, they presuppose that the reader has an in-depth knowledge of Le Corbusier's life and research. Marginal notes would certainly be helpful in understanding them.

As for any scholarly publication, specific rules had to be established to ensure the consistency of such notes. Tests were made that led to a double conclusion. On the one hand, it was difficult to limit the commentary to a pure statement of facts, to eliminate entirely a certain amount of interpretation. But if not, wouldn't the Fondation Le Corbusier be criticized for trying to impose an "official" reading of the material? On the other hand, and more important, if even the Fondation lacked the elements necessary for more than unsubstantiated questions and conjectures, more fully developed "notes" would take on a life of their own. It was obviously premature to insist on a critical edition. Rather than encumber the edition with a makeshift commentary, it was decided to postpone a critical apparatus until it could be based on

research made possible and stimulated precisely by the present publication. Therefore, in her introductory notes to each sketchbook, Madame de Francieu deliberately limited herself to brief indications necessary to situate the contents in the context of Le Corbusier's general activity.

From the technical point of view, the most delicate problems involved the choice of printing method, the manner of presenting the transcription, and the coordination of the many steps involved. Two radically different procedures were studied. The first was based on a facsimile publication of the seventy-three individual sketchbooks. The second proposed four bound, quarto-size volumes, in which the sketchbook pages and transcriptions would be printed together on a larger folio. Concern for the broadest possible distribution, coupled with the material problems presented by the facsimile edition, resulted in the Fondation Le Corbusier's adoption of the second alternative. After this decision was made, more than seven years passed before work actually began on the present publication. During this time, there were negotiations with a number of prospective publishers both in Europe and the United States. When, in 1979, contact was established between the Fondation Le Corbusier and the Architectural History Foundation, the two institutions quickly agreed on the working method that produced the first of this four-volume series.

To simplify the book without compromising its scholarly value, black-and-white pages in the original in a single medium — pen or pencil — are not reproduced in color. Also, pages with text only and pages that repeat themes are reduced in size (see Technical Data).

Maurice Besset
Geneva, 1980

**Publisher's
Note**

To facilitate the reader's task in deciphering Le Corbusier's often illegible handwriting, his notes have been carefully transcribed exactly as they appear, including spelling mistakes, by a transcription team selected by the Fondation Le Corbusier. Notes obviously not in Le Corbusier's hand have not been transcribed.

Scattered notations on each page are transcribed from top left to bottom right, except where the meaning or relationship to a sketch suggests a different order. Double slashes are used to indicate line breaks; single slashes mark a space in the same line of text. Ellipsis points indicate illegibility. Square brackets are placed around words about which the transcribers were uncertain and around matter that Le Corbusier indicated with ditto marks. Measurement numbers are transcribed only when they are an integral part of the text.

In the English rendering of the transcriptions, the translator has tried to convey the informal nature of the sketchbooks, maintaining most of Le Corbusier's idiosyncratic punctuation and capitalization, and in large part eliminating the double slashes. Square brackets are used as for the French; they also enclose the translator's additions to clarify meaning.

Le Corbusier used a number of abbreviations, the meanings of which become apparent with familiarity with the text. Listed below are some examples of Le Corbusier's personal shorthand:

av	avec
bp	beaucoup
c	cuisine
ch	chambre
Ch. de m	Champs de Mars
ds	dans
expos	exposition
gd	grand
Jt	Jeanneret or Janet (Le Corbusier's secretary)
m	mm
pr	pour
#	negatif

Notes to the Sketchbooks

and Translation of the Handwritten Text

A1

Landeron 1914

Chronology

1914

War between the great European powers. After some months, news from Flanders gives the impression that the end of the war is near and rebuilding should begin.

At La Chaux-de-Fonds, end of the *Nouvelle Section* of the school of applied arts, founded in 1911. Break between the founder, L'Eplattenier, and Charles-Edouard Jeanneret.

Idea for patenting the Domino, a system based on two horizontal concrete slabs supported by pillars and connected by stairs.

1916

Construction of the Cinema La Scala and Villa Schwob at La Chaux-de-Fonds.

Exhibition of ten watercolors at the Kunsthaus, Zurich.

A1 is the first sketchbook in the classification system established by Le Corbusier in approximately 1955. Dated on the cover, "Landeron 1914," it refers in fact to dates in 1916 (5, 6, 37, 41–44, 46–47). Chronologically, it parallels sketchbook A2, in which two dates, October 13, 1915 (132) and June 21, 1916 (138), delimit the time covered. This confirms the hypothesis of a chronological selection by Le Corbusier although his cover dates, added later, were often imprecise.

At this time, Ch.-E. Jeanneret met frequently with his friend, William Ritter (1867–1955), an art and music critic and a novelist, in Landeron, a town (like Morat, 40, Avenches, 41–43, and Concise, 45–46) in the Neuchâtel area (5, 8). Le Corbusier confided to Ritter his enthusiasm, his uncertainties, and his youthful frustration. Their walks together in the mountains provided an exceptional contact with nature. A correspondence begun by the two friends in 1910 and maintained long after Ch.-E. Jeanneret's installation in Paris is preserved at the Swiss National Library in Berne. Figure 29 is a portrait of Jeanneret's father.

The multiple subjects discussed in this sketchbook reveal Le Corbusier's preoccupations: landscape studies (3–7, 9–11, 38), details and proportions (30, 32–33), furniture to be bought for clients (13–26, 39). Figures 30 and 33 show a copy of *L'Oeuvre*. Jeanneret was a founding member of this quality magazine produced by the Swiss equivalent of the German Werkbund. Ch.-E. Jeanneret's sketches of the Roman ruins in Avenches (41, 43) show reconstructions (perhaps combined with models and restorations exhibited at the Avenches Museum), rather than the theater as it might have existed in 1916 (42).

The sketchbook ends with an evocation of the conflict between Ch.-E. Jeanneret and his master, Charles L'Eplattenier (1874–1946): "the book of a student who thought it possible to believe in his master" (51); "our differences of taste" (52). This is a decisive stage in the architect's life; he no longer feels that he is understood at La Chaux-de-Fonds. In 1917 he moves definitively to Paris.

1
Landeron / 1914

5
Lake / this January 23, 1916 + William Ritter goes painting

6
January 24, 1916

8
Yesterday and today began the purchase of the organ from the Chapel of the 10,000 Martyrs, Louis XV, for our living room. We might get it for 100 francs! We did watercolors yesterday with W. Ritter and Janko. The view from above Combes.
I saw pastels of Combes by Ritter and Janko. They are extremely engaging and descriptive. We are planning a nice brochure on them. All these wonders disappear, stolen, one after another. We fret over not daring to steal. We would be moral thieves! At Landeron there is an old woman who knew Theophile Gautier and Judith. She has a complete manuscript, and drawings by Prud'hon, and old books etc. — dazzling it seems.

13
Raffuzzi in former times

16
Directorate / daybed 150 / 220, 250 the pair / very large

18
Cherrywood Burgundian / [30 bg de Four] / 1 piece

19
100 fr. Burgundian orangewood / small secretary

21
Ruegg, Lausanne / needs recaning / 1 other + 2 pieces at 35 / Louis XIII / including recaning the 2

22
At Ruffy's + broken back + 2 + 45 / 10 fr. of repairs / good caning / good caning

23
20 fr. reparation / recane / 10 fr. reparation / Ruffy's machine

24
good cane / + 1 almost identical [with] 1 bad cane / Ruffy

25
Bonitas S. J. Sandoz / movable / 4 cups

30
1 chandelier for light / [LO] / the aim of the / [LOR] / at the entrance keep columns of the eventual

31
Plate glass 150 x 75 = 47 x 1 = 47
150 x 37 1/2 = 21 x 2 = 42
75 x 37 1/2 = 8 x 1 = 8
75 x 75 = 18 = 97

less cost
8 pulleys at 2.30 = 18.40
Glass 9
9.40
20.65 20.65 for 150 x 75 x 37 1/2 mode

So 11 windows at 58 = 39.05
= 638 surplus

ess cost for back window sash = per sash
2 runners at 2.30 = 4.60 fr.
8 sayettes at 0.30 = 2.40
7.00
per sash
for approximately 80 sashes
total savings = 560 fr.
against = 638

32
to open / smooth plate glass in one piece with pegs to hold it

34
full sized sheet metal

35
Corcelles / 1 lantern at a good height

36
Dormitory 6 beds [are] 7.15 x 5.05 / 6 [beds] = 5.90 x 5.0 / cloakroom 240 x 5.05 including closets / Kitchen-dining room 710 x 500 / playroom 7.75 x 5.85 / pleasant hallway 405 x 500 / porch / 70 x 170 beds

37
Saint-Martin, Val de Ruz / April 1916

39
very nice / Morat

40
Morat at La Croix-Blanche

41
Avenches April 30

43
Avenches April 30, 1916

44
Gray green / yellow / [yellow] / [blue] / gray / [black] / yellow / Estavayer April 30, 1916

46
Concise / Louis XVI ironwork / Concise May 1

47
View of the Alps May 7, 1916

48
Nimba / maternity idol / Lower Guinea / 1 or 2 photos

49
1 photo / Geso Giele and Behanzin / 3 big devils / like my drawing
Curator Dr. Verneau 72 avenue d'Orleans afternoons 61 rue de Buffon at the museum ask him if photos show the place
Monday / Wednesday / Friday / morning 10-12

51
"the book of a student who thought it possible to believe in his master"

52
The windows of the Observatory / the inauguration by the president [AAR] / my nomination to the School of Strength - America / Perret brothers
His advice on roof mountain entrance to the garden / the casino the 500 fr. / Observatory the 5000 fr. His direction during school / the 100 fr. for the brochure
Our gift of Cernier / The unfavorable opinion of Baguenaudaud [Memou] / Godet, P. T. Robert, Ritter, etc. / Our differences of taste

Telephone	Telephone	343
75 + 3 x 20 = 135	store	300
store 350	office	272
sign 150	showcase	30
courtyard and	bell	123
store bell	paint	
30	1 cloakroom	29
665	Sign	150
	sled	30
	paint	
	second cloakroom	210
		100

Telephone 343
store 300
office 272
showcase 30
bell 123
paint
1 cloakroom 29
Sign 150
sled 30
paint
second cloakroom 210
100

A2

1915

Chronology

1915

Drawing for the Butin Bridge across the Rhône River at Geneva

Project for the ville pilotis

As in the case of A1, the date written on the cover of this sketchbook corresponds only partially to the period it covers, which includes 1916 as well as 1915.

The notes begin with the architect's ideas for a book on the construction of cities, which was never brought to fruition (55–77, 89, 104). Some years before (1908–9) Jeanneret had worked with Auguste Perret in Paris and spent a considerable amount of time at the Bibliothèque Nationale and the Bibliothèque Sainte-Geneviève. His research at that time may have contributed to the numerous later sketches (executed above all in 1910 and 1915) that he slipped between the pages of *L'Annuaire Suisse de la Construction* of 1914, which is preserved as he left it at the Fondation Le Corbusier. In 1910, while in Munich, Jeanneret made an important study — now partially destroyed — of the nature and problems of the modern city. Two designs in A2 (89–90) represent the first instance of Jeanneret's interest in skyscrapers and their placement in large green areas in the city. If drawn in 1915–16 — rather than filled in later — these sketches are an early statement of one of the architect's fundamental urban concepts.

The second most important subject in this sketchbook is Jeanneret's idea of creating a corporation to exploit the Domino patent with Max DuBois, the engineer (83–88, 118, 120–125, 146–149), followed by a description of this structural system (80–82, 109–112, 115–117). The business association between Jeanneret and DuBois appeared in a slightly modified form under the name SABA (Société d'Applications du Béton Armé) with its main office at 13 rue de Belzunce in Paris. To it, Max DuBois brought his experience in building and financing, Ch.-E. Jeanneret, his architectural talent.

The skeleton of the Domino house is made of pillars that are recessed from the facades and thus resemble the pattern of dots on a domino. The system allows a free arrangement of floor plans independent of structure. Any number of construction units can be combined in different ways. Jeanneret incorporated some aspects of these projects in his work, particularly the Villa Schwob (109). Figures 113–114 are early examples of his interest in the *traces regulateurs* that resulted, in the 1940s, in the Modulor.

Two sketches refer to the exhibition, "Reims Martyr," at the Pavillon de Marsan, with notes justifying Ch.-E. Jeanneret's concern with the relationship between a monument and its site (129–132). Finally, several pages describe a meeting of the Cahiers Vaudois in honor of the actor Jacques Copeau (1879–1949).

This is also the period when Jeanneret will begin his career as a painter with his "first" canvas, *La Cheminée*, in 1918. A small sketch (183) is an evocation of the painting *Le Bol rouge*, dated 1919, which confirms the hypothesis that this sketchbook was used during a rather extended period.

At Printemps (department store) I just had my mitts on a batch of Japanese prints—new printings by Hokusai—Hiroshige, etc.—at 0.95 fr. apiece. I would sell my water colors for 200 fr.!! if I could find a buyer! Not a penny less, my dear old guy! Tutu Barbier and Friedler are smarter and keep to about 75 francs. Which doesn't change the fact that one of these prints at 0.95 fr. is a marvel, and all of them, one after the other. There are even superb originals for 16 fr., patinated, mellowed, waxen. They're not Rembrandts, but they're like a nice Director's armchair.

— The other night, Marcel Montandon was indignant that Branche Berthoud hadn't paid 500 fr. for a water-color she bought for 250 at Le Landeron. In my estimation it's gone beyond reason.

There's a Primavera department at Printemps. Glassware, stoneware, porcelain, bronze vases, etc., drapery, upholstery fabric. There's a big department.

97
with the most beautiful products that can be demanded of the present age—handmade and for sale very cheap. Beautiful business. Thus the Krauts are routed. Besides that, magazines, boutiques, clothes, objects of pleasure—then Groult and his competitors,—it's more than enough to completely offset the Hun. For here there is life, flexibility, tradition—and it's really necessary (to the Kraut) to have a certain amount of tradition, a certain modern style.

Await 10 years, modernity [will take over] everywhere. The Vieux Colombier, Perrets' theater, etc. Women take to it. Women feel flattered in that framework. 10 years, and modernity has taken over and is victorious. I believe in it, there are too many premises. But then one senses intuitively.

99
Do I look it? Where does French art stand? [where does] German art [stand]? "A necessary piece of rehabilitation." "A necessary piece of rehabilitation." Print—either black or white or red or red or white or blue. The authors and stores share the expenses and compare with what we find in France—knackknacks, paintings, etc.

Groult, French artistic mastery, etc. before Jourdain, Groult, Dufresne, etc. In architecture Le Coeur Perret. Glass, subway casings, etc. Is there a German parallel? wallpaper? put weaving names, dates and how. Having [Rey] Probst in Lyon.

100
[75 cannon?] [77 [cannon] / an airplane / 1 albatross / 1 car / the good form gazette / typeface / the subway / At Coty's corner, rue de la Paix, place Vendôme / the interior of the store and the perfume bottles. Lalique designed [it's a perfume store]. Images d'Épinal about war. Picture books about war that appeared for children. The stage sets at the Vieux Colombier / Künstler Theater Munich.

101
Ask at / (low-cost housing) 9 rue Solferino. Lecture on garden cities / R. Carabin at Douetan / by Clohars-Carnoët / Finistère / until Sept. 20. Pay Han / Jeanneret. Boudlet Laroche / 39.20 fr.

102
Bagues (store) / light fixture no. 70.27 / 1300 fr. / 70.99 with 5180 / 650 / 1360. No. 4610 / bouillotte lamp / 225 fr. / good 60 / No. 4518 / 1 chandelier / 145 fr. / silver / 170 / wood.

103
For light / cabled-bowl 10 mm. / silk or imitation / very nice / at best / is called / clustering / (very nice).

104
"The question asked today is how to express what there is of energy, strength, refinement, and beauty in urban life. We don't need just a better kind of building, but buildings of an entirely different kind. We now have extraordinary machines for rapidity and finishing in construction. We have first-rate workers using perfected tools—we have rapid means of communication. We have an entirely new urban life, with its own character. The city should express all that. Let's relegate the city of sloping roofs and Lilliputian windows to the good old days. Such cities had plenty of charm, but they had their moment—their days are gone, never to return." Professor J.D. Adshead, holder of the chair of city planning at Liverpool University. In Benoit Levy *Art and Garden City Cooperatives* / 8° R / 24609.

105
by Parker and Unwin / each house requires new research" adapt this to our system. Monday night of last week. Autumn and fog on the boulevards, quick, cold nightfall. I snuck in 2 cents' worth of records, the rock of the Valkyries. The horde, blood, pillage, yet a Dionysian approach. Belgium, Poland. But together with formidable power is the beauty of this fiery rutting. And I struggle to connect that with Hindenburg. That would mean clouding the radiant success of our people in which I choose to believe, having had all proofs and reasons.

106
Empty / Coat-of-arms.

107
could come to this minimum / coat-of-arms.

108
after Dieulafoy.

109
Study Chipiez / Assyrians / brick infill, cement barriers / cement barrier / cornice / smooth or molding.

110
formwork / cement blocks to bury in the footing mass as foundation for the pillars.

111
1 extremely compact unit cast in perforated sheet metal / (Setzer, etc.) an iron mesh in concrete frames / model of partitions with peat infill, casting with jamb for window or poured balustrade, large brick panels / also make cast-cement panels / and rough cast concrete.

112
80 × 80—a cement tile with molded design forming a ground by means of thin moldings (bleached later with whitewash) would give a very dignified decorative feeling. Brochure—state that the buildings of every great period of architecture conformed to an elementary geometric "module," with every part submitting to its multiples and submultiples. The vaulted Achaemenid monuments—the Porte Saint Denis / the Piræus Arsenal / the facade of Notre-Dame / the interior of Cathedrals.

113
modular lines / of Achaemenid vaults / Dieulafoy. The (point of) departure is the right triangle with proportions 3, 4, 5, which is used to determine the elliptical vault / so the hypotenuse turns out to be constantly repeated.

114
much more complicated but rigorously precise.

115
element of Cornices / the staircase is made of transoms. the foundation pilings. projection at base of framework (the I-beams).

116
Rabbit warren and chicken coop, etc.

117
I imbedded round iron fastens the collar temporarily holding the I-beams. facade or / position of stairway facade.

118
Schneider / the question of the party wall 2 contiguous pillars? / The question of the ground sill and iron reinforcement / The highest prices. DuBois / the question of the party wall 2 contiguous pillars? / Patent / interior layout / typical Belgian, Flemish northern-style mining towns, etc. / refugees, etc. / Patent in my name.

120
Patent / system of constructions juxtaposable according to any plan combination thanks to the use of a module—of a uniform submultiple / using monolithic framework of reinforced concrete with smooth floor slabs and without walls. Separation of forces on foundation with 6 pillars. Allowing, by virtue of the way their resistance is calculated, the erection at any point whatsoever of external or internal partition walls. Special feature—the interior pillars do not appear on the facade. Interior distribution can come subsequently *ad libitum* / using automatic pouring which makes possible the erection and completion of a house within 20 days. Another patent—soundproof cast partition walls.

121
DuBois—the formwork (Schneider suggests on-site casting of pillars and ground sills / he will make deals. [Jeanneret] / devised framework, makes all the studies, makes all the details of the plan, facades, interiors / will do text for brochure [will do] drawings [for brochure] / [will do] printing [of brochure] will make trips and projects.

Capital? Patent? Find [a way] to make 1 model house to construct at reduced price, start in time to have it in bloom by spring.

122
Profits / on licensing of patent — a / on framework with wood grain cement — b / on exterior white wood boards — c / on cornices — d / on windows, doors and cupboards — e / on fences, balconies, and stair railings — f / furniture / Girard and Boffe. Uninteresting—plumbing / plastering / wood flooring / tiling / wallpaper / varnishes.

123
Working diagram of a transaction / B / DuBois / [Jeanneret] / notes / 1 verbal or written request / [B] / study of all prices estimates, etc. / [B, Jt] / trip to the site / [Jt] / bargaining / [B, Jt] / agreement / [B, Jt] / execution, awarding of contract / [B, Jt] / Working drawings / [Jt] / acceptance trip for supervision / [Jt] / invoice / [B].

This is a simple little transaction for which there was a request / Canvassing / by prospectus / through the grapevine / by an unexpected or planned visit / conclusion, proceed as for case 1.

124
do we make the whole house or the framework.

125
Monthly. 1) profits / 1st — all expenses / 2nd — Jeanneret's salary 4 fr. hourly 30 fr. daily 500 monthly / taken out of profits and paid in arrears / 3rd — DuBois's salary / 4th — Balance / at 2/3 to Jeanneret for completion of salary due up to 1000 fr. / 1/3 to DuBois / 5th — Balance fifty-fifty. Possible joint stock company / 1st — reimbursement of all expenses / 2nd — Jeanneret's salary as Administrative Director / 3rd — interest on capital 5 to 6% / 4th — retentions Board / 5th — founders' shares.

126
from now on it is more valuable because many rental buildings offer very luxurious apartments overlooking a nice leafy space and then in the shade below there is useful space for a lot of people to relax. The building at the corner of the Champs de Mars, to the right of the Eiffel Tower, provides 4 or 5 floors of stepped-back terraces above the 5th or 6th story. Isn't this roof, which here is (finally!) developed over the entire building, ten times more?

127
beautiful, thus, with its trails of ivy and greenery / than that of the building next door, where the roof just shelters mads, rooms, with pitiful dormers set into the slate roof, eaves, gutters, chimneys. And from the practical point of view let us evaluate rental of these upper floors.

128
Feigenheimer / 6465 an admirable Louis XV / with great floral patterns in most / magnificent style on / a background of black, green, yellow / 17.50 fr. per meter / there is also an intense emerald green / very daring. #621 / 6622 / 6619 / 6620 / 6617 / 15 / 18 / 16 / a / 6747 / 46 × 45 / 44 / fabrics expected from / Feigenheimer.

129
Following the Reims exhibition it would be worthwhile to write that everything should be kept intact since 1st. It is easier than redoing it. 2nd, it will serve as an example of the eternal and the grandiose. It would be the bloodiest of vengeance. Write to Paul Fort to wage a campaign to send me a drawing of the demitered bishop (in the absence of a drawing make a photograph). Ask that the cathedral not be displaced by the great square due to the.

130
reconstruction of the bishopric. These breeding substructures torn apart like pieces of flesh are not inharmonious with respect to the sculpture. They are more modern, more braided, more gasping, less serene, more mystic, more like the Chemin de Damas.

The lovely Saint Rémy and Saint Catherine and Saint Theodoric on the left porch of the west facade, were in their features already disfigured by the centuries—nose, hair, hands, and arms puffed over the passage of time. Were they uglier? Were people thinking of finishing them? And the magnificent angel of the Annunciation, lacking a left hand, and the face completely?

131
the leaves of the capitals were already withered. Mary and Saint Elizabeth had disappeared—those Greek ones (statues) have no hands whatsoever.

132
in commemoration of the exhibition of "Reims Martyr" September 13, 1915. Paris. Pavillon de Marsan.

133
Mr. Courboin librarian / Prints Bibliothèque Nationale. The quays facing the Quai d'Anjou, on the right bank, engulfed by trees, the sidewalk like a promenade, elevated by 3 or 4 steps, in the twilight, and the Pont-Marie. Trees everywhere and the houses above. A walk in a greenhouse and a stir of leaves. Tree trunks emerge from the landing quay below. For Dr. at the Three [Chantiers] at / the antiques market. 2 lamps.

134
Crystal chandelier / about 30 × 9 fr. / paper lampshade / bright green / with decalcomania / price should be increased. old vase / blue on / white / pink shade / 30 × 8 fr.

138
June 21, 1916 / A note from Ansermet on returning from America / "America is a Germany that succeeded." Banquet for the Cahiers Vaudois in honor of Jacques Copeau and Chavannes. I was invited by Cingria, unfortunately he is not there, having been inducted at Saint Maurice. It is taking place at Puydoux, that exquisite coastline above Cully. We meet at the station. I know only Herménat. There is Baudry who is our host, then Ansermet, Chavannes, C. F. Raimuz, Jacques Copeau, also Champet, young and rather serpentine, with strange moist eyes. One never knows about these short young men. A coroner who is a lawyer with a disturbing appearance, to judge a head and lips. The Vaudois Huguenot, solid and just so, who tells me about his gangs on wall. Marcel, leide Némureux, what a snail-worm!

139
Mugonnet the paid official feels that Le Landeron is fab-
ulous: a place for a real binge: the Chambard good for a
bite. The kindly and overweight René Morak: very round
and jovial. The women: Carmen d'Assiva, I like her
name the most among the Waguières ladies, Budry and
a host of other forgotten names: for the most part, I
don't have the hots. Presently Jacques Copeau smokes
a pipe which, with his bald head, his bent nose, his skin
translucent like a frozen potato, his rounded back, his
spiked boots, etc., endows him with a paternal air: he
smokes. We are boring him with our beautiful scenery.
C. F. Ramuz is fiery, with a dramatic expression and an
athlete's bearing: being haughty, he is difficult to ap-
proach, while Copeau is easygoing and doesn't give a
damn: he is going back to Paris next week. I believe he
likes France better than Switzerland by far! Little Budry
has a thin but

140
firm mouth and a wide forehead, jaws too small to bite
with, but thoughtful, and with a bent for analysis, we
talk. Hermetjat the critic is an Arab, a sort of Abd-el-
Kader, he has the crescent and the star on his family
coat of arms and he can trace his origins back to the
16th century, when an elderly ancestor, master of sci-
ence in a Spanish califate, was sent by Charles V to
teach at the University in Augsburg. His kneage is di-
rect. He has a Moslem's love of the Orient. We get
along well. He has lived in those countries for twelve
years. The people there greet him warmly and tell him
"you are one of us."
Hermetjat the peasant, with his calloused hands, is
very sharp. He likes to talk. He knows and feels things
quite well. He is a wise man. There was also

141
Gilhard: somewhat like a goat, a plodding intellectual
who likes to show off his knowledge. Another one who
must not be very creative. Chavannes is impressive,
physically weak, almost malformed, with burning and
poetic eyes, a poet like Romain Rolland who created
Jean Christophe. This one is working on William the
Madman. And Ansermet stuffs himself, drinks and has a
good time. I must not have liked him, but I was proba-
bly wrong.
We didn't have such a good time. There was nothing
to do. We were in an ancient uninhabited tower filled to
overflowing with old furniture assembled by a maniac.
There is a magnificent view through the tiny windows,
the entire "Côte" unfolding and a great promontory
Cully.

142
The Lake shell like. The quarries of Meillerie, the steep
mountains, backgrounds highlighted as in the paintings
of a hundred years ago. It is beautiful: this haven with
the spreading water. It seems to be like a sounding
board, it resounds exquisitely.
We turn in at midnight, exhausted. The Caniers Vau-
dois have left out one ceremony that I miss. I would
have enjoyed hearing all these poets holding forth. Too
bad!

146
a clear choice to make: / 2 questions: al the com-
pany's future goal? answer: a modern architectural
firm exploiting the patent through commercial sales and
garden cities (architecture). What name? Normal and
gradual development of other eminently architectural
enterprises grafted onto it.
or b) a pure and simple exploitation of reconstruction
market and of the patent through commercial sales. /
Sales assured 1916-17 because of the war. / sales
problematic 1918. / no [sales] 1920: hence liquidation.
Is there any harm if common destiny allows Jeanneret
to establish himself in Paris more easily. / For DuBois
as things progress: shares and stock dividends.

147
mold: / 437991. / 438558. / 438676. / 438704. / collaps-
ible. / 448. 226. / framework. / 440. 901. / roofing. /
441. 125.

148
Study the question of 1 family per vertical dwelling. / the
question of shutters.

149
Bottin orders prospectuses for houses cast in place. Tell
DuBois on behalf of
Go see about Patents. Arts and Métiers. / go to Saint
Denis to see houses cast in place. / ask Schneider
where.
Try to see refugees for plan. / Prepare the Jeanneret /
DuBois agreements regarding our commitments — like
salary, duration, cancellation, modifications of contract.

152
Rome: / Baths of Caracalla. / Hadrian's Villa. / Saint
Peter's. / Forum get definitive information. / NANCY. /
Pompeii. / Forum. / town layout: arcaded streets. / Ant-
werp living plan. / the Prost project. / for Antwerp. /
Nineveh-Chipiez. / Paris-Vendôme. / Babylon. / Japan
streets. / see Lafcadio Hearn. / Peking for unity strong. /
and complete. / spiritual unity. / New York. / Ispahan. /
Persian miniatures. / Mecca Kaaba. / Bruges. / the
depths. / Russia: a metropolis on holiday and. / sur-
rounded by. / huts. / Nuremberg. / The lovely fountain. /
Munich. Frauenkirche (narrow square). / Rouen. / narrow
square. / Mont Saint-Michel. / Silhouette. / Brussels. / the
beautiful square.

A3

Paris 1918
19

Chronology

1917
Ch.-E. Jeanneret is living in Paris

1918
Meets Amédée Ozenfant through Auguste Perret.

"First" painting, *La Cheminée*, dated 1918

First exhibition, "Ozenfant and Jeanneret," at the Galerie Thomas,
Paris, December 15-28, 1918

Publication of *Après le Cubisme* with Ozenfant

1919
Active simultaneously as businessman and painter

Meeting with Paul Dermée with whom Ozenfant and Jeanneret are to
establish *L'Esprit Nouveau* in 1920

This sketchbook, incorrectly dated 1918-1919 on the cover, seems ac-
tually to encompass the activities of the year 1917. A notation in his
hand, "20 rue Jacob," clearly indicates Ch.-E. Jeanneret's address soon
after his arrival in Paris to be the garret of Adrienne Lecouvreur's for-
mer hotel. He was to leave the rue Jacob only in 1934 when he took
up residence at 24 rue Nungesser-et-Coli, on the top floor of the apart-
ment house he had built opposite the stadium of the Parc des Princes.

This sketchbook is devoted mainly to the detailed study of vernacular
architecture in connection with the project for a housing development
commissioned in the spring of 1917 by a watchmaking firm located on
the Dieppe highway at Saint-Nicolas-d'Aliermont in Normandy, of which
it makes special mention: "All these pages were done at Saint-Nicolas
or on the way" (156) or "Saint-Nicolas — May 9, 1917" (173). Jean-
neret scrupulously draws all the details that might shed light on the
conception of this rural architecture (155-170, 172-174, 195-200,
216-218). He follows through conscientiously on this analysis of the
terrain. Jeanneret also sketched châteaux outside Paris (171). The sub-
jects chosen for study are extremely varied, as are the techniques
used: pencil and watercolor. A very handsome male profile (191) and
sketches of Paris (193) and Fontainebleau (207) show strength of line
and power of observation. A bottle and a book (219) are the first mani-
festations of Purist paintings, while the intriguing appearance of a male
profile (220) introduces the handling of a form that one finds in his later
paintings of the thirties. One page (223) could be a preliminary study
for the villa at Vaucresson built in 1921.

This sketchbook thus reveals perfectly the dual roles of painter and
architect described by Le Corbusier himself in the following: "I have
not stopped painting daily since [1918], extracting from wherever I
could the secrets of form and developing a spirit of invention in the
same manner that the acrobat trains his muscles every day and
achieves control. I believe that if people are going to see something in
my work as an architect, it is to this private labor that one should attrib-
ute its deepest quality" (Petit, *Le Corbusier, Dessins*, Geneva, Forces-
Vives, 1968).

153
Paris: 1928–1929

156
At these stages were done at Saint-Nicolas or on the way: modern for attic granary: very high pitched roofs: beam painted white or red: 20 mm board plank: ditto: 0–40: cone breaks: brick and inserts with: sawn board

157
taking in front of house: placement of: post

158
ditch: pond: ground: entrance or right-of-way

159
Jard: slate: brick: ladder: door: white woodwork

160
keystone: descent to cellar: note: a lot of purlins: rafters closely spaced but very small: for attic rooms the placed on lath and rafters mud brick underneath held by batten: tile: lath: mud brick: laths, 10 cm: battens: mud plaster: there are some shutters in the picture

161
Ditto bedroom: 400–425: kitchen: the model has lighting from both sides: A single sitting room. In the back lighting large bay window with flowers

162
[excess]: slate: cistern 12 000 liters basements or cellar: cellar at ground level at the north end

166
mud brick: thatch: tile: oven for baking bread: timber: mud plaster

167
slate: white mud brick: red: gray black: flint masonry: dovecote: fruit tree

169
slate: 3 rows of bricks: 70 cm of whitewashed mud brick: white brick joint: 0–50 of mud brick: well kept modern rural buildings

173
Saint-Nicolas: May 9, 1917: studio: type covered with covering painting: type of studios at Saint-Nicolas

174
inside: bread 2 rows of brick

195
20 [cm] band of rough plaster: 20 [cm] [groove] rough plaster: Solution: letting ridge tile pass through the slate free of the rough plaster: broad whitewashed ridge tile: the rest slate

196
red latticework every 10 cm

197
AB: slate: AB: slate: filled-in: network of ridge tile

199
Twisted squared rough oak

200
always windows on two facades and doors on axis

201
A very even hedge of peach trees

210
120 to 130: basement: west: kitchen: kitchen: East: study

220
DOM INQ: inn

225
Forest of Rambouillet

1929 South America

Chronology

1929
Second trip to Moscow

First volume of the *Oeuvre complete*, 1910–1929, published by Willy Boesiger in Zurich

Trip to South America for a lecture tour in Montevideo, Buenos Aires, and Rio de Janeiro

Second conference of the Congres Internationaux d'Architecture Moderne (CIAM) at Frankfurt (the first was at La Sarraz in 1928)

Projects for the printshop Draeger in Paris and for the Mundaneum (World Museum) in Geneva

Built *Asile flottant*, a boat to serve as a hospice for the Salvation Army in Paris; villa, Carthage, Villa Savoye, Poissy

Numerous paintings, including *Sculpture et nu*: From 1928 on, he signs “Le Corbusier”

The 1929 date of this sketchbook corresponds to Le Corbusier's trip to South America: its series of dated drawings covers the period extending from September 27 (Montevideo, 237) to December 7 (Rio, 281). The sketchbook is therefore exceptionally compact in terms of time and describes Le Corbusier's trip to South America to lecture in Uruguay, Argentina, and Brazil.

In the course of this trip, the architect often traveled by plane or sea-plane, and noted with his characteristic intensity the details of the landscape and settlements (249–255) in order to draw conclusions from them about the urban phenomenon. Le Corbusier also paid special attention to colors, whether in annotations (259, 262–263, 269) or descriptions (270). Portraits of women (busts or silhouettes) are massive and powerful, drawn with a vigorous pencil line that reflects the artist's emotion.

During a trip on the ship *Giulia Cesare*, Le Corbusier met Josephine Baker. He made several portraits of her, and this sketchbook includes a self-portrait with Miss Baker in front of the Sugarloaf in Rio de Janeiro (239); it is drawn on one of the ship's announcements, dated December 10, 1929. The architect also outlined a show script for the singer (261).

In spite of the ten-year hiatus in Le Corbusier's classification system (A3, 1919–B4, 1929), the consistency of his working method is striking: observation, analysis, critical awareness.

227
Lago de San Carlos, America / 1924 / Catalonia / Spain / 1924

237
Montevideo / Santos / Montevideo September 27 / 1924

241
1934 / 1st Arica-Atari Basin / Itinerary of automobile trip in Spain on the highway with Leger / P. Jeanneret / Alfred Jeanneret / 1 — Arica-Atari Basin

242
Lago / Geneva / Wanner / Cote d'Azur sketch from train / Monte Lario / Catalonia / Castle / Barcelona / 1929 / Rio de Janeiro

245
Brasero (brazier) with wood charcoal

246
Ascension / Ascension October 24 / 1924

248
Ascension October 24 / 1924

249
[view from] Airplane / seen from 1 000 meters / Amoniac / plot / A = the river itself making 1 huge meander / B = the course meandering / C = former meanders cut out straight / 2 = former meander / 3 = next cut / it will become like 2 / former meander

250
[view from] Airplane / Rio / city / fields / 3 cuadras (blocks) as basis for the system / Posadas (lodgings) government of (Argentinian) missions / colony 1/2 hour from the Posadas / C = park / a developing rural community / A = clean straight streets solid houses / B = the pack donkey's way / deformed cuadras

251
[view from] Airplane / Comentes Province / Steaen / city / Uruguay River / 5 cuadras (blocks) / fields / access route

252
[view from] Airplane / here / the coast / Montevideo

253
Gullot-Munoz / writer with League of Nations / shape of cities (shape) for Montevideo

259
Sao Paulo / cobalt blue / yellow / gray sky / mist / pink / sea / yellow / corrugated metal plum-colored / gouache / green / Senna / gouache / yellow green / yellow / yellow

260
Sao Paulo / further black neighborhoods / pink / deep black / Oswald Andrade

261
for Josephine Baker

Ballet

oval cylinder / if one could also eliminate the cylinder / completely 1 entrance 2 showgirls made up with tattoos sound / one step or pure negro tam tam without music only one negro on stage / 1 negro wearing a banana tree / 3 a modern man and woman — New York dancing only 1 one step leading each other and slowly 4 the cylinder is lowered Josephine descends dressed as a monkey 5 she puts on a modern dress she sits down 6 goes forward on a podium sings 7 steps off the podium sings 8 last solemn song, the gods rise / background meandering sea of Santos and at the end a big ocean liner / Words translated on program

262
Naples yellow / Prussian blue / black / pale blue / pink / red / Van Dyck brown

263
blue / mauve gray / ivory white / brown / pale blue / ochre / brown / transparent light blue / greenish gray / greenish gray / greenish gray / yellow / pale yellow / ochre / pale pink gouache / greenish gray plants

265
virgin forest lookout / On the lookout in the Forest of San Martino November 30 / 1924

267
Bahianian

268
with arch-pedago in / London March 1963

269
blue / pale Prussian blue / greenish / bluish gray / bluish gray

270
Be in a state of awareness always You are in the Brazilian tropics in the pampas in Ascension etc Be able to overcome the fatiguing environment and judge objectively in its own right something which is harmonious throughout and which therefore does not jar by any of its aspects Except for the deep red earth and the palm trees one is in the eternal landscape which could be anywhere steppe or pampas virgin forest or European woods Knowing how to see the negroes, the Indians of Sao Paulo the style of Buenos Aires or of Sao Paulo

Furthermore all things agree with the Scriptures the virgin forest, the pampas The earth is green everywhere in summer The virgin forest is like other forests yet there are canas one must not

271
fail to see them There are jaguars one was killed a week ago But you don't see them You are on the knockout in the virgin forest You wait a quarter of an hour Nothing

Why would animals come when we are there with a gun? At night you hear the parakeets cry they are green like the leaves You can't see them There are huge snakes here are some photographs Last month a man died from one You can't see them The swamps are full of crocodiles You can't see them Here are the footprints of wild boar stag on the road here is a crushed armadillo

But we on the French beaches when we go fishing does the fish come to us? All this is in the forest in America but one sees nothing

Stay watch listen a day two days, and the forest will speak One never has the time

277
sea green

278
blue / blue / blue / shore / in the middle / pink / pinkish / green / pink / pink / ice blue / green / bright salmon pink / muddy gray / pink / [view from] Airplane small British biplane

281
Airbiadres de Arango negro from the isle of / son of the island of Paqueta / friend / Rio Paqueta December 7 / 1924

283
The Black Venus / Petula

287
Cavakanti Avenida Mem de Sa 253 / skyscraper / Favela

288
tell Prefect Prado not to remove this St Antonio hill but build the highway over it

290
[decorations] of the Carril Buenos Aires

B5

Villa Savoye
Moscow 1930
Piacé 1933
Norbert Bézard
CIAM Athens 1933
MMI 1948

Chronology

1930
Le Corbusier becomes a French citizen

He marries Yvonne Gallis

Third trip to Moscow

Publication of *Precisions sur un état present de l'architecture et de l'urbanisme* (Editions Cres, Paris)

Third CIAM conference, Brussels

Construction of the Villa Mandrot, Le Pradet, the Maison Clarte, Geneva, and the Cité de Refuge for the Salvation Army, Paris

Apartment for Charles de Beistegui

Appearance of the human figure in the paintings since 1928

1933
Collaboration on the magazine *Preludes*

Publication of *Croisade. Le crepuscule des academies* (Editions Cres, Paris)

Fourth CIAM conference, Marseille to Athens and return (S S *Patris II*).

Projects for development of the left bank in Antwerp, and for the Norrmalm and Sodermalm sections of Stockholm

Construction of an apartment house at 24 rue Nungesser-et-Coli, Paris

Apartment house, Algiers

Project for the Rentenanstalt office building, Zurich

Exhibition of paintings at the John Becker Gallery, New York

1933–34
Durand Development, Algiers

1948
Completion of the Modular scheme

Project with Edouard Trouin for a place of pilgrimage at La Sainte-Baume

Traveling exhibition in the U S A organized by the Institute of Contemporary Art, Boston

Beginning of a collaboration with Joseph Savina to make sculptures

Construction of the *Unité d'habitation*, Marseille (1947–1952)

The cover inscriptions reveal the diversity of subjects encompassed as well as the complex time sequence of the entries B5 records two separate periods: the first in the thirties, the second around 1948 during construction of the *Unité d'habitation* at Marseille Even if our present knowledge of Le Corbusier were discounted, the intense activity with which he was involved in the thirties would become apparent from the multiplicity of themes in this sketchbook and from the architect's references on the inside of its cover This activity is exemplified in the first pages by a sketch of the Villa Savoye (294), a planning proposal for the Porte Maillot (296–298), and a note dated March 3, 1930 alluding to working conditions in the U S S R (295) However, the greatest number of sketches can be divided into two categories those made during the CIAM conference in Athens in 1933 (306–315), with one of the last sketches dated August 1933 in the Cyclades (314), and those related to the agrarian reform and planning of a cooperative town at Piacé in the Sarthe with the collaboration of Norbert Bézard (316–320)

Le Corbusier resumed the sketchbook again in 1948 when Eugene Claudius-Petit, Minister of Reconstruction, visited the construction site of the *Unité d'habitation* in Marseille (323–328) This second part of the sketchbook is also rich in allusion The preoccupation with detail and its integration with the whole is ever present the sketch of a berth in an Air France plane, dated January 23, 1949 and annotated with measurements (330), is used on the next page (331) to plan bedrooms for the *Unité*

A sketch on the last page, dated February 1949 in Bogotá, is related to a city plan for Bogotá, commissioned from Le Corbusier by the Colombian authorities (D14, D15)

291
To the Maid + VILLA SAVOYE - MOSCOW - 1930
PIACE 1943 - Norbert Bazard - CIAM Athens 1933
MIM 1948

292
VILLA SAVOYE - Moscow 1930 - Pierre Maitot / CIAM
ATHENS 1933 - VILLA 1924 / Brittany / 1933 + City
+ Jods / PIACE Bazard 1933 - St Tropez / 1948 MAR
SEILLE MIM - BOGOTA 1949 / NEW YORK 1949

293
where $A \cdot B = A \cdot C = \sqrt{2} \cdot M = \text{gnomon } A \cdot P \cdot L \cdot B = \text{form}$
identical to ABC / everything can be divided into similar
rectangles / where $D \cdot E \cdot D \cdot F = \sqrt{2}$

294
sun - friend - sun

295
In the USSR one must use materials sparingly labor is
very cheap / plan living quarters / pilots plan / Germany
railroad stations of the Rhineland / 3 3/10

296
restaurant / statue / ramps / LC gas service station /
Napoleon didn't place his statue in under the Arc de
Triomphe on the axis of Paris

298
Boulevard Lannes / highway / street (elevated on)
profits

299
ght or sound

303
It is because urban man is a city dweller that he looks
at the branches of trees and the flowers in the fields.
One must not forget the inevitable law of saturation and
desire. The peasant longs for the city and dreams of it.
Urban man thinks only of larks and ears of corn. This
thesis: deurbanization comes from the minds of revolu-
tionary theoreticians rejected and buried in the horrible
slums of Berlin or elsewhere. In this era of awakening
to nature it serves as a springboard for architects.
Now the green city can already be in the city of work
and of residence
[suburban] cities

307
Athens Museum

310
cross section / salt water pool / statue (1 ombros) /
ramp / *Thalassa* (sea) / side flanges / no running water
on the site exedra (?) Beistegui-style solarium on
grass / sea / flagging / create 1 grouping of human
events
materials - pumice stone from Santorini / - earth from
Santorini that produces / hydraulic mortar /
Papatsatos / trees / scrub pine / trellises / grapes /
vinegar-makers / plane trees no lack of water / no
cypress trees / marble fauig / + red ceramic ware +
[ceramics] from Kuttabia

311
Caution / earthquake Japanese system Pencles get
information for me / Athens Aegina / CIAM

314
aboard the Agros August 1933 Cyclades the idea
comes back of the house in Brittany of 1924 starting
out from a central nucleus
vertical circulation / glass roof

315
a writer should describe the simple and vigorous life
and the plain decor of the golden age
King of the isles at present {pure architecture} will
seek the Byzantines / 1 problem of scale nearer than
temples than the city = 1 entrance plan = words school
= 1 grand productive gesture the lie of the Academy
since the second Renaissance and Classicism

316
Place November 19 1933 / new village / the Alençon
road / in the background the Fresnay-Chersay road

317
20 hectares half crops half grazing land

318
the new village (no farm workers) / cooperative / but
Cartwright / mechanic / geider / bread baker / meat
refrigerator / clothier / tools / cooperative supply and
distribution services / school schoolmaster schoolmis-
tress 1 household / Pastor next to the existing
church / not living space but outside cooperative areas /
Place 600 inhabitants = 120 hearths

319
Town hall / communal house / the cooperative silo /
the machine shops for repairs and maintenance / (the
location of) the mill is determined by the terrain / (water
for watermill) built vertically / Communal house = hos-
tel for migrant workers + communal house for rental
with apartments = 40 households / 1 health center / 1
consultation room for the visiting doctor / 1 pediatric in-
firmiry / recreation and education library, radio weather
forecasts / movies / holidays / Sports football basket-
ball etc / + 1 hall / there is a Bicheret park that should
be expropriated

320
at Beaumont-sur-Sarthe Center of the district for doctor
pharmacy larger work spaces

321
pink / green / pink / greenish / St Tropez

323
December 4, 1948 at Marseille Michelet visit of
Claudius Petit / at ground level / level 1 / up / level 2 /
rue interieure / view / level 7 / communal services /
MIM / drinks [pastis] / model / pool / garage / level 0

324
MIM 1 cone

326
M Sourdive ceramicist Aix / red baked earth / from 10
to 12 / cement joints / / look for 1 form / Combine
with 1, 2, 3 / additive interchangeable modules / with
cement / / 1 enamelled and decorated substance /
it is for the *brise soleil* / sprinkled in the concrete / and
its half

327
roofing / natural baked earth tile with very good design
Aubagne Societe Procerame Dr. M. Bouhillon buy 1
dozen Perrin coffee cups white like small white flowers

328
white / tile sunk into cement / it looks like snakeskin /
gray white / cement

330
Air France Constellation arrived New York January 23
1949 a couchette makes an adorable nest for 2 to chat
oriental fashion One would not dare build it in a house

331
June 11, 1949
room 1 / room 2 / cross section inspired by Air France
Constellation February 22, 1949 Paris-New York

332
open to the mountains / the markets / / the mar-
kets on first floor / Bogotá February 1949

333
Mr. Dragounis — 10 o'clock at hotel / Papyani restau-
rant terrace / Monastraki

B6

Spanish border
Pessac 1931
Rotterdam 31^a
Le Piquey
Esbly (Lulu)

Chronology

1931
Collaboration on the magazine *Plans* (1931–1932)

Trip to Spain with Fernand Léger, Pierre and Albert Jeanneret

Projects for the Palace of the Soviets, Moscow, and for a Museum of
Contemporary Art, Paris

First plans for the Swiss Pavilion in the Cité Universitaire, Paris, built in
1932

Alexander von Senger publishes a polemic against modern architecture
and against Le Corbusier in particular ("The Trojan Horse of Bolshe-
vism")

Dated after-the-fact on the cover, this sketchbook relates to those that
follow it in Le Corbusier's system B7, B8, B9, and C10. Several major
themes run through the whole of this series covering the years 1931
and 1932, and one cannot safely assume that the numbering of the
sketchbooks reflects a chronological order.

The 1930s were a particularly fertile period for Le Corbusier, and the
pages of this sketchbook reveal the genesis of his activity in those
years. After the severity of Punsm, there begins to emerge in Le Cor-
busier a sensitivity for more curvilinear forms and for the reality of ma-
terials.

One of the first sketches made at the Spanish border (336) introduces
the voluminous notes made on a trip to Spain in August 1931 with
Pierre Jeanneret, Fernand Leger, and Albert Jeanneret. Le Corbusier's
brother (B7, 413–431). Reflections on a visit to Pessac (344–346) in
1931 reveal the misunderstanding that sometimes existed between the
architect's conception of a work and the way in which it was perceived
by the future inhabitants. A little sketch (349), dated 1931, 20 rue Ja-
cob, recalls Le Corbusier's stay there soon after his arrival in Paris be-
fore he moved permanently in 1934 to the apartment house he built at
24 rue Nungesser-et-Coli. A series of drawings (351–355, 398, 407) of
Rotterdam harbor made in 1932 during a trip to Holland highlighted by
lectures at Rotterdam, Delft, and Amsterdam, called upon his "Dutch
friends" to put their architecture school there.

Numerous studies of boats, cordage, and female bathers in the Arca-
chon Basin (Le Piquey 1932), with precise color notations, emphasize
the extent to which the architect's eye is also that of the painter (356
358–388). Recurrently taken up and occasionally recombined, these
themes are the basis of paintings such as *Femme assise, cordage et
bateau*, 1932.

Finally, a return to architecture (389–390), with several scenes of do-
mestic life "sous les pilotis," dated "Esbly 1932," confirms Le Corbu-
sier's constant preoccupation with minute analysis of the human ges-
ture in everyday life.

334
SPANISH BORDER - PEISSAC 1931 - ROTTERDAM
the little bridge - the little house

336
water - pond - small bridge - Spanish border

344
Peissac - 1931. Residents have come but after years of neglect the surface of the houses is dirty - very dirty.
Peissac - Imaginary biography - 1 laboratory for technical innovation - 1 pressure gauge for the mind - 1 pulse of country life.
The house of B. rides 40 years behind.
If it were in Germany everything would be in the midst of flowers already - here nothing, or almost nothing!
And if you saw the inside - how beautiful and delicate and charming these interiors are! (the Concierge talks about the pavilion with modern compartments - that's the garden!)
The house of B. rides 40 years behind.

345
the mechanic of Peissac in a white environment, very beautiful but he will cover it with wallpaper.
the Transcendental from the Grande - 1 White Vrinat (the engineer) for his house.
Let's plunge into naked reality in the evening - at night when only masses are visible the flaws cannot be seen. It's 1 great purity - a joy.
the road builder (M. Pocquet) is the only one who understood. His garden is splendid. The others? they have cut down the entire grove of oak and chestnut trees.

346
Gabriel no billboards bring - for name of town ask Chénal for photo of the little girl to send to Mr. Pons 34 rue St. Crieq. Oloron Sainte-Marie-Basses Pyrenees.
Mme. Yvonne Charnay send a photo near Fruges Peissac - Mr. Montpellier the swine of the 14 (1914 war) The Communist photo of an interior. Mr. Tranchant with Corbu.

348
shimmering walnut - 1 more - 1 natural burnt umber - 1 dark - 1 ivory - 1 hatchet marks - 1 very sharp cut - 1 gray - 1 pink - 1 pale burnt umber.

349
black - 1 green - 1 + blackish - 1 golden ochre - 1 + gray - 1 + very blackish - 1 golden ochre - 1 + blackish - 1 20 rue Jacob - 1931.

353
to our Dutch friends - 1 put your school of architecture in the nation on an old steamer.

354
total - 1 - 1 canal - 1 road - 1 polder - 1 canal - 1 total - harmony of the elements in the presence of wind - 1 propeller - 1 Archimedean screw - 1 the polder is maintained by natural elements.

355
creation of 1 polder in the time of Descartes - 1 canal - 1 dike - road - 1 pump - 1 III - 1 - 1 II - 1 diameter - 1 80 - 1 drainage.

357
at Sunset - 1 x green - 1 cobalt - 1 + emerald - 1 dark cadmium red - 1 light carmine-colored cobalt background - 1 there is an optical effect - 1 complementary.

359
red - 1 black - 1

360
yellow - 1 black - 1 and white.

361
black + ochre (de ru) colored lines - 1 lines on black background - 1 white with fine black mesh - 1 fine black strokes - 1 white background.
mood - very pale - 1 cerulean streaked with cobalt blue - 1 mixed with carmine - 1 the mud - 1 raw umber - 1 earth colored green - 1 strangled yellow - 1 + raw Sienna.

368
wheel marks in the sand.

385
black - 1 violet brown 2 - 1 - 1 natural (ital)

386
harmony.

390
300 x 250 - 1 Toulouse - 1 Esbly - 1 July 10 - 1932 - 1 All aspects of daily life take place under the pilotis lunch - supper - culinary activities food preparation, cooking, etc.

398
sky - 1 water.

408
Perrault - 1 Gourd-Pontouvre - 1 telephone - 1 Anjou - 1 Telephone Tuesday - 1 9 - 15.

410
1931.
Port of Rotterdam (sketches not in order within notebook) - 1 - Paris women playing ball - 1 - Arcachon Basin.

B7

Spain Route 31⁵

Chronology

1931

See B6

Trip to Spain, Morocco, Algeria.

Paralleling the preceding sketchbook (B6) and those following (B8 - B9, and C10), this sketchbook is full of rich notes on the trip to Spain in 1931 with Fernand Leger and Pierre and Albert Jeanneret. Most were published in the eighth issue of *Plans* (October 1931), on which Le Corbusier worked in 1931 and 1932.

The itinerary (481–482) went from Barcelona through Valencia, Alicante, Eliche, Almeria, Granada, Cadiz, Seville, Cordoba - Madrid, Avila, Valladolid, Burgos, and San Sebastian. The architect emphasizes his impression of the Primo de Rivera highway as a *route-vente* — “circulating blood,” a “grand scheme” in “a marvelous millionaire’s park commanding the entire landscape” (415, 417, 418). “I know of no country more beautiful, 2,000 years old and living in these great times” (424).

Later (428), Le Corbusier is ecstatic about Spanish color — “Near Almeria (toward Malaga) that’s the first Cubism with its prisms and all the secrets of its color. People complain that Cubism is unbearably intellectualized. But not at all! It is full of the sensuality of the earth, of things and spectacles. It has roots, it is of the purest breed, it is passionately felt. It is true, exact (relationships). But the mind has been at work inventing and composing” (428–429).

We find here the transition, in Le Corbusier, from sensitivity to “classification,” as well as a term frequently used by him, “exact,” that is, expressing as faithfully as possible the felt emotion.

The trip continues to Morocco (432–444), where the work of Marshal Lyautey (1854–1934) strikes Le Corbusier for its psychological approach and native Morocco impresses him by its truthfulness (440–441).

The travelers continue through Algeria, via the oases of Laghouat (444–449) and Ghardaia (450–462). Faced with the simple, natural life, the architect analyzes the different motivations of Arabs and Europeans. European motivations are reaching the oasis with the introduction of transportation — “In one stroke rises the formidable structure of artificial consumerism” (456). A few sketches record Le Corbusier’s stay in Algiers (463–465). He was fascinated by this city, and repeatedly proposed urban plans to the city’s administration, but they were never accepted.

The sketchbook ends with the traveler’s impressions upon returning to France aboard the ship *Gouverneur General Chanzy* where, in a restricted space — “each person has accepted classifications against which he would protest to Parliament if he were on land” (467). Le Corbusier considered this idea of order and freely accepted discipline, in a place arranged according to an architectural biology, as one of the prime conditions for organizing the relationship between the individual and the collective. Le Corbusier had been exposed to it first in 1907 — when he visited the Charterhouse of Galluzzo (referred to by Le Corbusier as Ema) in Italy, then again during a second visit to the Charterhouse in 1911 while returning from the Orient.

412
SPANISH ROAD IN ALGERIA

413
Trip to Spain Morocco Algeria Southern Territories
August 1931 with Pierre in the "Voisin" car 1931
These notes were published in *Plans* Fall 1931

414
The Road between Valencia-Alicante gives the impres-
sion of people who are pulling themselves together
they are refurbishing everything = whitewash and still
perfect maintenance of an architecture which = a state
of mind the road has not disturbed
if the Republic wishes to clarify the latent state of
mind = non use of money = lack of covetousness =
peace of mind = physical equilibrium work relaxation
through an economy of fertility the salvation of human
destiny = body + heart = the instinctive administration
of beauty
The houses in the midst of the fields are chaste
Nature man functioning = = harmony

415
The meticulous fastidious cultivation of the soil not to
make money but as a normal function
Working until 9 o'clock at night in summer, and from 9
until 12 o'clock talking without drinking or gambling in
front of the houses with the whole family or in groups
The Primo road = a great Spanish event A tool of mod-
ern times in a thousand-year-old civilization
There is nothing more eternal than a road = the true
the just, the fitting, the ingenious A road is a truth
When this road is majestically designed, it is the
national network When it looks modern =

416
= the rightful conduit for the automobile where at 140
kmph the car is as natural as the pedestrian In the
lane (9 m. wide level concrete covered with porphyry
clean and well-defined edges, impeccable curves. It
takes on the value of a sweeping maneuver the whole
mass is made solid man to man village to village re-
gion to region It is the great contact by relay along a
river of civilization Republic, watch out! What civiliza-
tion It would be an outrage to destiny if all this led to
the Nordic misfortune No, it has been tested

417
in the USA Germany Let the Latins live but their des-
tiny clarify
This Primo road has perhaps been used as a Trojan
horse to topple the chief Maybe the Republic became
possible because of it because of the connection It is
this road that will allow Spain to live = circulating blood
It is astonishingly beautiful (Valencia) One can't help
but think of the Five Year Plan Control Unity a whole
preparing for the people really an unprecedented lux-
ury expensive too but for the people itself It is a grand
achievement

418
Countless donkeys mules standard age-old folklore all
on the road = the peasant those who live along the
road And then the food transported by truck
So the road is bordered surrounded by care, hedges
of cypress hedges of boxwood even trimmed to shape
column + ball of greenery They are planting dwarf
rosebushes , rosebushes boxwood Valencia orange
trees, mulberry trees, carob trees Olive trees every
where The horizon the Sierra
Those who use the road take care of it and do not
destroy Everywhere one has the feeling of being in a
marvelous millionaire's park commanding the entire
landscape

419
Plastic beauty / Landscape [beauty] / a great pure
road / the elegant opulence of a dual face vitalization of
the military countryside by the modern road
In 1930 I didn't understand anything about the road
show-off road international tourist road? It had not been
finished
Today it is inhabited traveled, used It is Spanish a
tremendous tool
Destiny?

Valencia-Alicante August 11 1931
the roadlights insert / the Standards / Port of Valencia
road "930

420
Take note I will ask a very serious question is there in
the Spanish government a man to understand the im-
portance having enough strength and enough virulence
or power of persuasion to add to it by an energetic de-
cision even more by an act or decree Even more, by
drafting publishing and decreeing a doctrine of life —
neither contemporary nor republican nor socialist nor
bolshievisit but human only This question In the small
Spanish town and village what is the role allowed to the
introduction of electrical

421
lighting fixtures glass paste and stamped alloy Who are
the acknowledged poisons snakes vampires and scor-
pions of public suppliers of public corruptors
Watch out for Electricity — progress destroyers of a
people who are in a state of sublime equilibrium unique
in the world today
(Mediterranean coast Barcelona, Tarragona Valencia
Alicante, Murcia, Almeria, Malaga)
I am writing an article addressed to this unknown friend
in the Spanish government

422
Spain has made its way its highway Springtime of a
people after a fertile winter (because it allowed them to
sleep during the onslaught of the machine) It is a ges-
ture a sign an action
We on the other hand have our excellent, rich, and
efficient network for automobiles set up by Colbert
and Napoleon There it is In town and from Paris to
Marseille, Strasbourg or Bordeaux, Louis XIV or Napo-
leon did the work Our magnificent roads (Jouvenel)
swelling, skidding, too

423
narrow crumbling at the edges, decomposing! There
remains only the astonishing layout of these men of by-
gone days, true Romans
We are filled with Louis XIV and Napoleon conceit
And then there are those moth-eaten edges
Our entire situation lies in this fact, Louis XIV Napo-
leon!!

424
I know of no country more beautiful 2 000 years old
and living in these great times It's purity nobility vir-
ginity Virginity in these times yes all is intact and lives
true and fresh like a young girl This is where "the old
countries" are Oh you urban intellectuals who forget in
your decrees that all begins anew when winter is over
Spain Caesar — Charles V

425
a magnanimous historian could uncover all along the
Spanish roads all the stuff of pre-machinist society —
customs and institutions in a state of purity and in
full bloom
It is better than Glazel

426
In the Almeria-Malaga plain the road colonizes an im-
mense desert, ventas (inns) are being built They are in
the purest vernacular style since the transport situation
forbids the importation of material likely to academicize
Again all is flow system of slopes and water flow the
estuary to the sea, a stretch to the left and right, until
the spur that marks the waterline Hence culture sys-
tems architecture

427
the sea near Motril August 13 1931

428
customs follow
LIFE = revolving movement of traffic = "rapidity effi-
cacy economy" A tree with roots, trunk leaves It is the
same for architecture = circulation leyes = cinemato-
graphic performance (before Malaga)
That neither Velasquez nor Murillo nor etc have
really seen Spanish color They are asses, Academic-
ians
Picasso was the first after Goya to have lived it and to
have lived from it Near Almeria (toward Malaga) that's
the 1st Cubism with its prisms and all the secrets of its
color People complain that Cubism is unbearably

429
intellectualized But not at all! It is full of the sensuality
of the earth, of things, and spectacles It has roots, it is
of the purest breed, it is passionately felt It is true,
exact (relationships) But the mind has been at work
inventing and composing
His first drinkers and girls of the blue period, it couldn't
be other than this simplification First, however, he had
to discover it

There was the "civilization of coal" horrible, it must
pass, it will pass Afterward everything will be better
There is something ugly about the coal story
Ceuta where one finds piles of coal on the quays

430
the railroad (civilization of coal) precipitated the urban
economy a development whereby urban concentrations
are spaced at stopping distances of 50 km [to] 100 km
= complete break from the horse's stops = 4 to 8 km
The civilization of railroad cities = wrench from nature
One can foresee the decline of the Railroad (merchan-
dise — loading, shipping, unloading, delivery) and a new
network for cars (gasoline diesel fuel or electricity) =
loading shipping delivery New system of stopping
points = centralized system of complete flexibility and
effectiveness complete distribution throughout the re-
gion not through

431
centralized nodes, but through diversified positions = a
new civilization = return to the earth made possible
nature organized, heart, arteries capillaries
And if a wisdom of life = consume less and therefore
produce less, and all the consequences in the realm of
the spirit and equilibrium
The railroad was capable of transporting the heavy
goods of the first machine civilization heavy and in large
quantities = the small middle-class provincial town and
provincial life = objects its ritual
The Truck takes lighter merchandise

432
Spanish Morocco / police / fangiers / gardens / very
vast / Tetouan / a truly modern intersection
Road signs placed at the appropriate height of the head
lights in large letters = landmarks in the countryside
(think of the Swiss road signs!!)

434
South / trees / trees / highway / path of the natives
shaded by trees / open country
Classification of speeds / Rabat Casa

436
France is in Morocco I am not saying France belongs
to Morocco But France can be found in Morocco it is
in Morocco that one finds France today
clear vision, lucid and loyal objectives, friendship and
Command

The Marechal did not have the possibility to be Roman
The time was not ripe yet = 1911–1920 To be Roman
Rome must be there Rome could not be found in Paris
then Paris

437
is at a winter's end Everything seems to be asleep
there The city is full of dead leaves and dry branches
May a new spring come and may Paris wake up, clean
itself shake itself and act Destiny of the West! Our
branches of dry wood can't even conceive of it, crippled

limbs blind eyes The destiny of the West act com-
pense, create modern life Not that of the Americans or
Germans
The Marechal has

438
conquered through his charm and righteousness
This Marechal in the past one said the High Constable
ble

If one could avoid plunging into industrialization = a fatal
mistake Rather cultivate the earth with electricity
household refrigerators precise air (air conditioning)
Here one needs to exercise judgment

440
In Marrakech the Marechal had a proclamation read in
the streets in 1911 (?) which said that objects in the sky
were going to fly over the city Friendly objects without
danger do not be afraid
Others would have come unexpectedly with a squad-
ron to frighten and shock! to terrify and terraze
Fez Prost's city planning is nothing but confusion The
Medina is packed functional efficient fast moving one
exits through the gates instantly
It is the splendor of nature The 3rd

441
Element is the great spectacle of architecture = the pa-
lace of the sultan its courtyards and its gardens
The formal and informal gardens a place for the sen-
ses and for the mind

442
Fez new city
This staircase opens into full daylight at B Like Guette
but very (dark)

443
Interchanges along 1 parallel are merely competition
conflict, struggle for life industrialization mechanization
improvement etc = Sweat and sorrow
Interchanges along a meridian are diversity comple-
mentary variety, harmonious evolution It's a question of
products determined by the amount of sunlight = each
time total harmony cause-effect = Nourishment for the
mind spiritual wealth mathematical unity = Sensuality
and philosophy (Quote Lafarge)

444
who travels along the axis from Paris through Marseille
Algiers, Ghardaa and the mouth of the Niger = flight
path of airplanes
Laghouat in order to govern and act command
impose to celebrate and enjoy drums and bugles
The evening retreat of the military at 8 P.M. around the
city in front of the Saharien Hotel where the captain is
having dinner
France has conquered people with its bugle and drum
= order

445
of the most formal and firm machine and
expressed formulated (read again I even think of)
questioning No Instead one is grabbed (stunned)
grasped with joy one senses alert transported
The pomp of the military is certainly a perfectly human
idea Those who have perfected it are leaders of men
They succeed at it well, they well consent well, are
happy guided ruled There are many

446
Asses in the military but let's keep things straight! It
would be a serious mistake to forget the positive sides
of the military drums bugles levies and the hierar-
chical arrangement of columns of men etc
Human happiness is never found in slackness
It blossoms as a result of the commands to "come to
orders"
At the sound of that command a state of hierarchy
order comes into being hence a machine for action
Conciliary in order to realize the Voisin Plan it would be
necessary from time to time to have a flourish of

447
flags drums, and human bugles when a section of the
city is being blown up a parade
And when the last girder of a skyscraper is put in
place And during the night sirens railways rockets
Yes it's that stupid 1 date = 1 ceremony
A celebratory formality

448
Laghouat What do you do? Nothing You aren't work-
ing? No, there is no work Well then you don't eat?
Hub?
First of all it's the climate The sun makes everything
possible In the summer I always sleep out of doors
And no consumerism something to eat = tea = coffee
sheep and goats in the countryside non-industrial pro-
duced tea and coffee There is sugar! And no one
works because there is no consumerism
The key to the system finding defining types of con-
sumption

449
sports conversation studies etc without
Arabs wear one burnous for 10 years
We are civilized and proud of wearing 6 suits per year
= consumerism = production = industry = work =
[Taylorism] = commerce = competition = steady effort

450
Ghardaa 3 000 wells in an oasis which is 400 m
and even 140 m deep
that's a job that makes 3 000 palm trees to multiply
"he" (as always) requests a "distinction" of recogni-
tion from Kinga Saïah Khedja Secretary of the Ministry
of Agriculture Ministry

451
Barrack Yard a member of the Legion of Honor kind of
Colonel M Zai
The oasis awaits I would define all my efforts to
those which transform my poverty into glory
pain suffering into well being terror into calm empti-
ness into richness — from desert into an oasis into
Barrack and nothing more

452
Drilling 3 000 wells and each day hooking up a donkey
and a man per well to bring up the water The water
is in a reservoir which controls the network of irri-
gation channels The entire oasis is irrigated date trees
nutmeg trees apricot trees peach trees lemon and
orange groves
The entire oasis is in shade it is cool the water
gurgles as it flows to its destination in the irrigation
channels built in relief and defining the whole topogra-
phy and geography and the

453
Cadastre
The streets are completely enclosed by walls measur-
ing 1 80 m they are 2 m wide The houses are com-
pletely closed off toward the alley But inside it is a
complete and perfect tool efficient and eminently func-
tional in human scale
It is all here family coolness [intimacy] fruits green
ery arabesques and architecture
The oasis is an immense collective undertaking

454
masterfully conceived and laid out Once realized over a
period of time it is maintained
That is all
The oasis of the Mozabites is paradise the cities of
the Arabs of the desert are a letdown
On the other hand there is the simple life of the
nomads Ghardaia

455
The divergent
The motive for all work was an immediate need for
consumption One consumed by oneself or at least
consumption took place right there products assembled
without a lapse along the same line of continuity from
raw material to the finished product
Fingers hands thought took part in the making There
was unity in each step of production something for
something

456
Money as a goal did not enter into the process and not
at all into people's minds
With the advent of transportation people no longer
allowed them to consume at will Here it disappears a
kind of consumption which was regional and admitted
my neighbor's fate
It demonstrates even the formidable structure of art being
everywhere

457
It is no longer only a question of living but of
enjoying It is at this point that human catastrophe is
set up the nature of that enjoyment vanity pride jeal-
ousy envy imitation
All the negative drives
With such motives making money becomes an obses-
sion an automatic act stripped of healthy relationships
between cause and effect Making money no matter

458
now no matter when with no matter what A new
vision of life an ethic leading elsewhere Leading
where? We have been driven to Disaster
In the future human goals must be assigned to this
dangerous activity making money
The more one considers the question the more one
realizes that this is a matter of conscience The

459
modern world having lost contact with or the memory of
its deeper realities would welcome the teachings of
a new Jesus who is strong simple and human
In the middle of the Sahara desert in Ghardaia we have
a tomato tarise — grenadine with all the ice you
want for 1 fr = 20 pre war cents and a bottle of Cham-
pagne beer from Nancy with ice for 5 fr = cheaper
than in Paris!

460
in Ghardaia that is like drinking heaven!
Now that represents the entire transportation indus-
try railroads ships trucks cars the very essence of
the machine age
And the deregularization of taste of foods and of
customs
Arab mint tea is also heaven in the land of thirst
But I don't feel like giving up the miracle of my iced
beer from Nancy!
Here we are already in the midst of a conflict!

461
The taste for new pleasures
the desert the cities in the oases
It is normal for the ironmonger to do business it is
right for him to replace the earthenware pot with an iron
one If it only stood there! But now there are movies
in the desert Bas les masques or le secret de Jeanne
with that one brings to them the "Instructions for Use"
Left to their own devices they might have found a use
for the iron pot!
Another thing the record player

462
at the cafe these (French) officials claim "J'ai ma com-
bine" But the girl at the cash register plays an Argenti-
nian tango The tango is one of the purest manifesta-
tions in music of the modern spirit You should see that
shepherd from the back country dressed in rags 20
years old frozen 6 meters away from the gramophone
and completely overwhelmed
the time of the Latin people of enjoyment of judgment

463
Government palace (obelisk of Scaenore of Casbah of
view from the bridge of the transatlantic ship

464
leave this view untouched "Government palace"
museum citadel — good (Africa) (ugly to be arranged)
see behind here will be bus station (square

465
A (bus station of harbor of water of see how one could
avoid having the office buildings cut off the view M N
above)

466
Discipline freely consented to
On the Gouverneur General Chanzy
The whole ship is happy everyone is calm confident
no one complains or raises their voice
Yet all of us (in 2nd and 3rd class) are forced to
observe restrictions But these restrictions enable the
boat to function which allows us in turn to cross the
Mediterranean Restriction of place we are looped up
according to categories "Barrack style" meals (every-
one is gay promiscuity

467
in my 4-man cabin everyone tries to be polite and kind
Complicated and difficult functions are performed in
this minimal space — the boat — in the middle of the
sea navigation hostility mechanics 1 000 people live
rubbing elbows at close range if the service is excellent
luxurious in comparison to the daily life of the middle
class
Because space is so limited each person has accepted
assimilations against which he would protest to Parlia-
ment on land Schedules common meals etc A relent-
less discipline — but smiling A discipline freely

468
accepted
Set up a goal like the one of crossing the ocean and
present the technical plans necessary to achieve it
Have them accept it and the goal now standing in
front of everybody's eyes order cohesion action trust
strength become the ineluctable and fruitful conse-
quences of an order freely accepted
It was traveling [in] second class because a return trip
from the desert was ill suited to conversations with the
usual passengers going to take the waters at Vichy

469
Benka Ben Ahmed mechanic Laounia rue de Kassa 41
Rabat (Guelb) in Fez the guide Benada Porte Bouge-
club Fez
Algiers post office box of Rotival of Peyrouton of Brunel of
Rey of Lopez

B8

Le Piquey Spain Le Piquey-1932

Chronology

1932

Trip to Holland

Stay in Majorca — Easter

Le Piquey on the Arcachon Basin — summer

Urbanization project for Barcelona (Macia Plan)

Construction of the Swiss Pavilion of the Cite Universitaire, Pans, and
realization of photographic mural in the entrance hall

Paintings numerous canvases based on the artist's memories of the
Arcachon Basin

Obus Plan for Algiers

During the summer of 1932 spent at Le Piquey, Le Corbusier recorded
his observations in this sketchbook, which contains a series of studies
which he developed in the following years There is only one specific
date in the book, August 25, 1932 (506) At this time Le Corbusier was
particularly interested in studying the female body in its relationship to
a precise environment This is a theme that he used in a number of
subsequent paintings, such as *Pecheuse d'Arcachon*, *Femme assise*,
cordage et bateau (both 1932) *Femme, cordage et bateau* (1934) *Trois*
baigneuses (1935), *Deux figures au tronc d'arbre jaune* and *Figure de*
vant une porte blanche (both 1937)

Only a few pages do not refer to pictorial themes One sketch (478)
exemplifies a number of drawings of beach houses or vernacular sum-
mer houses gathered by Le Corbusier for articles in *Plans* and *La Ville*
radieuse (Boulogne-sur-Seine Editions de l'Architecture d'Aujourd'hui
1935), this material was supposed to prove that his projects for the
Loueur Houses were "organic" and natural (*Ville radieuse*, p. 29)
Three pages seem to refer to articles published in *Plans* that were
eventually incorporated into *La Ville radieuse* "Liberte, Egalite, Frater-
nite" (472) appear as headings, the letter to Mr. Brunel, Mayor of Al-
giers is outlined (473) as is the conversation between Bonnier (475)
chief architect of the City of Paris, and his chauffeur Two pages de-
scribe the Spanish itinerary (481—482), one page (506) contains Le Cor-
busier's thoughts on the cinema in Le Piquey Two sketches of a sea-
side swimming pool (474) may refer to the Formentor project (see
C10) There is also a sketch of Pisa (526)

Particularly noteworthy are a striking foreshortening of a male nude
with a pinecone (486), the relationship between the tree trunk and the
human figure (488), to which a number of other sketches relate (477,
479—480, 485, 487, 489, 501, 502, 517), the parallels between bodies
and boats (491), which on a later page become almost a sign language
(496), and the treatment of some of the women's faces (507, 510)

470
cephalic — lat. head — lat. Phrygian cap

477
Le Corbusier: Chapter 1: Liberty, equality, fraternity! — [H. Lassaut] "And Then French Republic, such a effort at the machine age — back to front! — and rig — and and martyrs — But means of salvation available — 'We, power' desire 'Brotherhood?' Hum! There lies the defect for the getting started.

473
desirabe visit to Mayor of Algiers son-in-law Pierrefeu if Paris is rebuilding itself without a plan (M. Lataisi) / Bonnier — skyscraper / Moscow skyscraper capital / Theme and opportunity 1937 (out page 1

44
sand / sun bathing / diving board / rope

475
Liberty Equality Fraternity 3 / Marly Buisson (suburb) / Edies Bonnier to his driver Vallat says all is well / Pierrefeu son-in-law Bank C / the liberty of the suburbs a' a' a' a' / Liberty equality fraternity / Money doesn't want fraternity / Set forth the 3 themes then repeat as conclusion under different angles a' a' a'

44
Equator / Equator

495
reg 11 foot

502
pale blue on a muddy green background (fig. tree) or Van Dyck brown-barrel

506
The Cinema / Baron — in Le Piquey
From all's des, they come clean / sap gatherers / road / repairmen / fishermen / summer visitors / Baron is popular because its phonograph is up to date / waltzes / javan / asses / ad / ord / in, etc. / Le Piquey revolves around the "good life" / Youth and joy everywhere / Everyone has fun / The "godfather" or the sap gatherers / Joy and "modernity" are necessary / August 25, 1932 / Rustic ag / juxtaposition linked to the rest of the world by people and by the mechanics of progress.

527
limpous bright sand — strong yellow earth — white / shiny black

B9

Le Piquey
b/1932

Chronology

Like the preceding sketchbook, also dated Piquey 1932, B9 incorporates a number of subjects Le Corbusier used in his paintings, sometimes before the summer of 1932. This does not necessarily invalidate the date (the author inscribed it as part of his classification around 1955), since some sketches could be memory aids constituting a repertory of objects to paint. The late twenties were decisive years in the architect's pictorial work, which was marked by the introduction of what Le Corbusier called "objets à réaction poétique" and the human body.

The juxtaposition of different themes reveals the development of Le Corbusier the "painter." A natural form inspires a composition, which is then re-created as an artifact. Several examples illustrate this process: the stylized violin (536) drawn next to a natural form (perhaps a shell) used in the painting *Violon* of 1930, or the gloves and pile of plates (541) that recur in a series of paintings — *Siphon au gant* and *Déjeuner au phare* (both 1928), and *Composition avec une porte*, *Composition avec la lune*, and *Nature morte au gant* (all 1929). Further on, the drawing of a lock and key (543) appears in a canvas dated 1935: *Femme, cordage et bateau à la porte ouverte*. The painting brings together several themes from this sketchbook (door, 566, boat 533, cordage 600, women, 565, 570, 589, 590, and logs, 574) all of which seem to be referential sketches rather than studies from nature or preliminary drawings.

By contrast, the wooden cart (562) is drawn from life as are many of the sketches on the following pages, for example, the shell (568), a series of women (569, 571–572, 575, 581, 585, 593), the dog Pinceau (576–577), or the boats (584, 586). The stylization of the female profiles (589–590) recalls a man's profile from 1919 (220). The portrait of a woman at table — probably Yvonne Le Corbusier (594) — is rendered symmetrically in relation to the center of the table. It resembles a large sculpture of a woman Le Corbusier executed many years later (1953).

Finally, Le Corbusier reveals his consistent attitude toward measurement by relating the proportions of a pontoon at Le Piquey to those of a *tatami* mat (587), also, in carefully noting the key dimension of a crude porch before which stands a male figure (588) — he refers the scale to the human form and notes "hauteur humaine." The numbers 2.20 and 4.50 refer to Le Corbusier's chosen dimensions for a double-height living space, which he incorporated into most of his housing projects, especially for Algiers, and discussed at length in *La Ville radieuse* (II, 6, pp. 35, 55) and again in *Croisade* and the *Oeuvre complète* (II, 1935). This sketch reveals the architect's search for vernacular or pseudovernacular architecture as a confirmation of the correctness of his dimensions and his ideas on "an efficient height for the home" (see B8, 478). This consistency will develop into a search for a *grille des proportions* (proportional grid) that could be used directly on the site, and then for a *regle des proportions* (proportional rule) related to the human body and later to be called "Modulor" (see D13). The figure of a man with upraised arms (588) prefigures the Modulor man.

The importance of Venice (602) as a "proper" symbol of urbanization appears in Le Corbusier's speech at the Palazzo Ducale (fourth Conference on Art, July, 1934). He uses the map of Venice in his argument for a solution to the problems of urbanizing Antwerp (*Une radieuse*, pt. 268–269).

532
Le Piquey = Piquey

533
handmade / papier de verre / sand

554
mud

580
all the fat bottom fishing boats fishing the same way

582
I met a mud / or water / there are 1000 beautiful geo-
metric combinations with these mud skates

584
cadmium / Pompeian green / medium cadmium /
greenish mud / glistening black graffiti / white / Chinese
red

585
ochre / ochre / bright pink

586
pink / blue / grayish pink / oile / mauve / ochre [de ru] /
gray-blue / salmon pink / muddy gray / green / white /
pure ultramarine blue / gray blue white

587
J B Le Piquey / pontoon for holidays / François nor-
mal pontoon / made on the module of Japanese tatami
height / "A standing man, his arms raised" / etc.

588
220 = Roman tiles / handsome porch / 4.5 high / hu-
man height / = height
[Le Jockey Four] / 5 m

597
white pink / light blue / white / dark blue / red / me-
dium blue

601
bring up nets on the ground / hoisting tide nets above

n.a.
or TRUE / = bay = tide sand and pinecones / fish-
ing nets / fishing-boat gear / oar or sail / (gear for) oys-
ters = expression of the boat
Venice = the lagoon the gondola wharfs piers ports
houses beautiful houses = expression of the gondola /
San Marco + Ducal Palace etc.
"Venice = Bay" / the bay = Venice / if there were

The High Renaissance Palace + Wagner + curio shops
different shops
styles of / the / death of / the /

C10

Easter 1932
Barcelona
Majorca
1933 Stockholm
1933 Algiers

Chronology

1932

See B4

1933

See B5

A series of sketchbooks (B5–C10) remains from this fertile period. Their chronology is not as precise as the classification implies. C10 was filled in during a stay at the Hotel Formentor in Majorca at Easter 1932. It records a series of visual and “moral” impressions of the people who frequented the resort (607–609, 614–615, 627) as well as proposed improvements for the hotel (605, 612, 624–626, 629–635). Le Corbusier never received a commission for this project, which he trans- posed in scale and used for his *unites d’habitation*.

The architect notes of a Majorcan door made of a single piece of wood that it opens “all at once. It’s dignified!” (607). In 1934, he modeled a number of the doors in his apartment at 24 rue Nungesser-et-Colin in Paris on this example.

As an urbanist interested in the problem posed by the city, and as a witness of industrial civilization, Le Corbusier wants to express the link between the individual, dense population, and urban circulation. He ap- proaches this aspect of the city and land usage both as an artist and a theoretician (*Ville radieuse*). He seeks a balance between built volumes and free spaces, as in the sketches for the development of a commer- cial center for the new port of Barcelona — the Macia Plan (606, 636– 637, 644, 646), dated Easter 1932 — and the studies for the urbaniza- tion of Stockholm in February, 1933 (650, 652–656, 659), including re- construction of the Norrmalm section. The latter proposed restoring the beauty of the city’s privileged topographical location by clearing the foreshore (652) and crowning the hills with apartment blocks with set- backs — *redents courbes* (653, 655–656) — so that each home would have a view of the surrounding landscape, as in the proposal he had made for Algiers. In January 1933, the architect’s flight over the Zuider Zee (647) and Friesland (648–649) presents another occasion for bird’s- eye analysis.

The last pages consist of more sketches for Algiers (660–661, 664– 667) and his urbanistic projects for that city (663, 665–666, 669). Le Corbusier’s need for organization led him to several successive propos- als for urban plans. Plan A in 1932 (according to Luis Miguel, who worked with him at that time). Plans B and C in 1934. All of these plans, as well as those of 1938 and 1942, were rejected (see C12). The two final drawings (670–671), executed aboard ship on the way home present “proofs” for the correctness of window and living-space dimensions for housing projects (see B8, 478–B9, 588).

603
Easter 1932 / Palm / La Palma / Mallorca / Easter
Stockholm / Easter 1932 / La Palma

604
Barcelona 1932 / Easter 1932 / Mallorca Hotel Formentor
Mallorca / January 1933 / Stockholm 1933
Algeria

605
The Port Lighthouse / the port's lights

606
Mallorca / Private house (princely entrance to the sitting
rooms) 275 / 150 / 1 door in 1 single piece opening at
at once / it's dignified!

607
Mallorca Cathedral / Gaudi / Gaudi's project

608
The door fits into an embrasure and the step makes a
double use of a door

610
very light natural amber with a little terre verte /
medium burnt amber with pale orange flashes / lighter

611
greenish black / black / red / yellows and brown / Some
burnt stone / the sand / very pale natural amber /
with a little terre verte / or alone / very light terre verte

612
new hotel for communal services / existing / fault / sep-
aration of the Hotel's Reception rooms

613
pink rust / greenish rust / brown / greenish

616
gramophone / You like / / synopated music in a
minor key / nostalgia for the things one will never have
Such a pretty whitewashed hall / Light of the Balearic
Islands / Eastern me / through the open windows / the
harbour surrounded by camelback hills / It could be the
estuary of Santos in Brazil / Needless to say, it's a black
singing / A former negro slave with a heart of gold / he's
singing in the tropics and in estuaries

Under the bushy hair of the rain forest / he is thinking
of what he'll never have / his African hut / which is no
better / with fetishes / fabrics and sanguinary witches /
I leave the dining room

617
English / Americans / French / Spanish are under the me-
trulous and concerned eye of the Swiss manager who
stands for honesty here

Everyone has come to have fun at Easter / In the ap-
propriate holiday garb /
I participate / but in the smoking room / before the om-
nipotent landscape of a pseudo-Amazonian estuary / the
music triumphs / Man's heart / A few young French
women have chosen the records / And they chatter / the
music amuses them / It's even more serious / they flirt
with it / Is it decent to flirt? Oh / disguised in the deluxe
hotel and in the vicinity of Easter? The products of the
first machine age have reached

618
their sexuality / It is a song of hidden / prohibited / forbid-
den sex / It's the world's great torment / Sexuality has
been tamed (2 000 years of Christianity priests and pas-
tors) / civilization / One is right back at the starting point
nature pleads together with the negro / implores / begs
desires / aspires / man / woman / The profound origin of
worlds / final accounting / the reckoning /
All these deluxe hotels make me sweat / I'd prefer a
good roadside bistro with bicyclists covered with dust /
At least there / one isn't faced with emptiness / uneasi-
ness, indifference

619
tutation / One acts and tears oneself away from the bi-
cyclists — hard work for the thighs — a mechanism
more muscular and yet so terribly tense /
As long as mechanized civilization doesn't find a new
moral to put men on their feet again and men and
women together the way they should be / the black's
song will unnerve us / It's only a question of time /
Oh sociologists of minimum housing / why don't you
study the stages of the minimum heart /
The white man sings / in French / with Italianate mu-
sic and negro jazz

620
The record / the night is made for love /
And it ends on a dying fall / European renunciation
conservatoire style /
Formentor / Easter 1932 / / La Paloma / by Paul White-
man / Orli

621
The hall fills up with couples / male attached to his fe-
male / Attached by what? Under the EYE of the social
contract / It was arranged / like this from way back / It's
something you do once in life / in marriage / this time the
record is Tannhauser — the 'Pilgrims' March' / Being a
strong / brutish fellow who attached himself to free in-
timetuals / he is good at stirring up the why? and the
I'm fed up / and the 'This can't go on' and the musical
population

The Frenchwoman are absorbed in gossip / The 2 men
are frustrated, they are mere accountants / They beat
the rhythm on their knees with their fingers like idiots /
The third lady / a blind virgin

622
follows the onslaught of her / perhaps generous heart
while digesting her lunch / When she heard the negro
songs she closed her eyes and threw back her head / it
was she who put Wagner on the gramophone / It stirs
her up / It's less indecent / Lamoureux concert and the
heart's confessional / The drama becomes internalized /
Fish in an aquarium crosscross / sliding by each other
never touching / man's fate is not played out / Every-
where / the police has installed the Servo-assisted
breaks /
Spaniards — the men — are the most definitively
frozen = annihilated / crushed / somber and hopeless
they're married!

623
Anyway / the gastric contents must have run their
course / The call of the intestinal juices has ceased / The
food is good and digestible / The brute is assuaged / The
sun is shining / The bay is no longer a tropical estuary /
The after lunch demon is drowsy / And there we are /
Attain / the photographic document ABC / King's Cas-
tle in Budapest

624
open / berths / fresh air / / terrace / rooms for Formentor

629
for 1 hotel one must create small areas separated by
walls for screens / so as to open up vistas, hiding places
intimacy and / chairs / dancers / etc

630
double servants' quarters / drum at 1st floor level empty
underneath / terraces / pilots, reception / etc / sea
view / pine forest to be preserved

631
pine forest / sea pilots / wing / present hotel

632
axis of present hotel / drum / car / Hotel Formentor /
/ having in common

633
Formentor / Mallorca / pilots of the drum

634
tennis court / pine forest / diving board / swimming
pool / bridge / island develop for sports / terrace for the
sedentary / children's beach

636
Barcelona needs skyscraper same height as Montjuich

637
Barcelona, Easter 1932 / seashore / Sagrada Família /
cathedral / city

639
Barcelona / Tapestry of Generalitat

644
river rectified from the plane

645
Easter 1932 / today's extreme cacophony is shameful /
the city's axis from the air

646
Barcelona / a law, ownership / 1st obligatory statement
of the real estate value for tax purposes 2nd: the land is
mobilized according to this freely made statement

647
January 1933 [view] from the plane / the frozen Zuider-
Zee rectilinear breaks in the ice

648
Friesland must be Breughel's native land

649
German Friesland / Emden / view from the plane

650
Stockholm / the roof terrace = a modern technique that
corresponds to the former manifestation of classical
taste / Ditto for interior of the Grand Hotel

651
Stockholm / February 1933

652
Profile / avoid skyscrapers, silhouetted town hall bell
towers / principle / clean the river banks / landscape [the
banks] and establish sports from top to bottom of hills
crown hills, with redents courbes [setbacks] / pilots
everywhere / courbes like Algiers / Palace / Look for 1
way across the water = vast

653
Tunnel / create this crossing (William Olson) / create
esplanades on the sea and landfills for sports and cafes
and civic buildings / airport / chateau / Broad highways
in the coasts top of hills = free / with redents courbes

654
They wanted to / fill in / into water / fairly if / the
twentieth-century city makes a stunning and brilliant
impression like the palace of the 1700s / make tunn-
ing the earth of the ocean bottom is solid / 10 m / deep /
Royal Palace /

655
Existing city / create 1 intercity system / Country /
sports / nature / broad life / A / New city like Rio de Ja-
neiro / B / rapid circulation

656
nautical sports

657
Sahara desert

658
C / d / E / brown / acid / C = brownish green / D =
yellowish (green) / green / yellow / white / line indicat-
ing the highway / One could make graphic figures filled
in with hands

659
From boat / February 1933

660
Viaduct slope 100 / it is built on the port

663
pedestrians on the rue intérieure / automobiles above
the superhighways / garage behind / or / garage
above / rue extérieure / viaduct / Guyon proposal / ob-
servation / the living space is without a view / immeu-
bles villas / Hall 1 / garage / Hall 2 / path / garage

664
Bouzarua / view of Algiers from Hussein Dey / Casbah

665
Hussein Dey / to be facing the sea / concentrated on
redents [in setbacks] with views / free / and now costs
100 to 150 fr. the m² / built up area / rue Sidi Camot
Constantine / sheep path / sea / magnificent view /
make an effort for free lots / let the built up areas
remain and foresee their future development

666
Hussein Dey social works / maison du peuple / libraries
foresee siting / all of this compromised / free here /
this seen from a height of about 70 m / look for a place
for the native city? to be created / in Algiers they fore-
see locals on the hills spilling over on the Atlas side

667
Death / sheep path / Constantine road / make a sheep
colony? / here very beautiful / free / up / on the road /
start at this spot

668
Summary Hussein Dey / program = 1 small project for
native city / 1 small project for HBM [low-cost
housing] / 1 plan for embellishment / 1 plan for deve-
lopment / We propose / popular beach + sports area
under the name Corbusier-Ponsin-Dupin

669
Energy / garden / immeuble villa / ventilation ducts
fully ventilated kitchen / North-South / north-south
East-West = bad

670
folding blinds / a height 250 gives sufficiently bright-
ght to surface A for the Algerian apartment house =
excellent no need for light

671
application for Algiers / floating blinds / full / 3 m x 4
m / find steamship's sections for sea view data for
height

672
1932 / Barcelona / Mallorca Hotel at Formentor / Bar-
celona / Plane trip Stockholm / face on the Zuider Zee
Friesland / Stockholm / 1933-Sahara Desert / Algiers /
On the boat going back

673
Algiers / rue Charas Restaurant / taxi / Lolo / Algiers /
black cat / Anna rue Sylvain / mid rue Clémence / Mar-
seille / Aline Night-club / / (or Alen)

Monte Carlo
Madrid 1928
Rio 1936 a/

Chronology

1928

Trip to Moscow.

Projects for Centrosoyus, Moscow, and for Wanner apartment house, Geneva, exploring the dry-wall construction Le Corbusier used in several buildings in the thirties (Cite de Refuge, Paris; Maison Clarte, Geneva, Fondation Suisse, Paris; apartment house, Porte Molitor, Paris)

Restoration of and addition to the Church House, Ville-d’Avray

June, foundation of CIAM (Congres Internationaux d’Architecture Moderne), La Sarraz

Painting Begins to work with *objets a reaction poetique*

Signs “Le Corbusier” instead of Jeanneret.

1929

First lecture tour in South America “Loucheur law” to promote public housing and help revive the steel industry

1934

Apartment house on the Bastion Kellermann, Paris

1936

Second trip to South America by zeppelin, Frankfurt to Rio de Janeiro

Unrealized projects *ILOT No. 6* (a neighborhood designated unhealthy and to be demolished), plan for Paris, 1937, Cite Universitaire, Rio de Janeiro.

Preparation of a Ministry of Education and Health building, Rio, with Lúcio Costa, Oscar Niemeyer, and other Brazilian architects (built by the Brazilian architects 1943:44)

Painting First cartoon of a tapestry for Marie Cuttoli, Vezelay

Le Corbusier used this sketchbook at different periods. Unlike C10, it represents no consistent time span. The first undated sketches are of mountain landscapes. Saleve (676) is a mountain near Geneva; the other sketches (677–679) resemble Castilian landscapes that appear later with vernacular architecture (694–697). The next pages evoke an exotic (680–683) or Mediterranean vegetation, some refer to specific places on the Côte d’Azur such as La Ciotat (690) and Beaulieu-sur-Mer (691).

The apartment house with glazed walls (699) is the Casa Bloc by GATEPAC (a Spanish contingent of CIAM), of which the original part was based on Le Corbusier’s ideas. The vaulted building on the next page (700) is Gaudi’s Sagrada Familia parochial-school building. Le Corbusier was interested in this Spanish architect, for whom he wrote the preface to a book (*Gaudi*, eds. Joachim Gomis and J. Prats Valls, Barcelona, Editorial R.M., 1958). The undated drawing of a small country church (703) with a rounded belfry pierced by twin bays may anticipate the belfry at Ronchamp. The organization of a sleeping compartment in a train (704) is measured and described. For Le Corbusier, to see is to measure in order to preserve the architecture’s “dimensions.”

The last pages — women (705), Rio landscape (706–715) — constitute a series of sketches made in Brazil with the idea of inserting an elevated motor freeway into the urban fabric. In his lecture to the Brazilian Architectural Association on December 8, 1929 the architect described his experience before this view of Rio: “Well off the Rio shore, I picked up my sketchbook and drew the hills, and between the hills, the future highway crowning a great architectural belt. . . . The passing steamships — magnificent moving structures of the modern era — found there, suspended in space above the city, an answer, an echo, a reply. The whole site began to talk, of the water, of the land and of the air, it talked architecture” (*Precisions*, p. 245).

674
Model (car) 1/200 Model (R) 1/100

676
Savane (beautiful forest) Jura (30 m) (y) (East) (South) (North) (West) (30 m) (forever) (30 m) (side)

684
Rio 1936 (Highway coast 100 m) (housing more than 100 (4) inhabitants) Besset there must be in Girsberger (Hate) a careful pen and ink drawing that could date this document

68
The 13 an woman

688
for 1 ballet (nude man painted white black pink woman in sleek red tights with 1 accessory

697
7 stop at 5:35 P.M.

699
flat roof (interior courtyard Barcelona if everything in glass with roll down shutters

700
Barcelona Gaudi (beam if 1 directional if 14 m if 5 m) (or more) (vault without centering (ie self supporting vault) in flat tiles if (about 15 x 30 x 2) (cm) (they lay 3 successive layers) (supported on small parallel beams bearing on the crowns of the walls if (arranged) in opposition (to each other)

701
model (for) workers' housing

704
8 times this sketchbook (80) (ABCD) (1 bird) (above) (small wagon) (1 train sleeping compartment) electric (one with rectifier) (All the hardware is superb) (ABCD = mirrors) (all this must be in wood or sheet iron because of shocks

709
nearby sector (one must exit above highway) (beautiful) (villas should be built) (Girona) (towards S&P) (Pau) (toward airplane hanger) (sky) (end of 2nd eye

713
1 area downtown

C12

Rio 36b

Chronology

This sketchbook continues in part the preceding one in the last pages of which two important ideas were introduced: the urbanization of Rio and study of the female nude. It ends with a sketch for Algiers.

The first drawings (719–724) relate to pages in C11, and confirm the architect's concern for detail (732–733, 738) and precise observation of local customs. This method is apparent from the very first sketchbooks (Saint-Nicolas-d'Algermont, A3, 156–176, 195–200).

In 1936 Le Corbusier was engaged as a consultant for the building to house the Ministry of Education and Health in Rio de Janeiro, built in 1943–44 by a team of Brazilian architects that included Lucio Costa, Carlos Leão, Jorge Moreira, Oscar Niemeyer, Affonso Reidy, and Ernani Vasconcellos (741, 743). The visual intensity of the Bay of Rio (745, 753) inspired Le Corbusier's project based on the idea of urban motorways integrated with apartment buildings, as he described it in 1929: "From the plane, I drew for Rio de Janeiro an immense highway that links at mid-height the promontories opening to the sea and makes a lively link between the city and the elevated hinterlands of the healthful plateaus . . ." (*Precisions*, p. 242).

The painter is fascinated by the changing sky (758–759, 761). In addition, this sketchbook brings together several themes that are developed in important paintings such as *Les trois musiciennes* 1936 (720), *Deux femmes en buste au bord de la mer* 1935 (727), *Trois figures a l'écharpe multicolore* 1937, *Deux figures, Rio* 1943, and *Alma Rio* 1949. Other pages are reminiscent of studies made at the Arcachon Basin, with ships' winches and women fishing and lying on the beach (762–770). These sketches, or at least those of the female figures, recall earlier observations (B7).

The sketchbook ends with a new series of proposals for Algiers (782–790), including a skyscraper for the Admiralty (788) presented to the city in 1938. A similar drawing (dated April 1938) is reproduced in the *Oeuvre complete*, Le Corbusier et P. Jeanneret, III, 1934–1938. Zurich: Editions Girsberger, p. 103.

716
dark green / 30%

717
Stoner Corbu photo / July 19, 1946 / U. Diary RIO /
Paqueta [Island] Beach

719
CC civic center / AB airport / AB highway 5 m / A100
[highway] 100 m / CC-B cite universitaire / RB Avenida
Rio Branco / PC commercial port / M ministries / G rail
road station / CA business center / BM seashores

721
Sugarloaf / pass / Gloria / Santa Teresa / business cen-
ter / ramp / North [Zone] large Favela / from the sea /
Paqueta [Island] axis

722
exit to ocean / 2 skyscrapers could mark like a portico

723
Highway pass / business center / North [Zone] Favela /
1 or maybe 2 skyscrapers / the 1929 idea was good
bridge [with] free [span] of 100 m / via Paqueta

724
Hotel / wharf / restaurant / Beach

726
yellow / green / white / blue / the Brazilian flag / Sky
and cloud banana color / fruit and leaf

730
Studio Club / pale blue

731
Cite universitaire [Brazil] / Try to leave the / made in
"Germany" (?) street bordered with palm trees in the
ground undisturbed with the enclosing wall running
alongside it / cement quarry / student club here

732
in Rio they cover this way with overlapping tiles from
Marseille on visible slats and rafters. That's all!
The draft comes from below / This way we avoid the
[beam span] and the accumulation of heat
Important Pierre

733
Ministeria Palace / granite / blue and white azulejos
[tiles] / oil

735
New Ministry of Education / plan for Paris / new site

738
large swivel windows = ventilation / Aba Mar Restau-
rant / play of wooden shutters / perfect ventilation

740
Ocean / Bay / Ecole des Beaux Arts composition of the
entry to Bay of Rio

742
Me? I just putter around making things!"

743
Are there enough elevators? Entrance to

744
The [Tanas] of Paqueta [Island] = architecture / 5th lec-
ture / air conditioning (communal services) lecture on
in-sure

745
"the happiness of the simple people in Santa Teresa /
Night = a prodigious fairyland

746
from Santa Teresa

747
The chaos of the city seen from Santa Teresa / aridity
disorder / dislocation

748
nighttime

749
nighttime / Gloria

750
bathing by the highway at Lebon — it's madness? —
the madmen are those who don't do it!

751
The bedroom / the suspended garden / you are the
worse off for not believing in it!

752
rue interieure

753
Old hens! The orderly ones

755
Gloria / pink gneiss / white / = strength + mathemat-
ics = diamond

758
This drawing of the sky is precise (2 days before the
equator

759
gray white / medium / white / clear cerulean / — in-
tense blue / light gray / medium

760
life is merciless

761
violet edges / light violet / cerulean / white / pure line /
strong blue

771
white / very pale blue

773
the / dealer / old-style tobacconist / Le Taquey / =
Mme. Condon

774
[Le Fener] opposite [Sao Ponto] / Bedroom / bedroom
[with] toilet / Dining room / porch / flexible
springboard / photo from Piquey Series

776
gray / black peach / dark 60 / cold / white / Van Dyck
russet (instead of green) / white break in red rock

780
haze Naples yellow + bands of green

781
green / green ash / gray

783
Protect Archdiocese Library + 19th corps

784
Jewish trade for the natives + souks bazaar crafts / na-
tive hostility (great need) Moonish cafe / Moonish baths /
historic / bastion / purification through craftsmanship /
muslem re housing for Arabs

785
N = good orientation (Emery) / free direct West / [flex-
ible] east

786
1 business / 2 mixture / 3 shops / 4 souks / 5 new
housing

787
Randon / Opera / Jewish / lyre / Chartres / existing
housing + Bruit / rue bub el oued marina / make a
model of business center

789
for the Telemli viaducts reconstruct the loggias of the
arcades of the port / turn over

790
depth / 4 / important
1 2 3 stories

791
Pinceau [the dog] / Privat pills / arsenic and vermituge /
1 castor oil pill / 1 2 3 / Marie Louise Restaurant / rue
Vincent / Negro Casino 9 o'clock / rue Gramont / [rue]
/

D13

Vernon S. Hood Liberty Ship January 45 1945

Chronology

1945

City plan for Saint-Dié — unrealized

Perfection of the "Modulor" studies made aboard the freighter, *Vernon S. Hood*

Raoul Dautry, Minister of Reconstruction, commissions a full-scale
study for a first *unité d'habitation*

The traveling exhibition in the U S A., organized by the Walker Art Cen-
ter

Publication, *Maniere de penser l'urbanisme* (Boulogne-sur-Seine, Edi-
tions de l'Architecture d'Aujourd'hui)

The date on the sketchbook cover was added, as usual, after it was
used and refers only partially to its contents. Le Corbusier seems in
fact to have begun his notations on the last pages of this sketchbook
with a series of ideas for the interior of Madame de Mandrot's villa at
Le Pradet, built in 1930 (810–816). (It was Madame de Mandrot who
in 1928 had invited an international group of architects for the first
CIAM meeting to her château at La Sarraz.)

A sketch (800) evokes one of the mural paintings made in 1939 for the
Badovici House at Vezelay, while a female profile (809) is the start-
ing point of a 1937 painting, *La Femme a la Cleopatre*.

Two pages dated April 8, 1943 comment on the buildings ("anarchie
constructive") that were reduced to shambles when Boulogne was
bombed (806–807). This sketchbook also contains drawings and notes
(802–804) made during a crossing from Le Havre to New York at the
end of December 1945 on the Liberty Ship, *Vernon S. Hood*. They are
decisive for the finalization of the Modulor — a measurement based on
the human body and on mathematics, a creative tool for order and har-
mony. In the course of this nineteen-day crossing, Le Corbusier worked
in a cabin put at his disposal by one of the passengers (793–794).
"There, to the roaring of the storm, I tried to work out a few ideas,
each one arising from the last. In my pocket I had the graduated strip
made by Soltau, which I kept in a little aluminum box from a used
Kodak film, that box has not left my pocket since. I am often seen in
the most unexpected places taking the magic snake from its hiding-
place to make a verification. Here is an example: once, on the boat, a
few of us were squatting on the captain's bridge, enjoying the sea air
and finding the things we saw agreeably and sensibly proportioned.
Out came the strip from its box and a test was made, incidentally with
triumphant success (Christmas 1945)." (Le Corbusier, *The Modulor*
1&2, Cambridge, Massachusetts, Harvard University Press, 1980), p.
49, original edition, Editions de l'Architecture d'Aujourd'hui, Boulogne-
sur-Seine, 1950.) Le Corbusier eventually drew up a numbered scale
encompassing the human figure as the determining factor in filling
space. "It was in this freighter cabin on the way to New York that I
invented the Modulor symbol" (804).

791
Vernon S. Hood 21.1.1946 (PRTY Smith) JANUARY 4 + 1946

793
Paint: whitewash studio ceiling pure white base wall natural / bathroom: clear ultramarine blue + white + pure burnt umber semi-matte oil paint / cupboard: natural + burnt umber

794
Living: pale gray bedroom: brown / white + blue ceiling: pale blue / brown / brown / white / gray niche: Wood Ceiling: English green / Bedroom: brown

795
garage 2 interior doors + sheet metal shutter / gun-metal gray (black and white) / natural plywood ceiling / mahogany / pale blue / white / white window recesses: burnt umber

796
Kitchen: whites / white tile / glass / gray cupboard / gray oil paint / Maid's room: pale English green size paint / washbains' wall and cupboard yellow ochre oil paint / green / green / oil paint

797
pale English green / Venetian sienna / gray

798
oil

801
Saint-Brieuc I go up to Dol + Pontorson I turn left at Mont-Saint-Michel + Pontorson + Alençon / = Road I / 1947 the moduxir 6 feet / set forth 226 / 134 / 113

802
Vernon S. Hood January 4, 1946 / good arrangement of the sides for variations / br se soled / 2:6 / grating / 106 / 133
to be noted: interior: the sheet-metal panels + sections on exterior and ceilings are covered with a mixture of thin pulverized cork and oil paint / life-size / which prevents condensation

803
Toilet Vernon / plastic materia / rubbers / flush simply by pressing (1 spring that releases) / small gray white hexagonal tiles with black grouting
good-height bed: used also as table / infirmiry cabin Vernon Freighter
the bed

804
It was in this freighter cabin on the way to New York that I invented the Modulor symbol

806
The Pont de Sevres suddenly appears (Louis XIV stone) standing out against the untouched forests and hillsides with the Breteuil pavilion and below the pediments of Sevres manufactory
= opulent strength: natural order
Elsewhere there is nothing but artifice and anarchy
Silhouettes are a source of disorder in construction
the building's head has no consistency: it should be helmeted

807
Boulogne-sur-Seine April 8, 1941
The sheds are blown down or collapsed
The tin cans for living upon / beams and plaster walls made of 45 stones or 30 bricks / open up: and back ends without walls sag forever more (1 m) producing torsion in the (tiny) girders, reinforced concrete masses break (stab wounds) reinforcements are exposed at sensitive points: but remain fastened to one another
A Wish: an end to the anarchy of construction: cabins, factories, tin cans for living etc.
Striking from the quay

813
reinforced / kitchen / + grating / plate glass / reinforced / plate glass: curtain / celotex / guests / celotex / celotex: plate glass / curtain

814
or smooth / Dr. Puch / avenue Montaigne / for head

815
make 1 opaque screen or oil-cloth curtain
baths / plate glass / reinforced or sandblasted / plate glass: plate glass / celotex / reinforced or sandblasted / celotex / reinforced or sandblasted / plate glass / curtain with rod / celotex / plate glass / reinforced

816
Le Pradet (near Toulon) H. de Mandrot / not here / on only 1 side / brown sailcloth / ditto servant's room / screen / perhaps bins / plate glass screen / plate glass / + the screen / celotex / but no bins / a screen / find for guestroom ditto very opaque / no day light at all / with slotted blind so that air can pass through / screen / celotex / screen / bath

Le Corbusier Sketchbooks

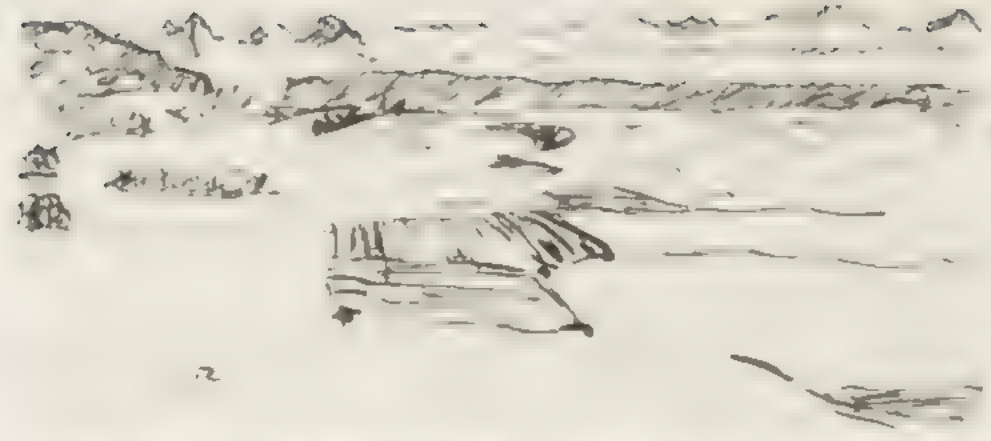
1-15-18
1914



A

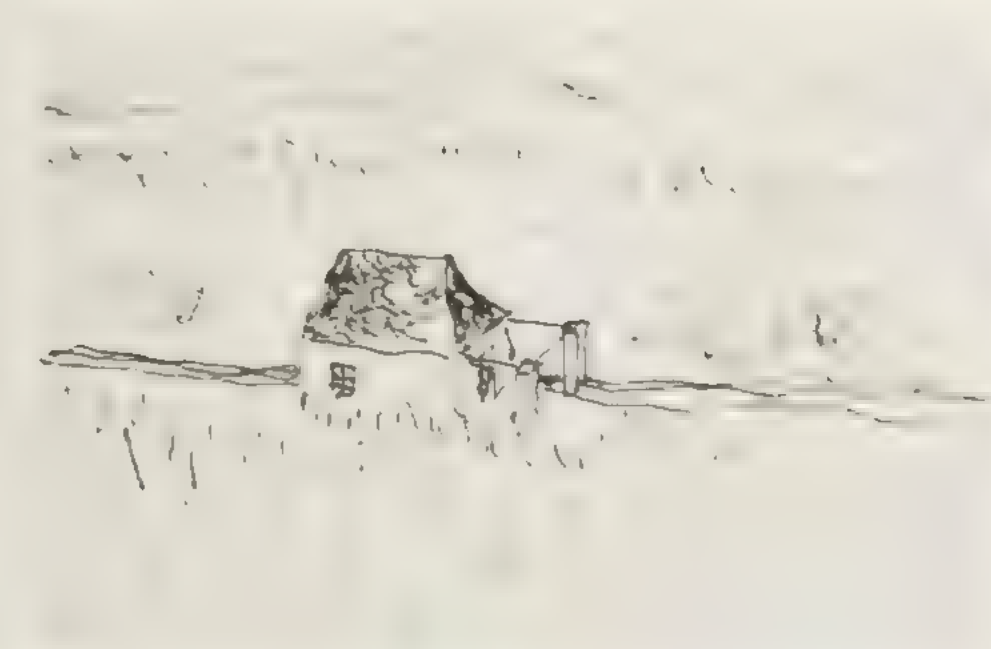
1

THE LANCET
LONDON

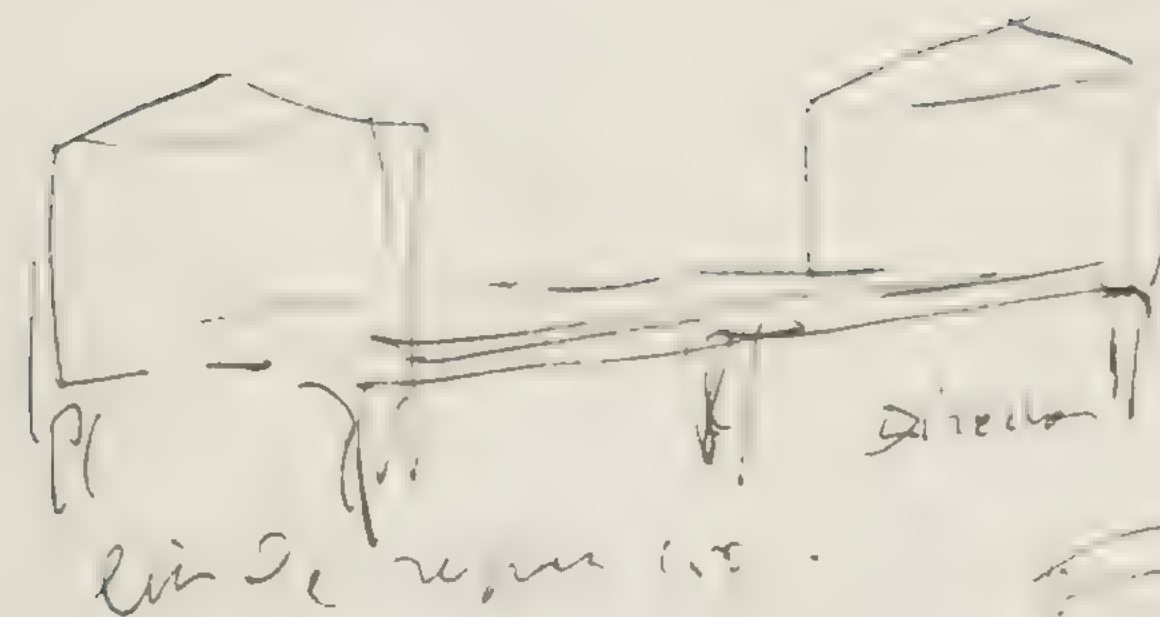
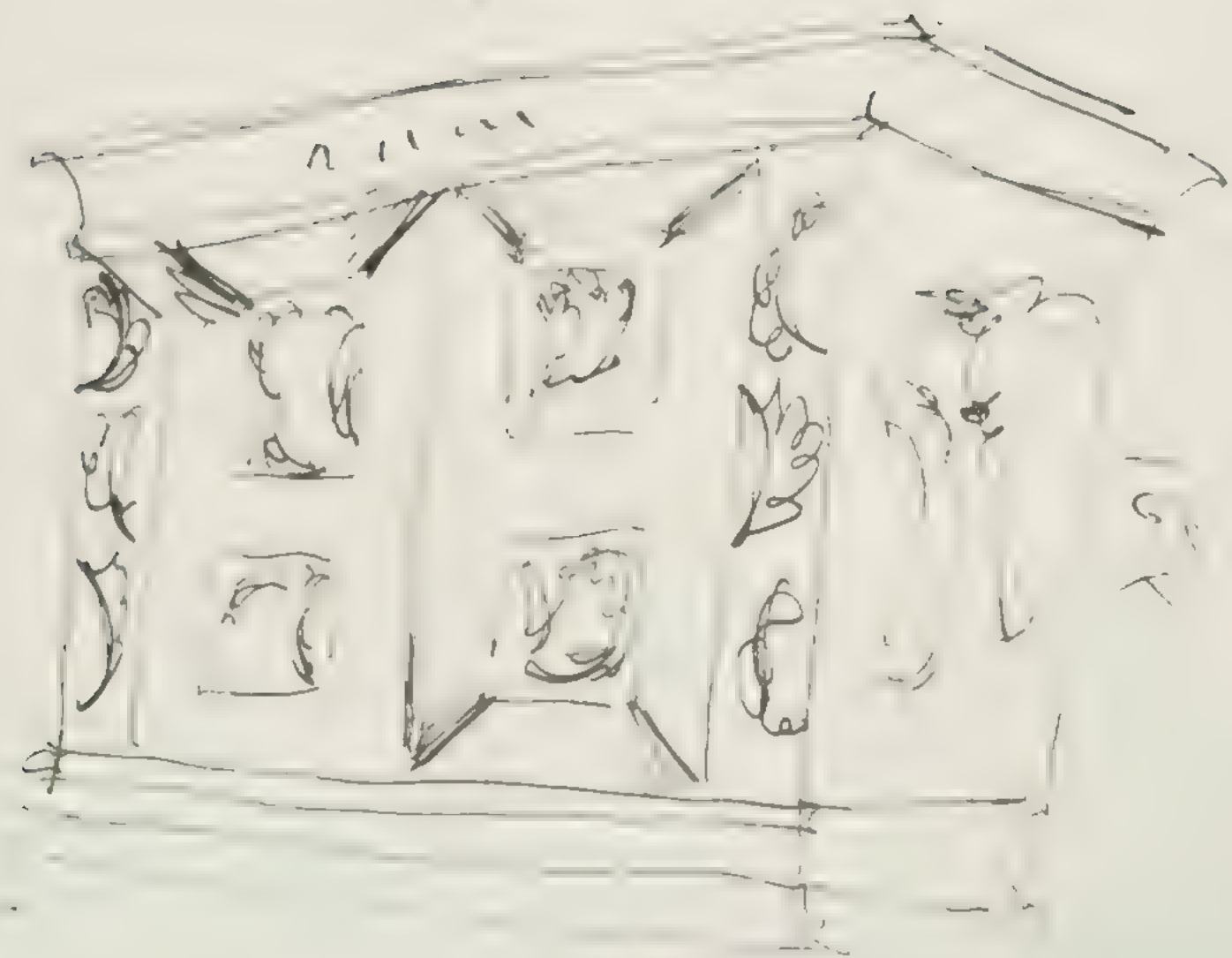


Handwritten text, likely a journal entry or a letter. The handwriting is cursive and somewhat faded. It appears to be a personal account of a journey or a description of a place.

Handwritten text, likely a journal entry or a letter. The handwriting is cursive and somewhat faded. It appears to be a personal account of a journey or a description of a place.







M. C. G. m. .
 100 Grand Rue .



125 ~~in~~ width.

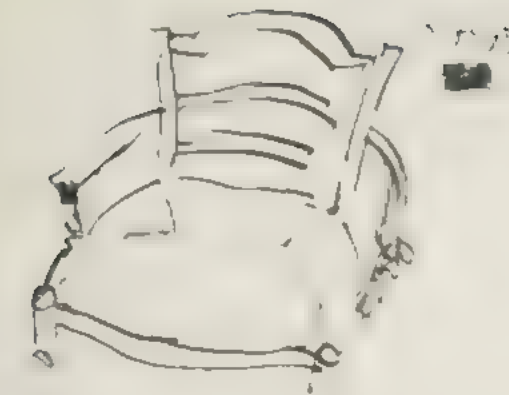
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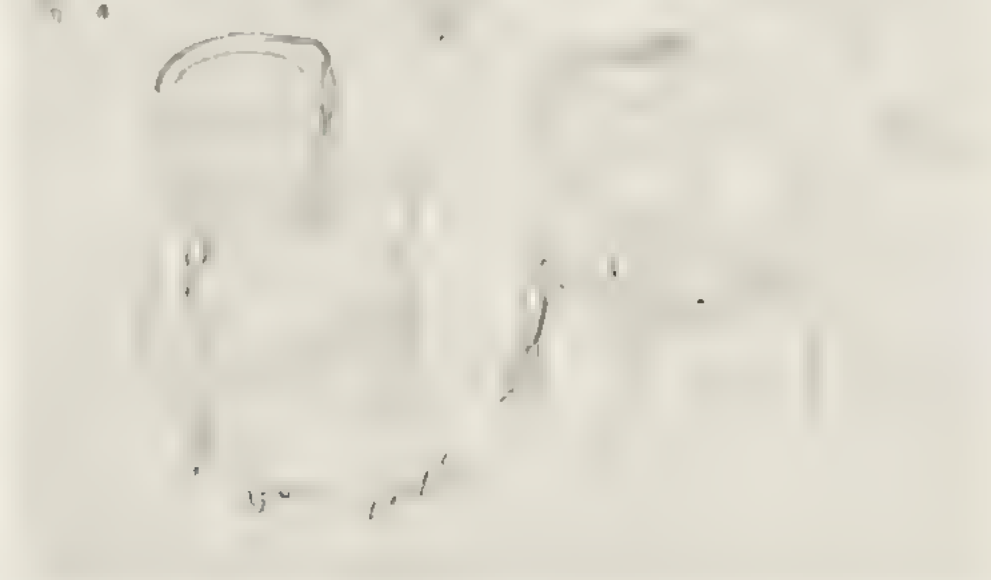
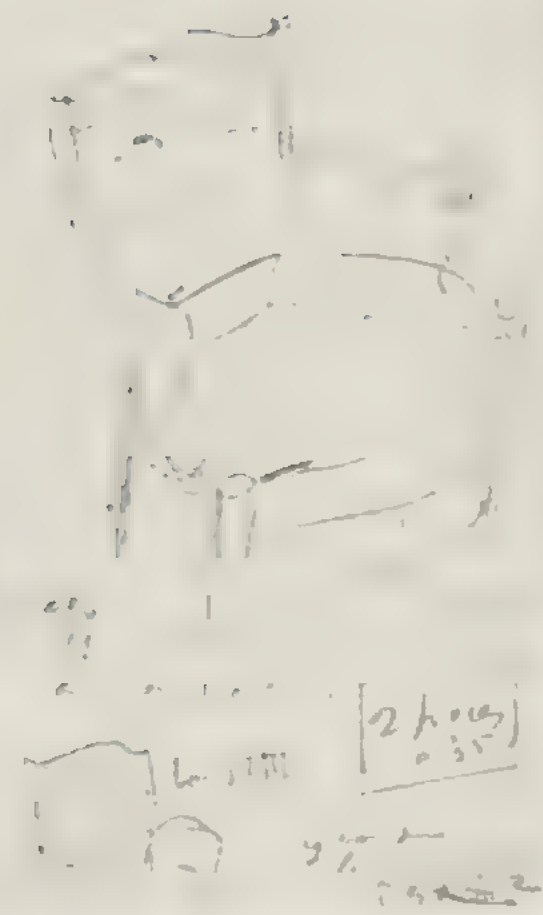
width



40 cm



13
100 F Bourguignon orange / petit / secrétaire



Chez Ruffy, dossier casse / 2 45 / 10 / le répar
/ bonne paille / bonne paille

Ruegg Lausanne // à rempailler // 1 autre // 2 pièces
à 35 // Louis XIII // y compris // le rempaillage // des 2



24
beile paille // 1 presque // semblable // av // 1 // mau
vaise // paille // Ruffy

25 S. J. Sandoz // mobile // 4 coupes





A black and white sketch of a man sitting at a desk, looking down at his hands. He is wearing a suit and tie. The sketch is framed by a simple rectangular border.

75 14

87

18 valeur

59 U

4 (cours) à 2 30 = 18 40

58 F

aire 9

plus valeur

pour glace

pour type

150 x 75 x 37

8 plus va

e pour chassis de fond

par chass s

2 courissaux

8 sayetes à 0,30

sur environ 80 cha

économie total

contre 638

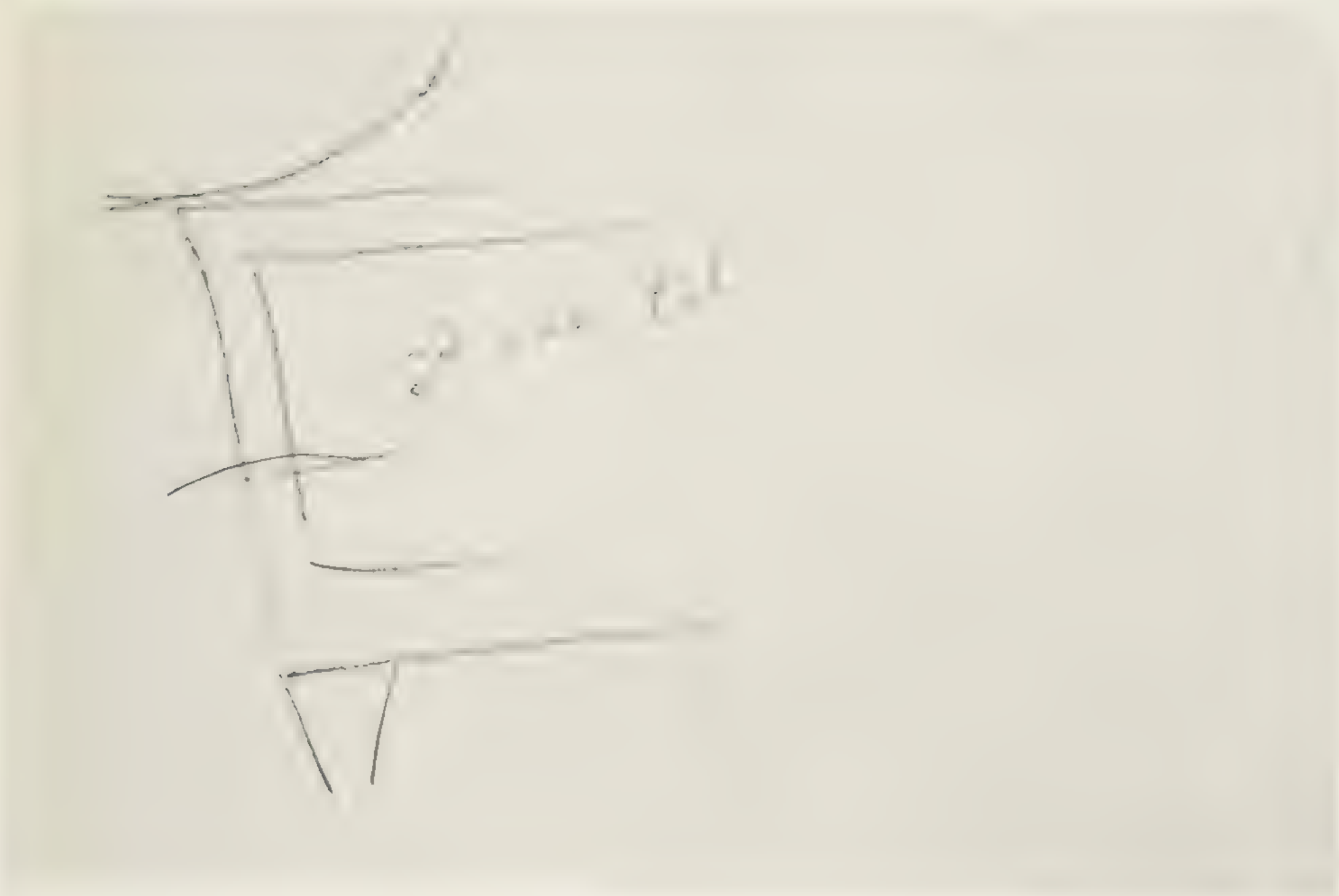
12

pour ouvrir // lisse // glace // en une // pièce // avec 1

pié. ns pour // retenir



Gd nat tole



38
Corcelles 1 lanterne à bonne hauteur



111

38
p. lene



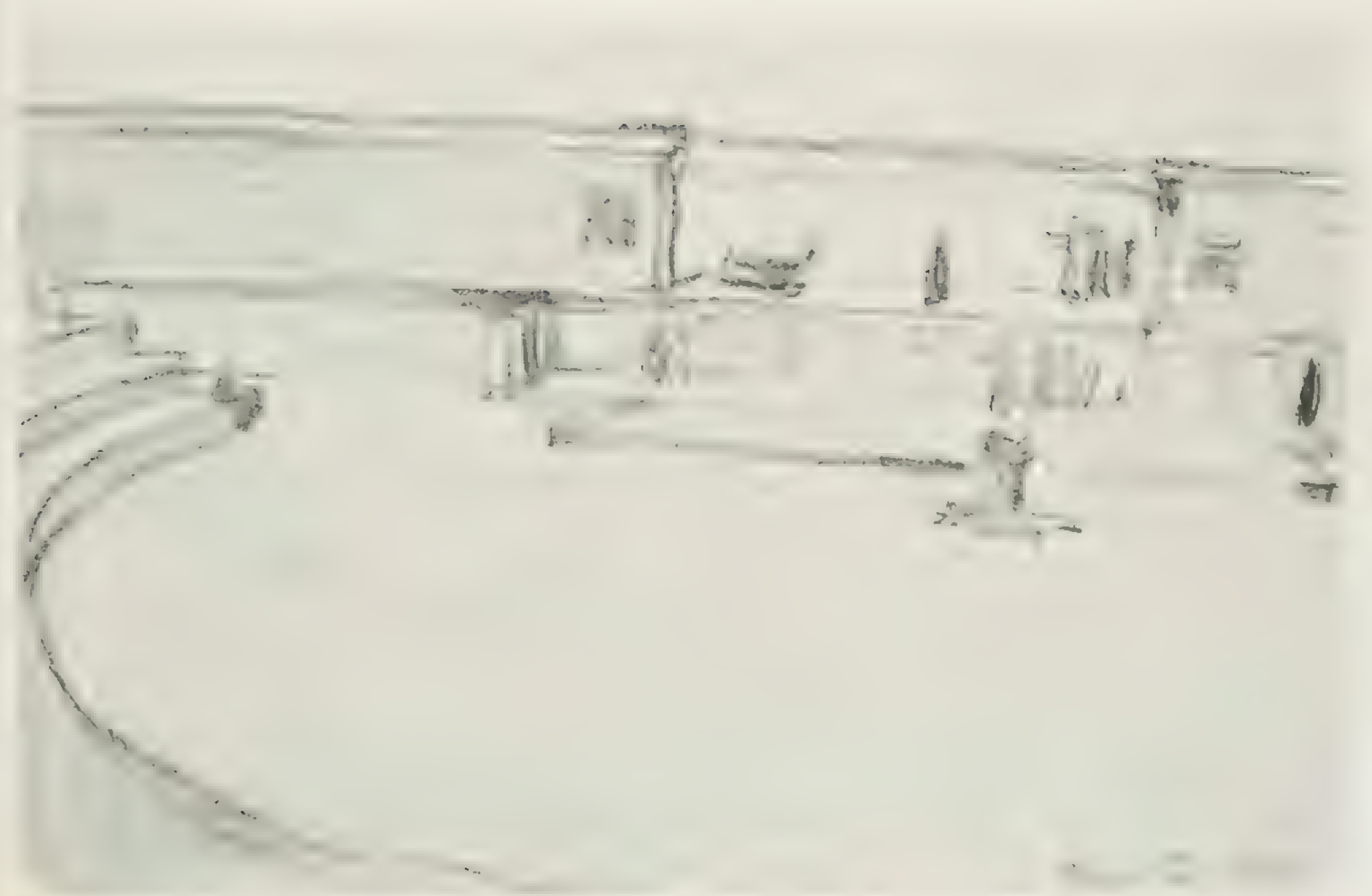
39
Très bien / Morat

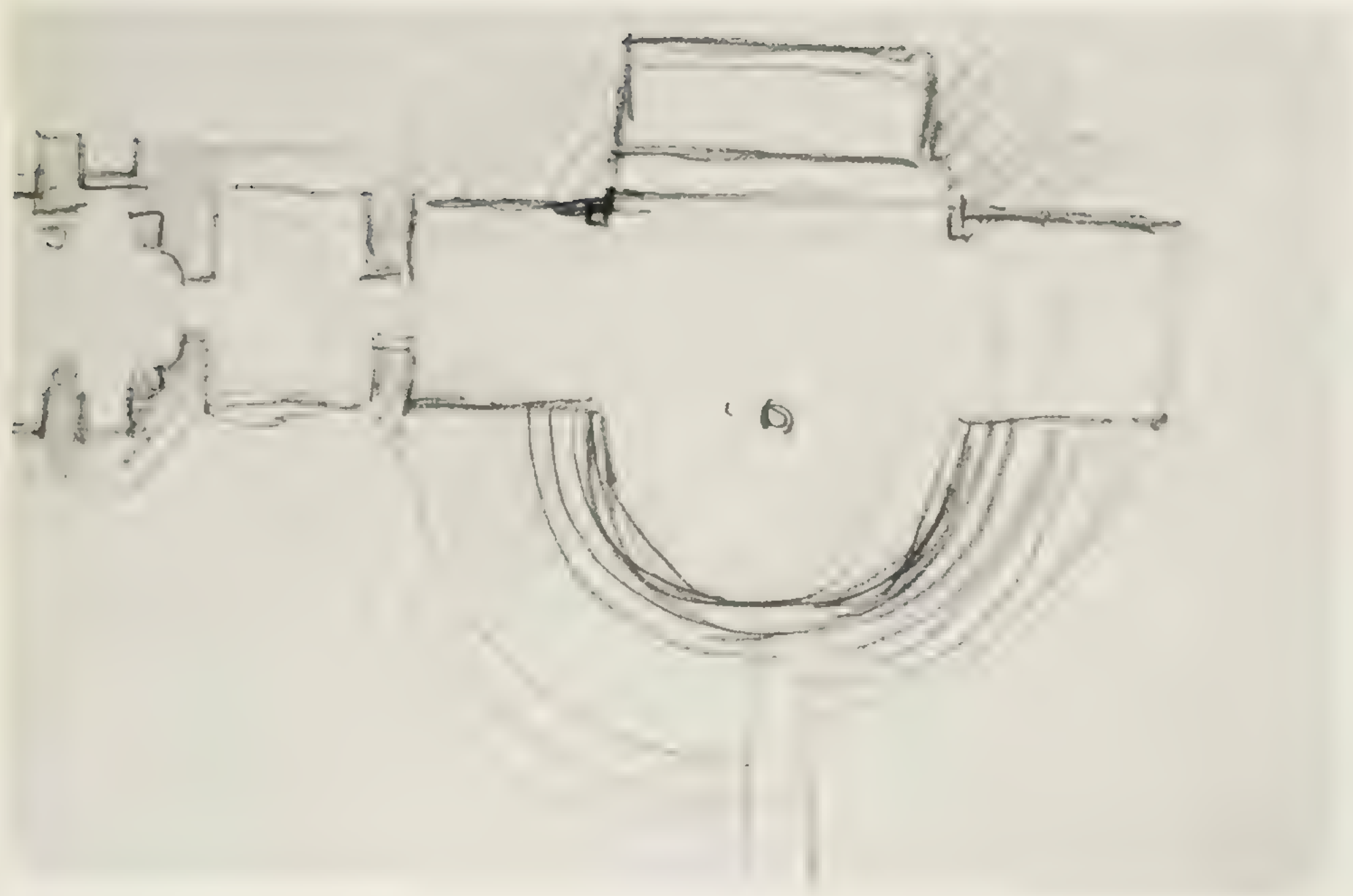


40
Morat à la croix Blanche



41
avenches 30 av







46

Concise l'fer Louis XVI f Concise l ma



47

Vue des Alpes 7 mai 1916





2.
 1 photo Gese Giele et Behanzin / 3 grds diables /
 comie mon dessin
 Conservateur
 Dr Verneju 72 av d'Orleans l'après-midi 61 rue de
 B. Mon au Museum lui demander si photos present
 Trouadero
 ungi / mercredi / matin 10-12 / vendredi

54
Dante / Blaise / 2 Rue de Cassan / 4 VI

55
APPROPRIATION
L'Acropole qui est une oeuvre // d'adaptation,
Venise / Piazza / matieres // l'accumulation // la
// San Giovanni / contrastes // monuments // éd-
fices // Gd Canal / le pittoresque // S. Giorgio
Maggiore / le monumental // Eléments //
cubiques // Padoue

56
Chipiez // Patte Blonde / Perelle // Le plan de Paris
de la // colonne // Trajane // Du cerceau

57
latence // (question de race ou de tradition) //
tendances // désir / effort // L'unité de décision //
Le temple pour // Sargon // FRANCE / Intellectual-
isme // Philibert de l'Orme // Anet etc // Louis XIV
etc // Versailles // et courtisans //
juges que la ville fut toujours un obstacle un
antagoniste de l'esprit de l'époque, de ses
meneurs. Juge la ville a Delorme à Lenôtre etc
l'"Si on pouvait // "force" — //
La raison plus intellectuelle et raisonneuse //
JAPON La poésie - les dieux // de la mort en
subjective presence // La grâce non pittoresque
mais // noble // IL'île sacrée de . . .

58
Chipiez

59
La religion, exhaussée à l'infini // 2 possibilités // la
Stamboul
cubiques
La plus haute architecture est cubique
L'intérieur des Cathedrales. L'extérieur du temple
grec. Le complexe de la mosquée. Les intérieurs
du temple égyptien



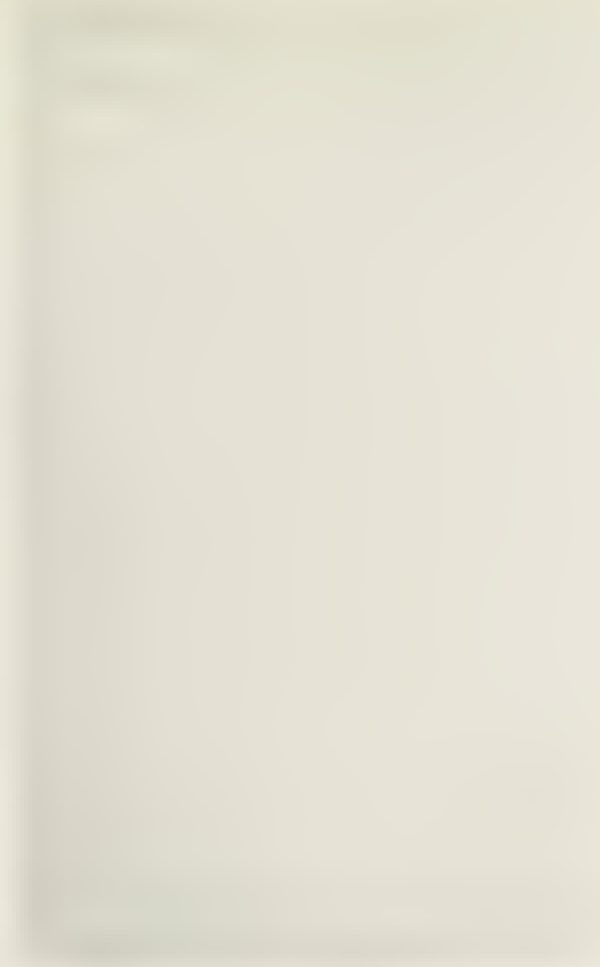
60
La joie de vivre // Pompei / Stamboul / Japon //
Venise



61
Le sens républicain



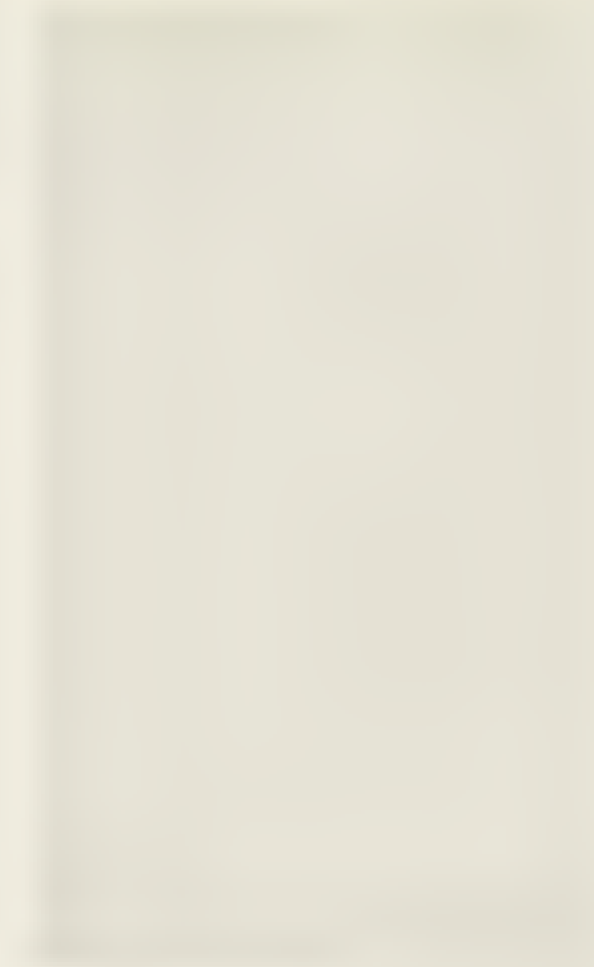
62
L'art de vivre



63
L'art de vivre // L'art de vivre // L'art de vivre



64
L'art de vivre // L'art de vivre // L'art de vivre



65
L'art de vivre



66
Les peuples riches en l'état primaire (Russie)



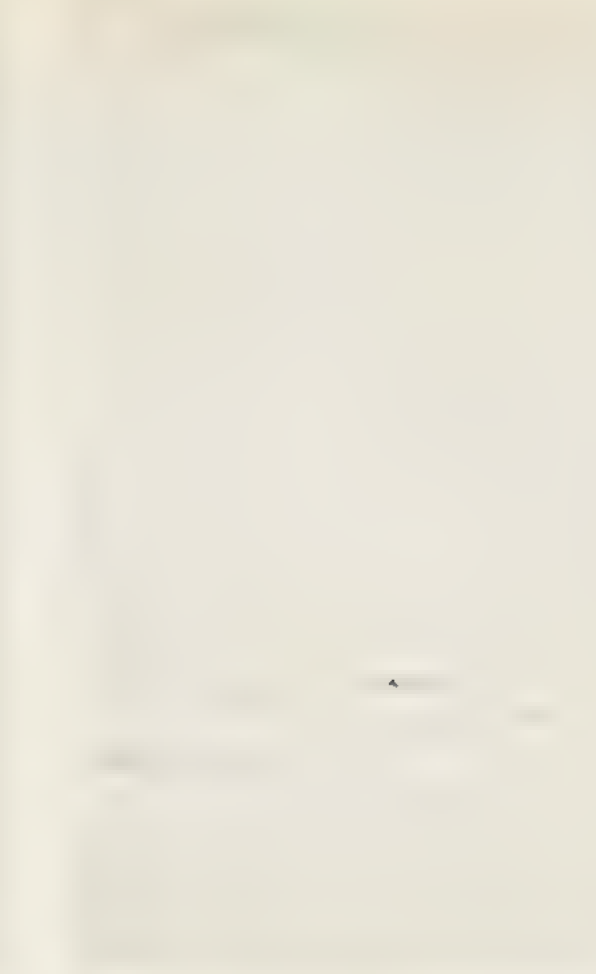
67
Les peuples riches en l'état primaire (Russie)



68
Les soufflets intellectuels



69
Les soufflets intellectuels



70
Les soufflets intellectuels



71
Les soufflets intellectuels

(une bourguignonne) le...ent a l'intérieur


$$f(x) = \frac{1}{2} (1 + \cos x) = \frac{1}{2} (1 + 1 - x^2 + \frac{x^4}{24} - \frac{x^6}{720} + \dots) = 1 - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^4}{24} - \frac{x^6}{720} + \dots$$

7. 1. 3. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676. 677. 678. 679. 680. 681. 682. 683. 684. 685. 686. 687. 688. 689. 690. 691. 692. 693. 694. 695. 696. 697. 698. 699. 700. 701. 702. 703. 704. 705. 706. 707. 708. 709. 710. 711. 712. 713. 714. 715. 716. 717. 718. 719. 720. 721. 722. 723. 724. 725. 726. 727. 728. 729. 730. 731. 732. 733. 734. 735. 736. 737. 738. 739. 740. 741. 742. 743. 744. 745. 746. 747. 748. 749. 750. 751. 752. 753. 754. 755. 756. 757. 758. 759. 760. 761. 762. 763. 764. 765. 766. 767. 768. 769. 770. 771. 772. 773. 774. 775. 776. 777. 778. 779. 780. 781. 782. 783. 784. 785. 786. 787. 788. 789. 790. 791. 792. 793. 794. 795. 796. 797. 798. 799. 800. 801. 802. 803. 804. 805. 806. 807. 808. 809. 810. 811. 812. 813. 814. 815. 816. 817. 818. 819. 820. 821. 822. 823. 824. 825. 826. 827. 828. 829. 830. 831. 832. 833. 834. 835. 836. 837. 838. 839

On ne doit pas plus manquer au pauvre qu'au riche dans sa demeure. C'est l'air, c'est le jour, c'est la lumière.

Il va pourqu'on nous enterrerons avec plaisir l'impôt des portes et fenêtres qui parait con- fandre à un paraitre.

en 1832 : bâtiment ayant 1 ouverture seule- ment : 346 301 « (bâtiment ayant) 2 ouvertures : 1 917 328 / en 1893 : 190251 / 1742 215

Janet. Les habitations à bon marché. Les rues auront 7 à 8 m av. trottoirs compris la surface attribuée à chaque maison : jardin de 200-300 m. Pour plus ample culture louer à proximité.

Maisons isolées ou groupées à 2 ou 3 à 2 à 3 mètres en retrait de la rue.

Peu de maisons isolées à cause prix revient par fois ensemble groupe de 5 à 6 maisons / accom- pagnées Type le plus complet : 1 cuisine 1 salle à manger trois chambres 1 grenier au dessus des chambres un hangar ou bûcher. Une cave un W.C.

« loyer d'environ 250 f. est bien confortable pour famille ayant 5-6 enfants.

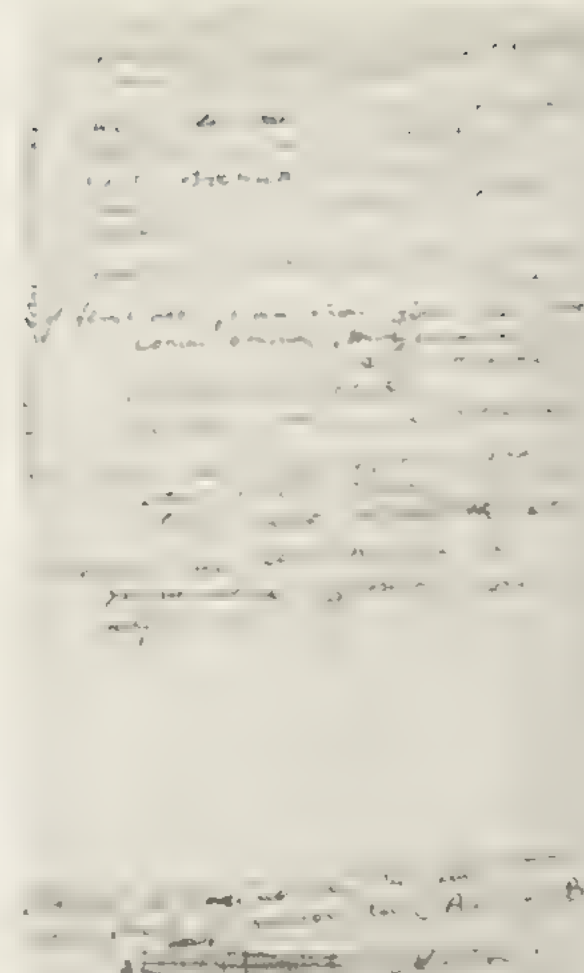
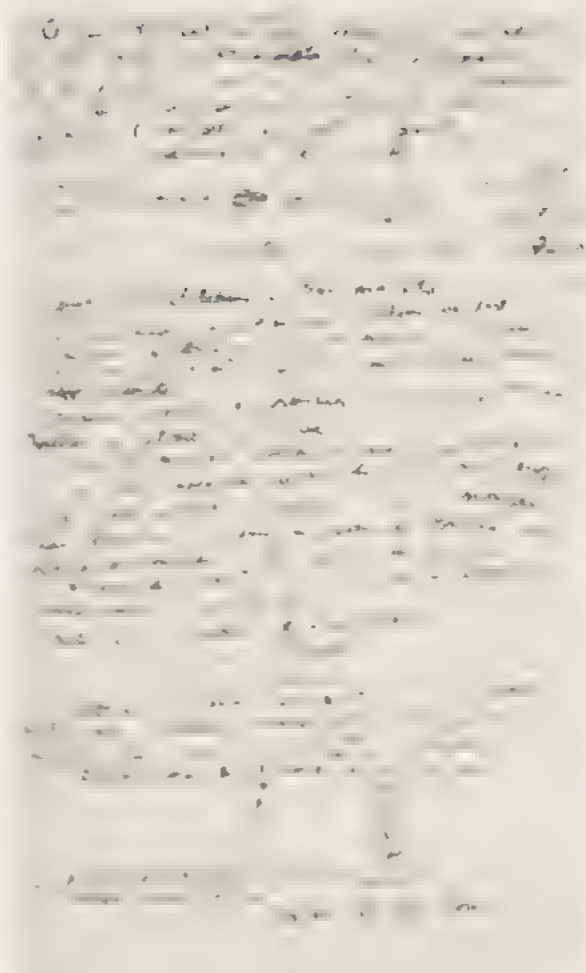
Autre type = 1 cuisine 3 ch à coucher / (Autre type) = 1 (cuisine) 2 chambres / (Autre type) = 1 (cuisine) 1 chambre.

1 petite pièce largement ouverte sur le jardin sorte de hangar d'atelier remise, p. outils etc. lessive est indispensable « baraque adossée au jardin.

Beauvais 1 groupe de 10 maisons à 215 fr par an /

| | |
|---|-----|
| 6 | 224 |
| 8 | 225 |
| 1 | 225 |
| 2 | 234 |
| 2 | 285 |

Les parquets posés sur bitume p. éviter humi- dité / hauteur pièce 2 70 : voir cotes plus loin.



Brochure

Se relie dans un dossier / un prospectus rapide- ment ossature mais concis et complet.

1 annexe exposant le point de vue esthétique origine de la plastique du Nord : groupement matériaux : attache avec architecte conseil de domo.

1 feuille avec détails d'ossature (situation des fers etc.)

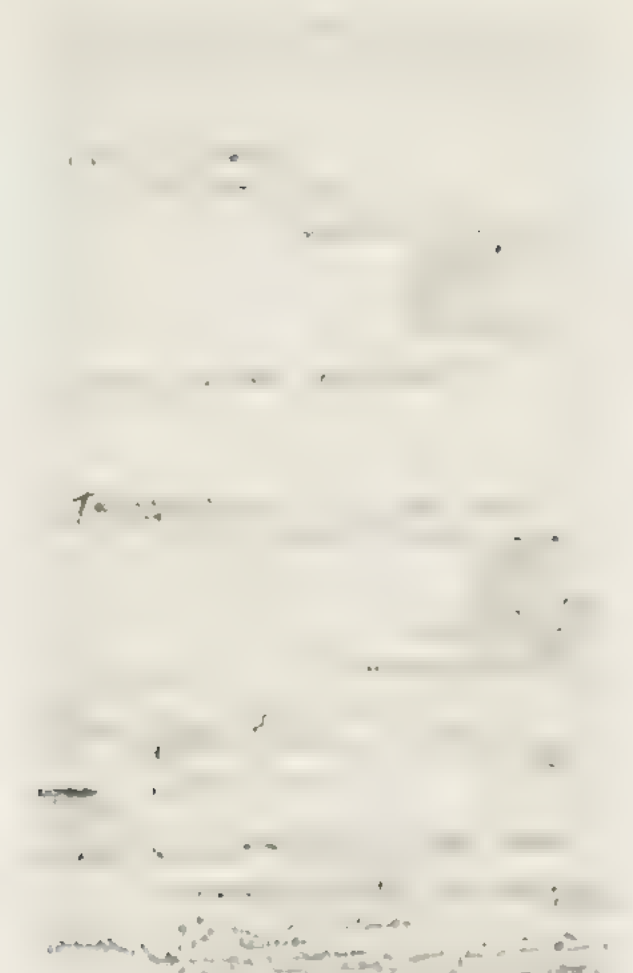
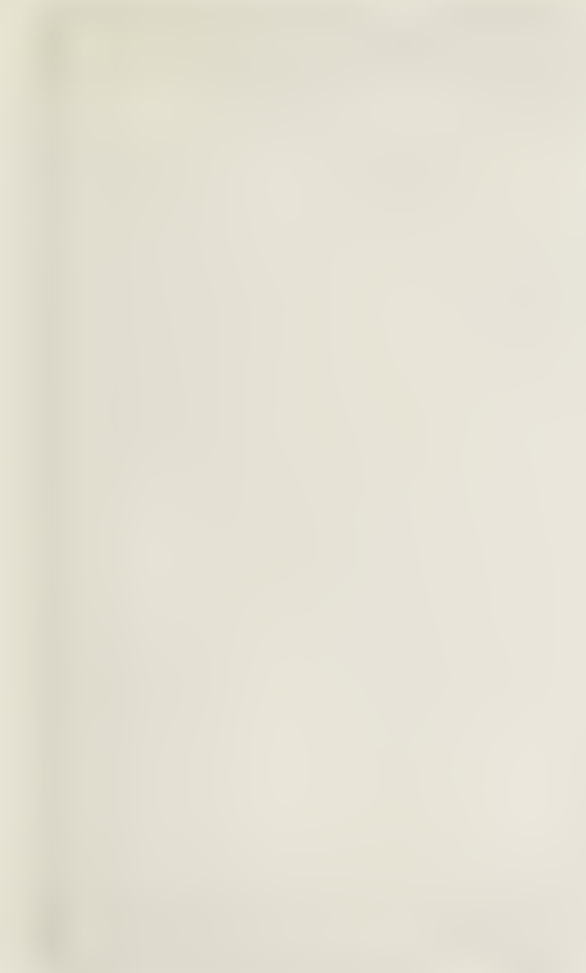
1 feuille avec organisations financières diverses concessionnaires (margoulins etc.) avec caution minimale / Vente directe d'ossatures / Situation bureau condition etc.

1 feuille avec architecture : Conseil études détails, rendez-vous sur place, projets instantanés etc.

1 feuille avec combinaison des menuiseries, fenêtres, portes, buffets etc.

attention combiner nouveau truc pour / 1 seule famille par maison donc A et non B / A : B éleva- tion.

Demandez Rendez vous à Habitation / bon marché « écrit.



nt. Prendre de suite Brevet jeu de / cartes : Du Bois.

1 bureau av. Téléph. / 1 employé : architecte : machine à écrire / manutentions courrier / répon- ses / offres / initiatives / réalisation / comptabi- lité.

Du Bois contrôle administratif /

Jt annexe : (architecte conseil projets devis / voyage dans les lieux, avec : agence / spéciale : et un : dessinateur / provisoirement chez : Du Bois.

Si ça marche Jt s'installe définitivement / à Paris.

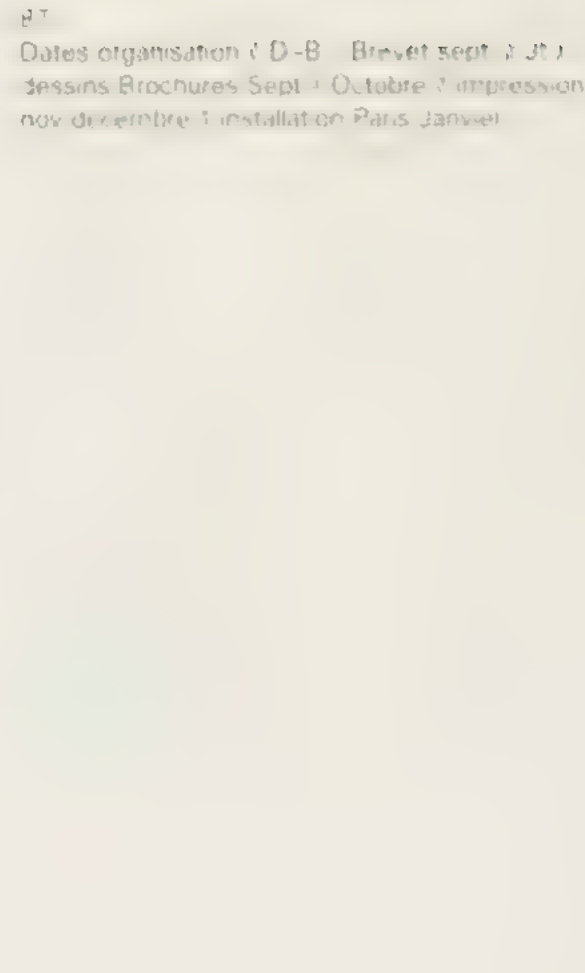
forces : Du Bois administration / Ch Jt invention et extension / capitaux - Du Bois Rey, etc. : forme : association.

Budget Paie frais généraux : Bureau employés reclame / voyage / (Paie) honoraires de subsist- ance à ceux qui s'en occupent / D Bois Jt : 5% aux fonds avancés / 10% réserve /

Bénéfices : Bénéfice d'honoraires à ceux qui s'en occupent : 1/2 + 1/2 + 1/2 aux capitaux : à ceux qui s'en occupent aux / initiateurs.

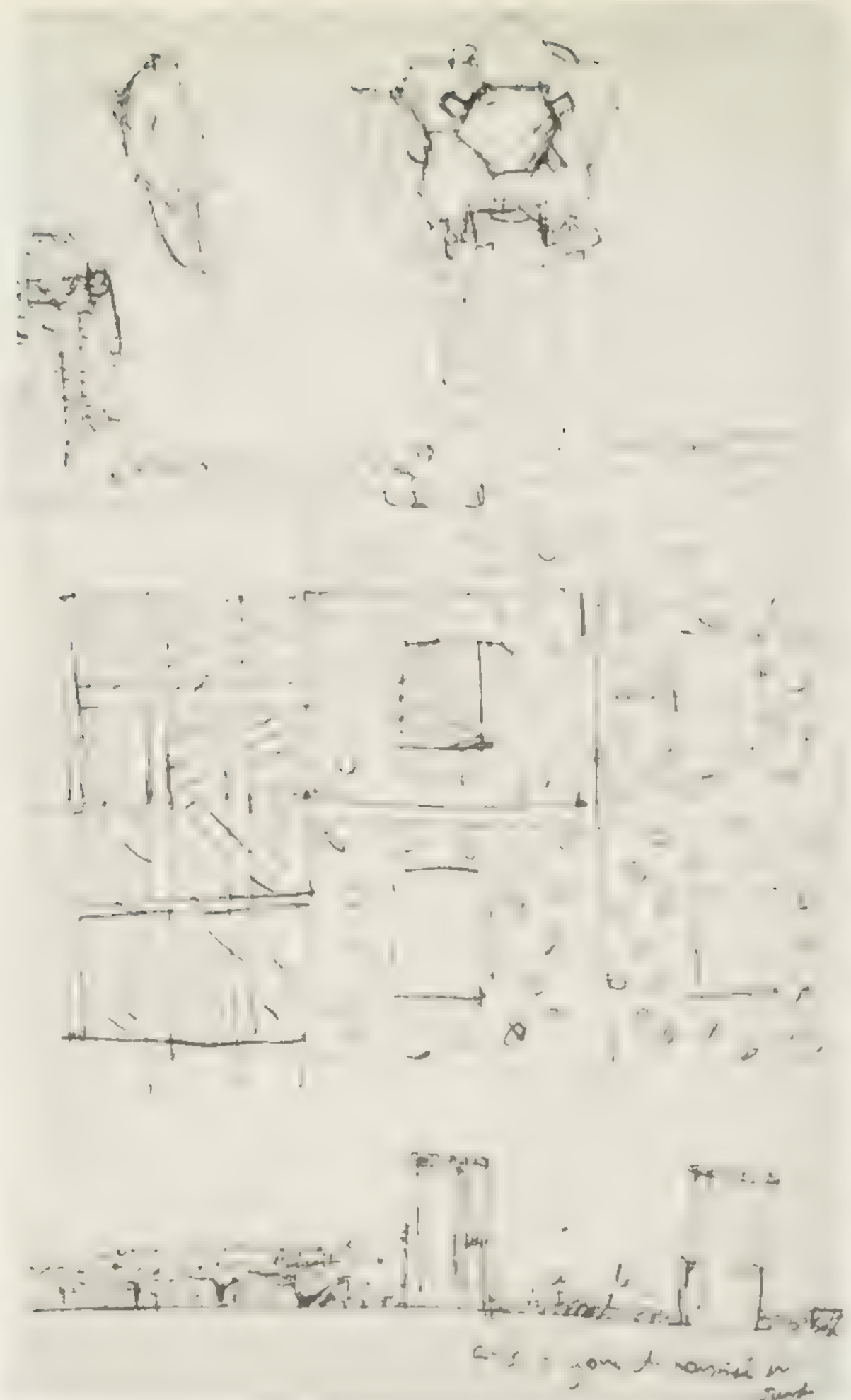


pt. Dates organisation : D-B : Brevet sept. / Jt : Dessins Brochures Sept. / Octobre : impression nov-décembre : installation Paris-Janvier.

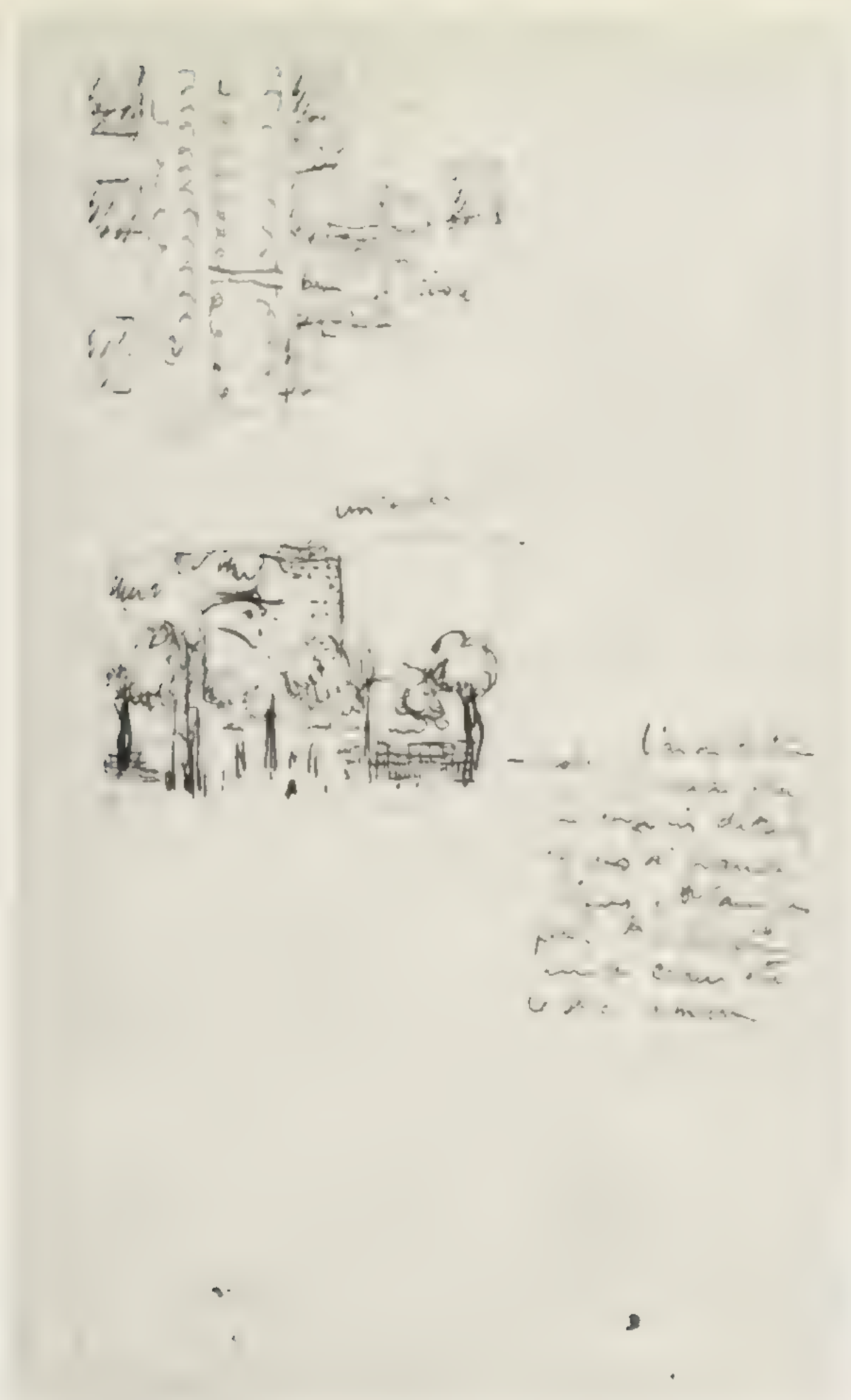




Clients : Trouver 1 directeur de mines (Carton de Viat) Préparer de beaux dessins) et breveter le jeu de Cartes



a Zone de poussière et / bruit a b / a-b / a-b = zone de poussière et / bruit



Tennis (Bain / école / musée / école)
L'architecture ne sera plus à infinis détails mais à grandes lignes organiques plus de sculptures ni de etc Ce sera roman

vert & verte (mousse) // (mauve) // splendide //
 33211 // 40 cm // 30 // 40 cm // marbre // 30 f //
 Cercle // bleue // 60 cm // pa //
 // semblables // bord noir //
 // // bord rentre // jaune // 25 cm // 30 // 2 //
 pieces semblables // blanche marbrée // 35 cm //
 n° 1020 // 50 // p // la superbe verte // dessous
 bleu // mat

39211
 Vieille moure
 orange
 splendide

30 f.

60 cm
 45 40 f

30 f.
 2 pièces semblables

52 f
 la superbe verte
 dessous bleu
 mat

30
 35 cm
 89 f

1. Les maisons à bon marché : type A 122
 2. Les maisons à bon marché : type A 123
 3. Les maisons à bon marché : type A 124
 4. Les maisons à bon marché : type A 125
 5. Les maisons à bon marché : type A 126
 6. Les maisons à bon marché : type A 127
 7. Les maisons à bon marché : type A 128
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 27. Les maisons à bon marché : type A 148
 28. Les maisons à bon marché : type A 149
 29. Les maisons à bon marché : type A 150

1. Les maisons à bon marché : type A 122
 2. Les maisons à bon marché : type A 123
 3. Les maisons à bon marché : type A 124
 4. Les maisons à bon marché : type A 125
 5. Les maisons à bon marché : type A 126
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 27. Les maisons à bon marché : type A 148
 28. Les maisons à bon marché : type A 149
 29. Les maisons à bon marché : type A 150

1. Les maisons à bon marché : type A 122
 2. Les maisons à bon marché : type A 123
 3. Les maisons à bon marché : type A 124
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 27. Les maisons à bon marché : type A 148
 28. Les maisons à bon marché : type A 149
 29. Les maisons à bon marché : type A 150

Revenu brut 6557 f à déduire pr / non paiement
 de loyer / contribution foncière / grosses réparations / honoraires régisseurs / amortissement / frais divers / 1741 f Revenu net / 4816 f Soit le 3 1/2 % du capital engagé

| S Sol | R de Ch | Etage | Prix de revient | loyer | à Beauvais |
|-------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|------------------------------------|
| Cave | S a m
Cuisine
Hangar
WC | 3 chambres
et grenier
au dessus | 4 800 | 250 | avec parquet
chêne à R de Ch |
| Cave | S a m
Cuisine
Hangar et WC | 2 ch
grenier
dessus | 4 800 | 250 | le prix de
location
est fixé |
| Cave | S à m
cuis
Hangar et W C | 2 ch
grenier | 4 000 | 228 | à 5 1/2 a
12 000
12 000 |
| Cave | cuis
2 chambres
Hangar W C | grenier | 3 600 | 210 | |
| Cave | cuisine
chambre
Hangar W C | 1 ch
grenier
à côté | 3 400 | 194 | |
| Cave | cuisine
Hangar WC | 2 ch
mansardées
grenier | 3 200 | 180 | |

étage R de Ch 4000 f.

à 3200

+ 800 -

41
 Etage / R de Ch / 4000 f / S a m
 hangar
 cuisine / av / lit / Hangar / cellier / grenier
 3200 / chauffe / av / cheminées
 4800 f

du Louvre [rue] NO des
 de Plumet en Beter
 que vent dans



Je viens d'avoir, au Printemps, dans les pattes, un lot d'estampes japonaises : des nouveaux tirages d'Hokusai, d'Hyrosbige etc à 1 0,95 pièce. Mes aquarelles je les vendrais 200 F. Il si je trouvais acquereur ! Pas à moins, mon pauvre vieux ! Totu Barbier et Friedler plus malins restent dans les 75 francs. Ce qui n'empêche qu'une de ces estampes à 1 0,95 est une merveille et toutes les autres après les autres. Il y a même des originaux à 16 F. superbes patinées, culottées, soyez-en sûres. C'est pas des Rembrandt mais c'est un beau fauteur-directeur.

— L'autre soir, Marcel Montandon, s'indignant que Blanche Bernthaid n'ait pas payé 500 F. l'aquarelle achetée 250 au Landeron. Moi j'estime que c'est un peu mesuré.

— Il y a le rayon Primavera. Verres, vases, vases de bronze etc. etc. etc. La, un grand rayon où il y



à les plus beaux produits que l'on puisse exiger de l'époque actuelle fabriqués à la main et vendus très bon marché. Du commerce beau. Voilà Bochoiland enfonce. Au reste ; revues, magazines, boutiques, toilettes, objets de plaisir, — puis Groult et ses émules. — C'est plus qu'il n'en faut pour contrebalancer complètement la Bochie. Car ici, il y a Vie, souplesse, tradition et — il faut vraiment (s'instruire) — le goût. C'est du goût et pas seulement du style moderne.

Attendez 10 ans : de toute part le moderne (prend) le Vieux Colombier, le théâtre des Perret etc. La femme y prend goût. La femme se trouve augmentée dans ce Cadre là 10 ans et le moderne C'est acquis et c'est la victoire. J'y crois, il y a trop de prémisses. Et puis ça se sent intuitivement.



faire l'indouisme ? ou est l'art français est l'art allemand ? Une œuvre de retabli, l'œuvre de l'artiste.

Impression : du noir, blanc, rouge, bleu, etc. Les auteurs et les artistes sont aux frais et opposer de ce qu'on trouve en France : billets, centimes, etc.

— Groult, Maître-Artiste, Groult, Groult, etc. Architecte.

Il y a le parallèle allemand : papier, papier, papier, tissage, les noms, les dates et les noms. Ayant (Rey) : Probsz à Lyon.



100
1 canon de 75 // 1 canon de 77 // un avion // 1 albatros // 1 auto // la gazette du bon ton // les caractères d'imprimerie // le métro // Chez Coty angle rue de la // Paux place Vendôme // l'intérieur du magasin // et les verreries de Lalique pour // les parfums (C'est un magasin // de parfums) Les images d'épinal // sur la guerre // les livres d'images parus // sur la guerre pour enfants les decors du Vieux Colombier // Kunstler Theater Munich



101
Demander habitation // à Bon Marche 9 Rue // Scillerino la conference // sur les cites jardins // R Carabin // à Douelan // par Clohars — Carnoet // Finistere // jusqu'au 20 sept pave Han // Jt // Boudlet Laroche // f 39 20



102
Bagues // lampadaire n° 70 27 // 1300 F // 70 99 avec 5180 // 650 // 1360 N° 4610 // lampe bouillotte // 225 F // bien 60 // 145 F // argent // N° 4548 // 1 girandole // 170 // bois



103
P Lumière // Cable - jatte 10 mm // soie ou // simple // très bien // au mieux // s'appelle // nappage // (très bien)



104
La question qui se pose aujourd'hui est d'exprimer ce qu'il y a d'énergie, d'intensité, de raffinement, de beauté ds la vie urbaine. Nous n'avons pas besoin seulement de bâtiments d'un type supérieur, mais de type entièrement différent. Nous avons maintenant des machines extraordinaires pour la rapidité et le fini de la construction.

caractère propre. La cite doit exprimer tout cela. Revenons aux jours du bon vieux temps la ville avec ses toits en pente avec ses fenêtres à vitres trépanées. De telles villes étaient pleines de charme, mais elles ont fait leur temps, leurs jours sont passés pour ne jamais revenir.
Professeur J D Adshead titulaire de la chaire des plans de villes à l'Université de Liverpool. DS Benoit Levy (Art et coopératives des cites-jardins). 8° R / 2460



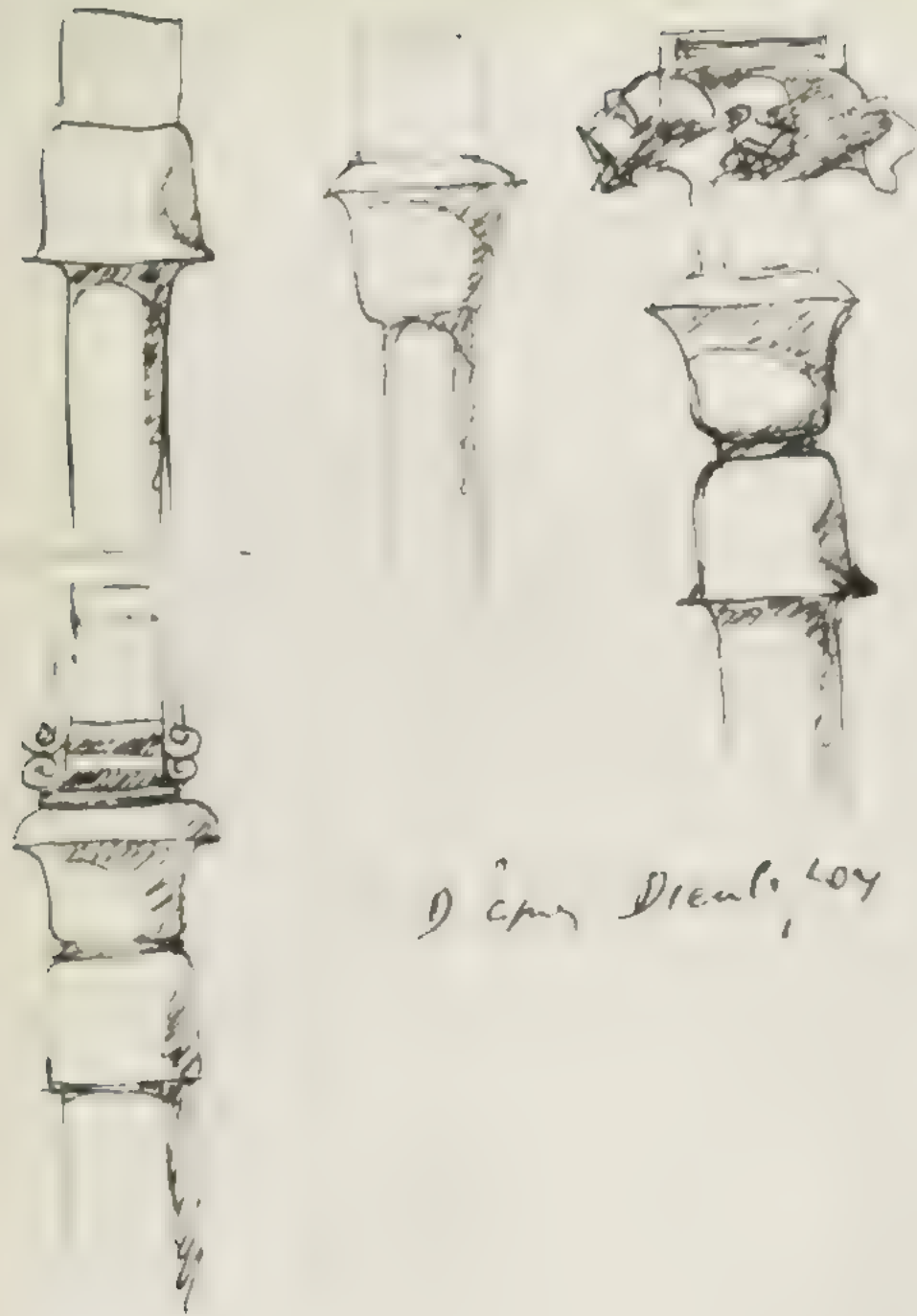
105
de Pakar et Unwin / "chaque maison nécessite
une / nouvelle recherche" / à adapter à notre
système

Ce lundi soir de dernière semaine. Automne et
brume dans les boulevards nuit rapide, froid.
Je me suis enfilé pour 2 sous de gramophone
le rocher des Walkyries. La horde, le sang, le
saccage, mais dionysiaques accès.

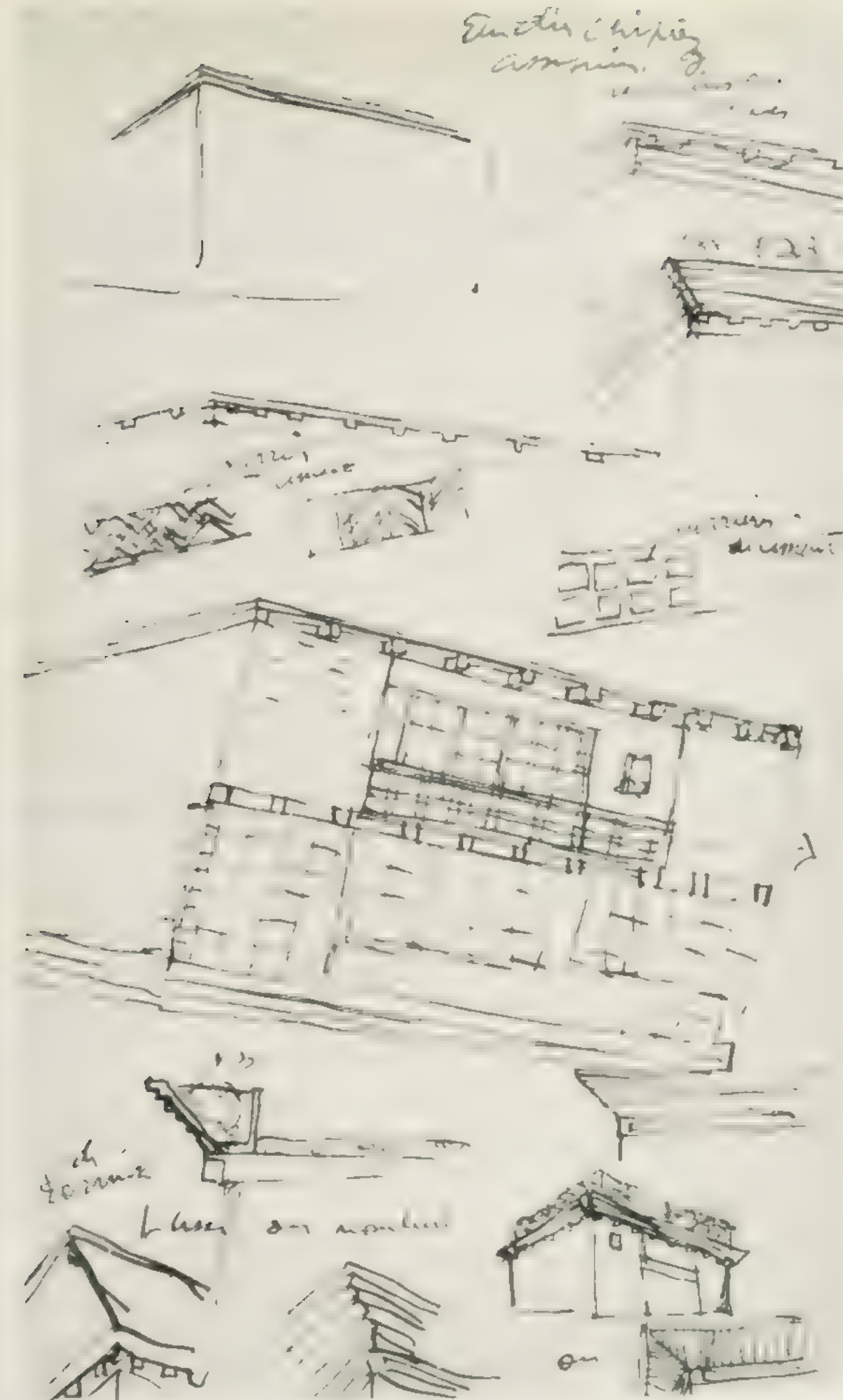
La Belgique. La Pologne mais en même temps
qu'une puissance formidable. Il y a la beauté de
ce rut de feu. Et je me débats d'assimiler ça à
Hindenburg. Ce serait me faire ennuager les ra-
dieux succès de ceux d'ici, auxquels j'ai décidé
de croire, ayant eu toutes preuves et raisons.



106
de Pakar et Unwin / "chaque maison nécessite
une / nouvelle recherche" / à adapter à notre
système

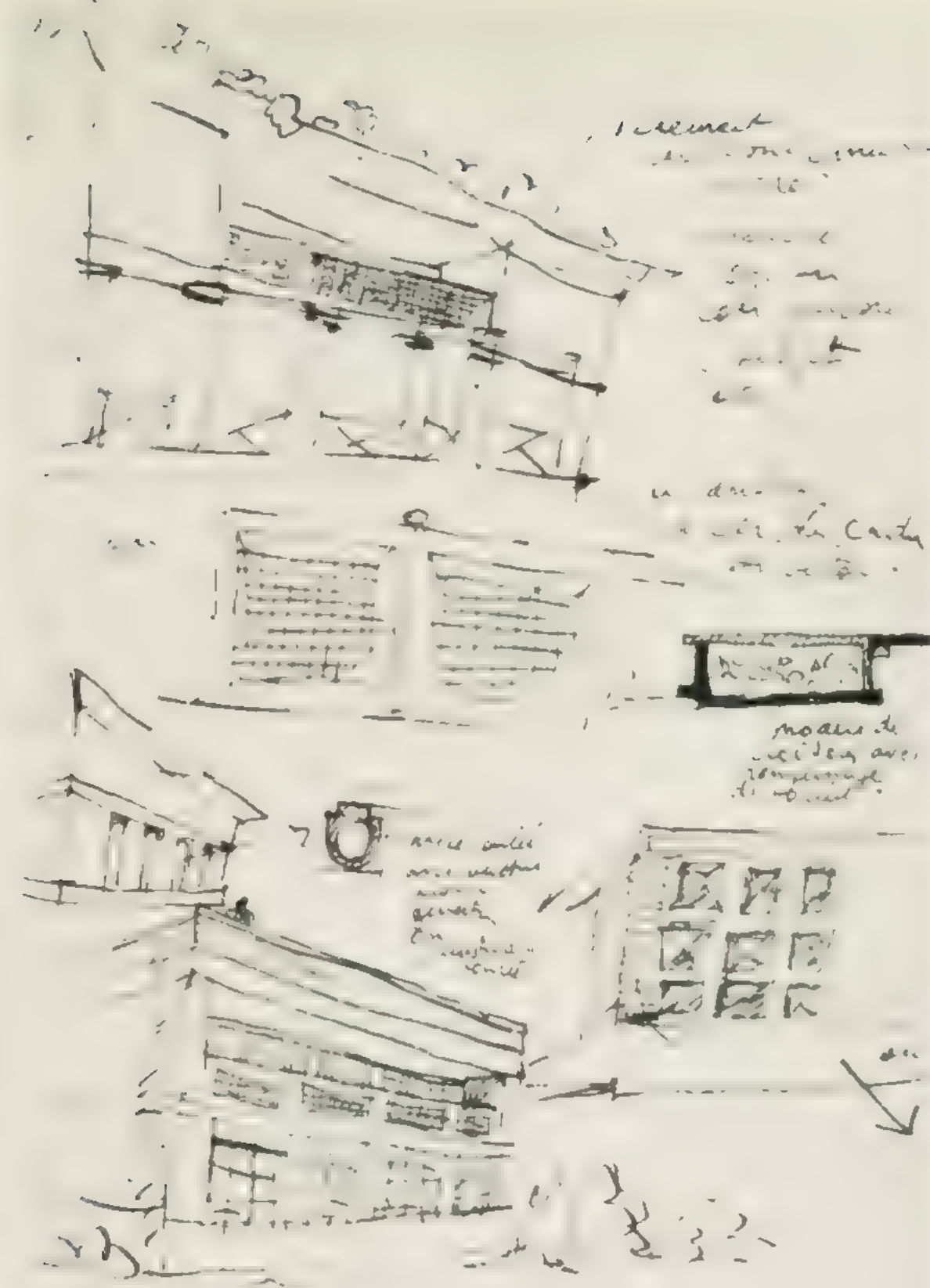


d'après Dieulafoy



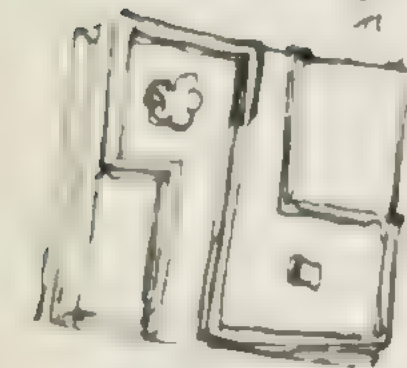
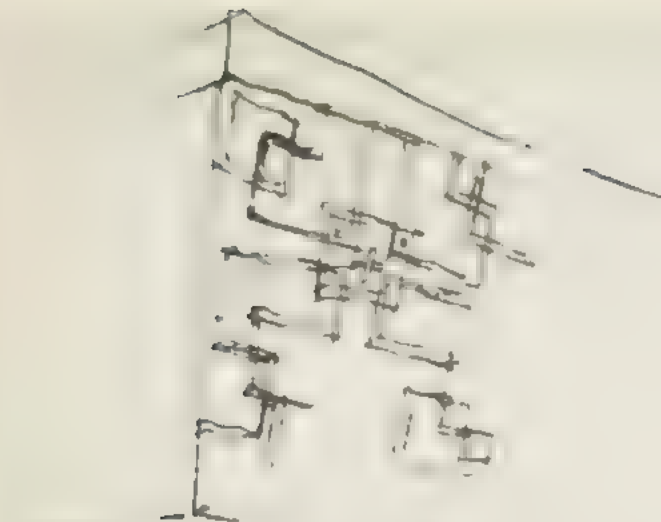
Calage & pièces & de ciment & à noyer & dans
la & masse de & support & pour l'amorce & des
pièces

est-ce
un
dans la
masse de
pour l'amorce
des pièces



de l'amorce de la
je n'ai aussi l'amorce
de ciment, mais
après un

135 Dardoux
de l'amorce, mais

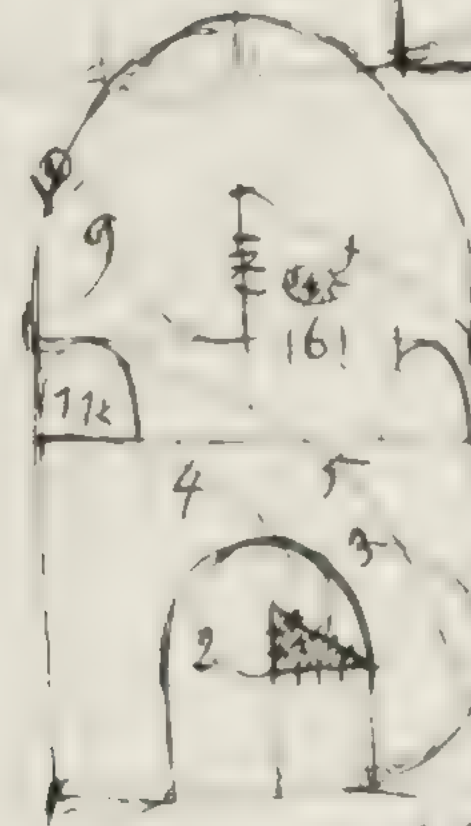
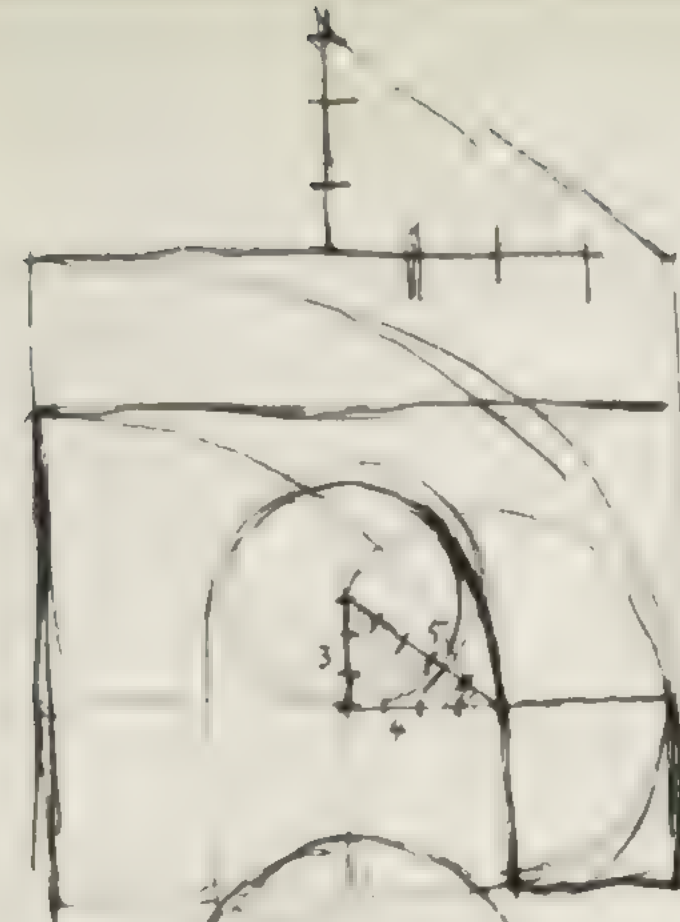


30 x 80. un carreau de ciment.
avec des rainures.
coulant sur par
-vaient très minces.
pour le plan et
l'ornement à la charge.
donnant de terre
décorative.

Division de la façade -
grande, épave de l'architecture,
la construction élémentaire et
l'architecture élémentaire ou
pour les corps et se trouvent
sur multiples et sous multiples
les, monuments sont les uns
dans les autres.
pour servir de base
la façade de la façade.
l'architecture des cathédrales.

30 x 80 un carreau de ciment avec des rainures
coulant sur par -vaient très minces
pour le plan et l'ornement à la charge
donnant de terre décorative.

tous les corps se soumettaient aux multiples
et sous multiples
amenages. La
façade de la façade de
N Dame l'intérieur des Cathédrales.



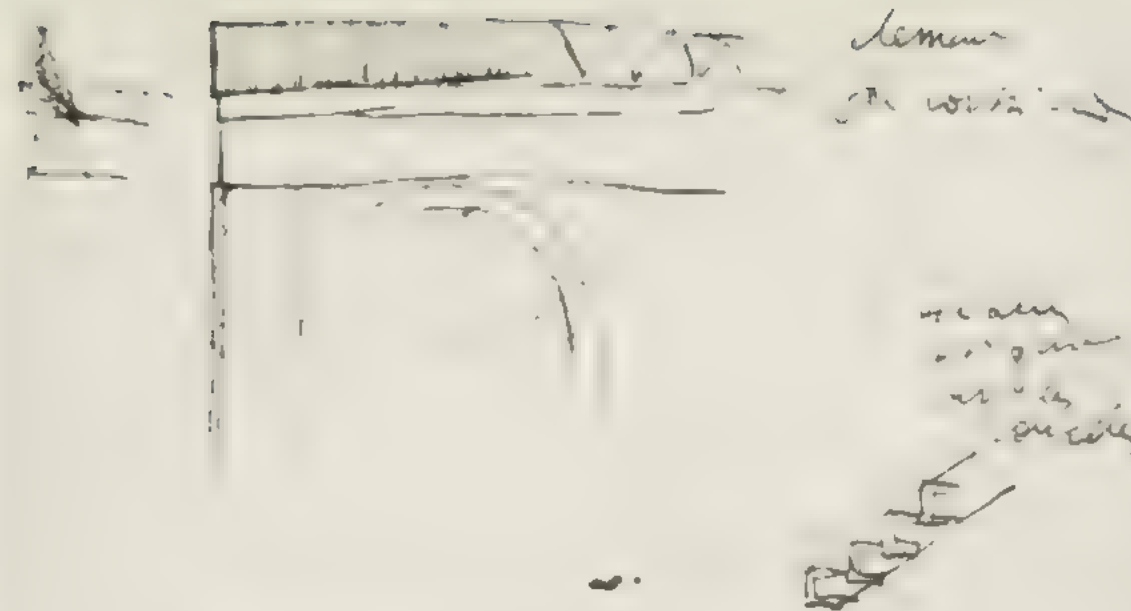
tracé modulaire
des voutes d'arcades
général.

Le dessin en la façade rectangulaire 1
3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100
qui sert à déterminer le voute elliptique
l'hypothèse de retour des constances.

3 4 5 qui sert à dé-
l'hypothèse se retrouve alors.

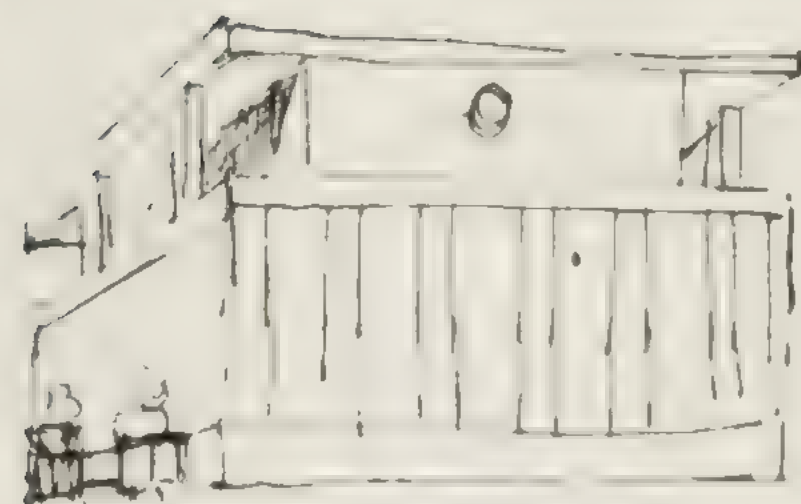


op. des compléti
mais rigoureuse
de l'op.

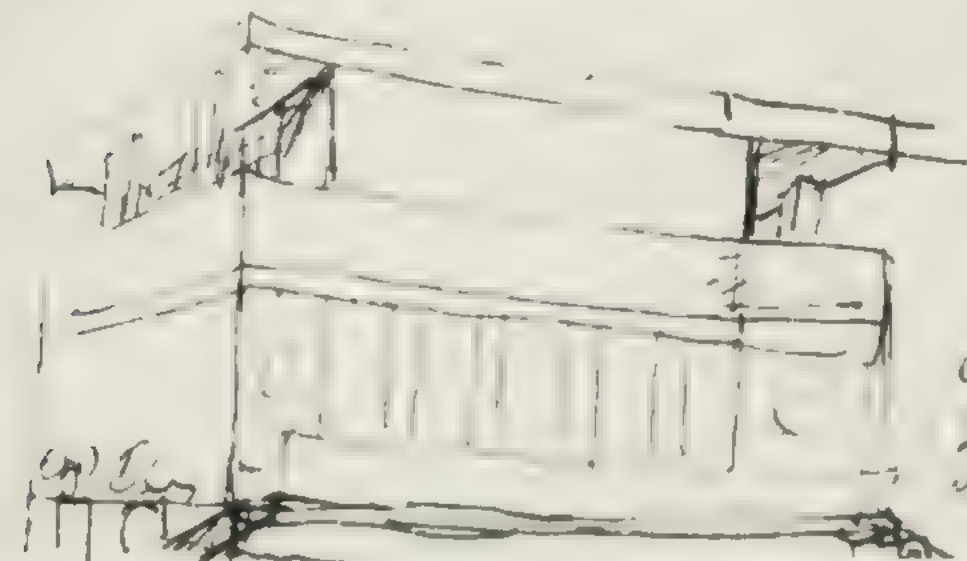


demur
de l'op.

de l'op.
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de l'op.

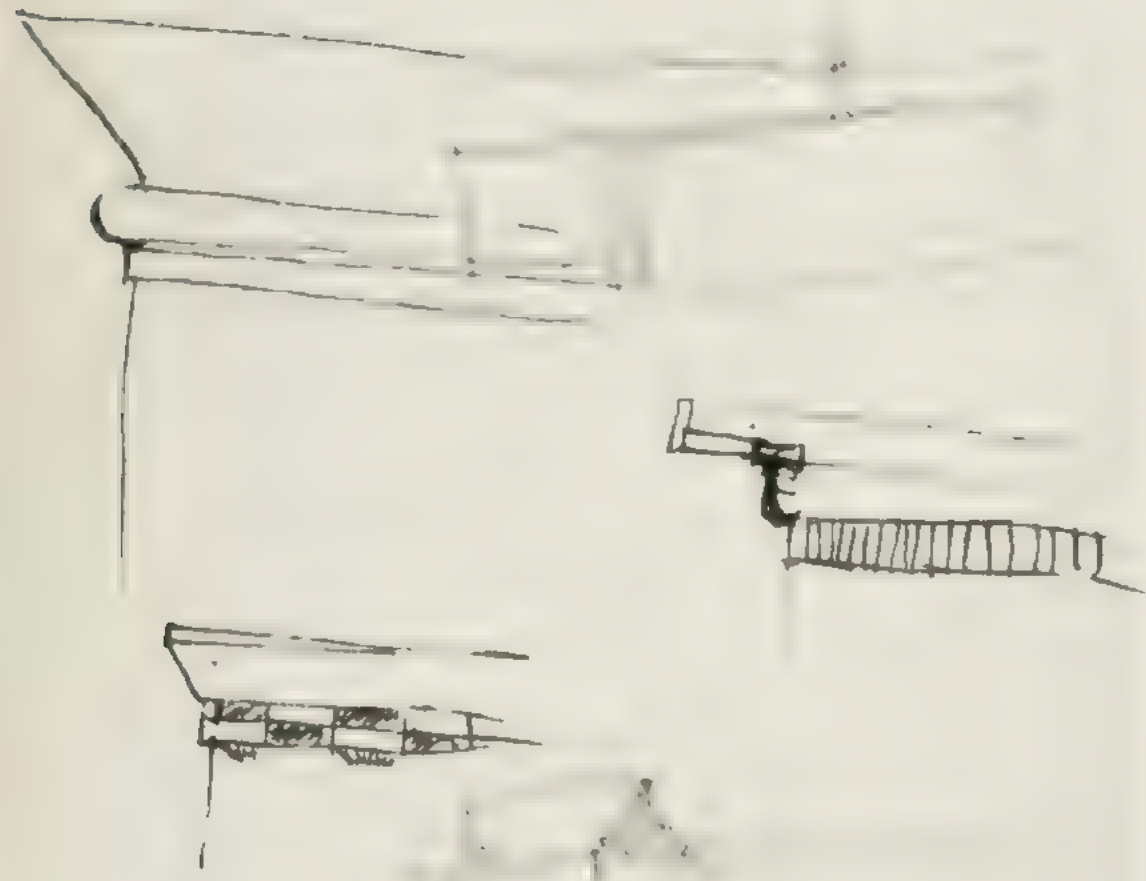


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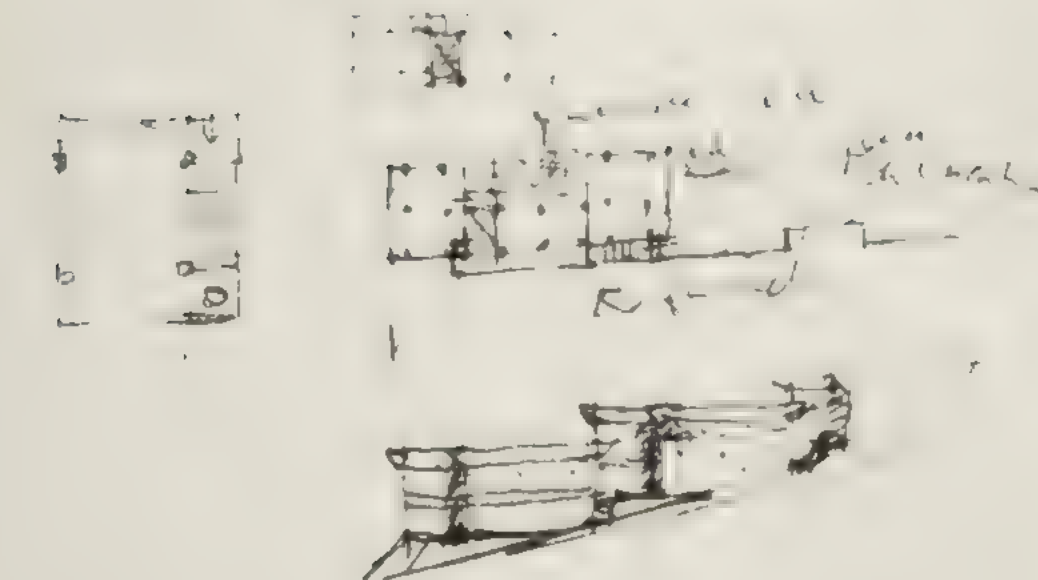
de l'op.
de l'op.
de l'op.

6
d'arrond et pour et etc.



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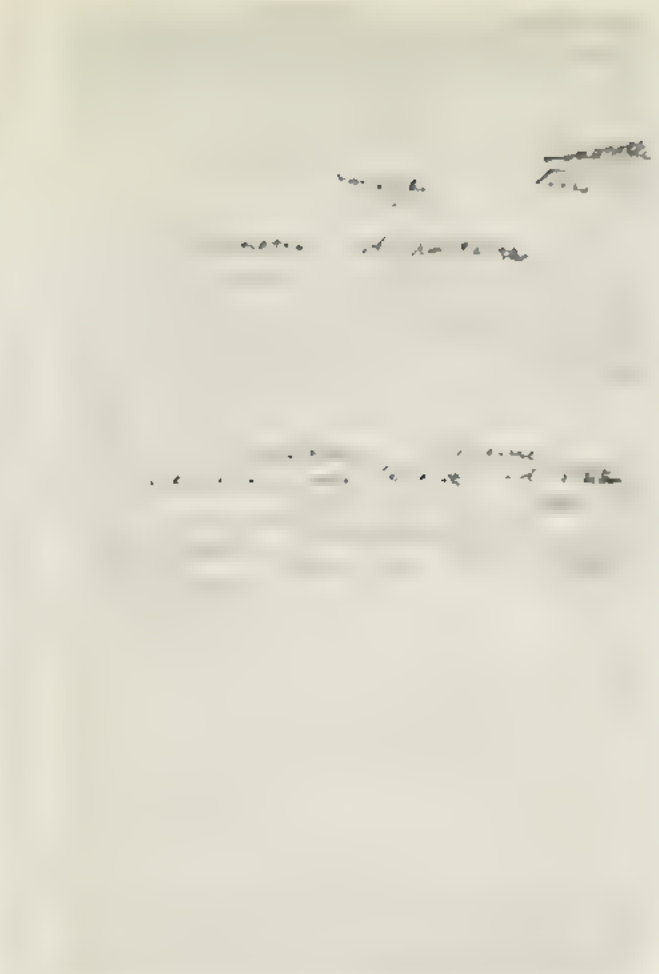
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Schneider : le cas de la mitoyenneté 2 poteaux /
 contigus ? // Le Cas de la semelle R de Ch
 avec // fer d'armature // les prix / max
 Du Bois: Le cas de la mitoyenneté 2 poteaux /
 contigus ? // Brevet // Disposition intérieure //
 plans types // Belges Flamands // Corons etc //
 personnes réfugiées // etc // Brevet en mon nom



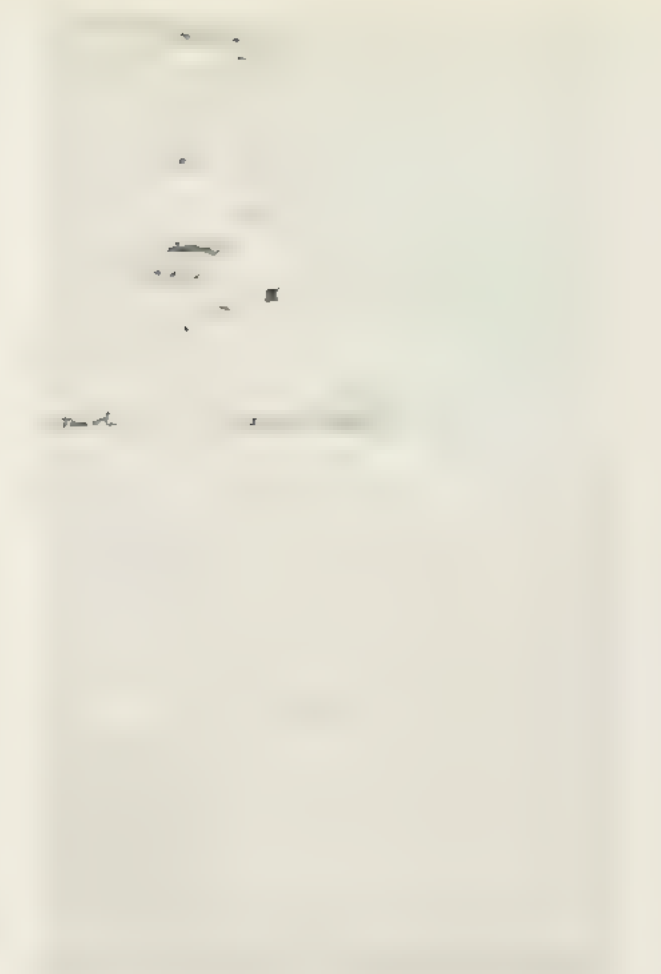
118
 Schneider : le cas de la mitoyenneté 2 poteaux /
 contigus ? // Le Cas de la semelle R de Ch
 avec // fer d'armature // les prix / max
 Du Bois: Le cas de la mitoyenneté 2 poteaux /
 contigus ? // Brevet // Disposition intérieure //
 plans types // Belges Flamands // Corons etc //
 personnes réfugiées // etc // Brevet en mon nom



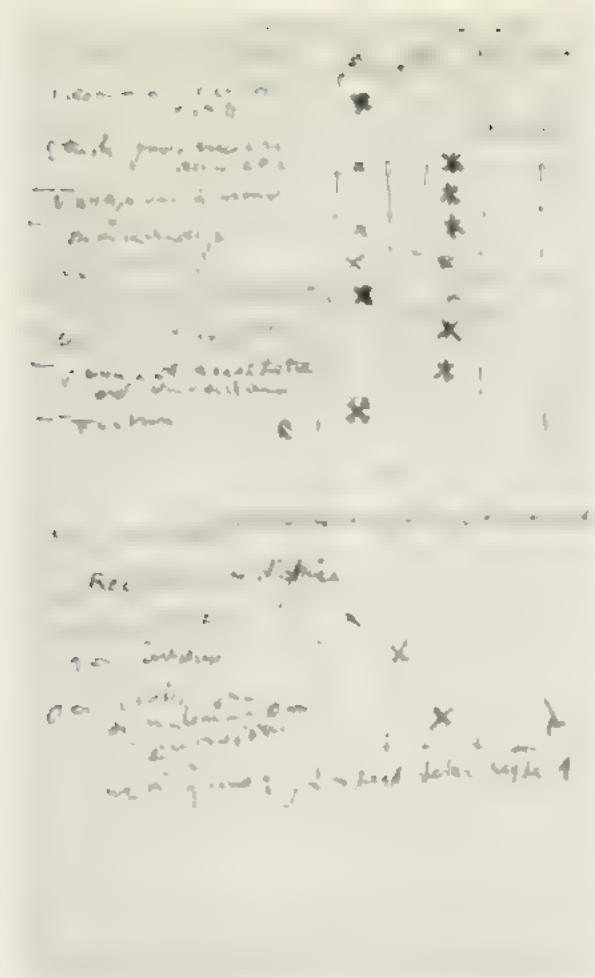
120
 Brevet // Systeme de constructions juxtaposa-
 bles // selon toutes les combinaisons de plans //
 grace à l'emploi module sous // multiple uni-
 forme // par ossatures monolithes // de béton
 armé // à plancher lisse // sans murs
 Separation des poutres // sur fondation de 6
 poteaux // Permettant par le genre de leur // calcul
 de resistance la construction en n'importe // quel
 point de cloisons de façades // ou d'intérieur
 Particulante les poteaux a l'intérieur //
 n'apparaissent pas en façade // distribution inte-
 rieure // à intervenir ds la suite ad libitum // par
 coulage automatique permettant // l'erection et
 l'achevement d'une // maison dans un délai de //
 20 jours
 Autre brevet : cloisons isolantes moulées



121
 DuBois // le coffrage // (Schneider propose
 poteaux // et semelle moulées a // pied d'œuvre //
 fera marches
 Jt // trouve l'ossature // fait toutes les études //
 fait tous les détails // de plan // de façades //
 d'aménagement // fera la brochure (texte // (fera
 la brochure) // dessins // (fera la brochure) //
 impression // fera voyages et // projets
 Capitaux ? Brevet ? Trouver à faire 1 maison //
 modeste a prix réduit, s'y prendre a temps // pr
 qu'elle puisse être finie au printemps



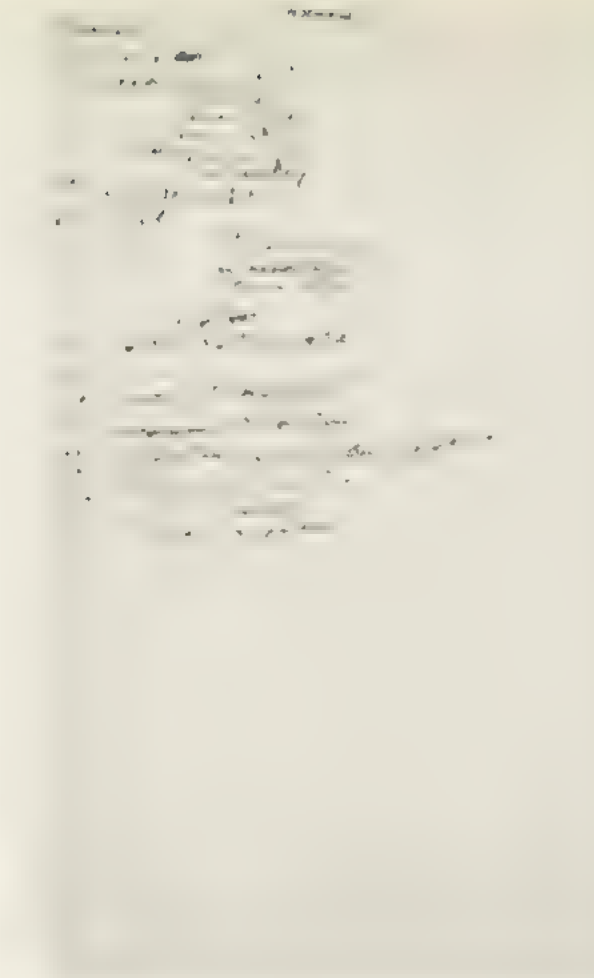
122
 Benelux // Sur brevet // de licence // a // Sur os-
 sature // avec ciment lisse // b // Sur pare-
 planche // extérieures // c // Sur corniches // d // Sur
 fenêtres // portes et // armature // e // Sur barrières //
 balcons // et rampes d'escalier // f // meubles // Gir-
 ard et Boite
 Pas intéressant // plombee // gypse // parquet-
 tage // darage // papier point // vernis



123
 Schema de marche d'une affaire B / DBois / Jt notes / demande verbale ou écrite (B) / Etude prix ensemble, devis etc / (B, Jt) / Voyage sur les lieux / (Jt) / marchandage / (B, Jt) / convention / (B, Jt) / exécution, adjudication / (B, Jt) / Dessins d'exécution / (Jt) / Voyage d'acceptation pour surveillance / (Jt) / Facture / (B)
 Ceci est p. affaire simple ou il y a eu demande / Recherches d'affaires // par prospectus / (B) // par tuyaux / (DBois) // par visite sur le signalement ou les prévisions / (Jt) // cela fait ça reprend selon type 1



124
 fera t'on // toute la maison // ou l'ossature



125
 mensuel // 1) Bénéfices // 1° / tous frais // 2° / ap- pointements de Jt // heures 4 F // journées 30 // mois 500 // Sur bénéfice avec effet // retroactif // 3° / appointements DB // 4° / Soldes // a / 2/3 à Jt pour compléter les appointements // échus à 1000 F // le 1/3 à D Bois // 5° / Solde moitié moitié
 Eventualité Ste Anonyme // 1° / remboursement de tous frais // 2° Jt Directeur administrateur- appointement // 3° Interêt cap 5 à 6 % // 4° Reserve-Conseil // 5° Parts fondateurs



126
 d'aujourd'hui est plus précieux puisque de nom- breuses maisons locatives y [offrent] des ap- partements de gd luxe sur 1 bel espace feuillu et puis dessous les ombrages il y a place utile pour 1 foule qui se repose
 L'immeuble à l'angle du Ch. de m. à droite de la tour Eiffel, offre après 5 ou 6 étages 4 à 5 étages de terrasse retraits. La toiture qui ici (enfin!) se développe sur 1 bâtiment complet, n'est elle pas dix fois plus



127
 beau ainsi avec sa trame / de terres / et de feuillage
 que celle de l'immeuble à côté / ou la toiture n'abrite que des chambres de bonnes / av de pitoyables lucarnes encastrées dans de l'ardoise des cheneaux des cheminées
 Et au point de vue pratique faisons le bilan de location de ces derniers étages



128
 Feigenheimer // 6565 admirable Louis XV // à gd ramages de la plus // magnifique tendre sur // fond noir vert // jaune // 17 50 f le m // il y a aussi un vert émeraude // intense d'une grande // hardiesse
 6521 v 6622 v 6619 v 6620 v 6617 v 15 v 18
 16 f une // 6747 v 46 v 45 v 44 // tissus a // tendre de // Feigenheimer

129

Il vaudrait la peine d'écrire à la suite de l'expos sur Reims que tout reste en l'état car 1° / C est mieux que refaire 2° / ça servira de leçon d'éternelle et grandiose

Ce sera une des plus sanglantes vengeance
Ecrire à Paul Fort de faire campagne
m'envoyer le dessin de l'évêque demitré (en faire d'ab 1 photo)

demande qu'on ne dégage pas la cathédrale par gde place à cause

130

de reconstruction de l'évêché

Ces soubassements saignants et déchirés comme des chairs ne sont point en désaccord av la sculpture C'est comme plus moderne plus meurtri plus haletant moins serein, plus mystique, plus Chemin de Damas

Le beau St Remy et la sainte Clothide et St

~~St Remy et la sainte Clothide et St~~

~~St Remy et la sainte Clothide et St~~

~~St Remy et la sainte Clothide et St~~

cours des ans ? Etaient ils plus laids ? Avant on

l'idée de les compléter ?

Et l'admirable ange de l'Annonciation, sans main

gauche et le visage complètement ?

131

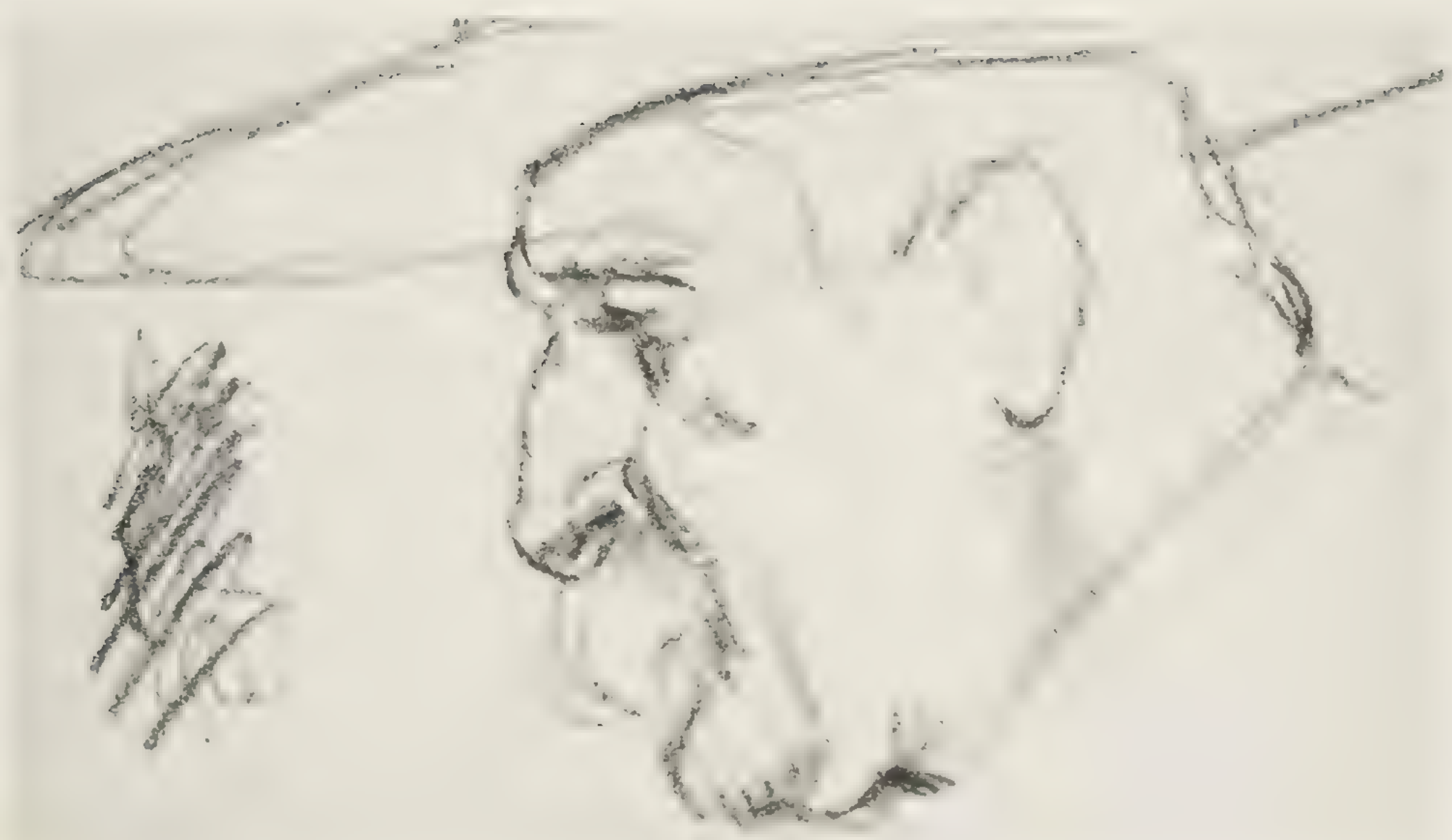
Les feuillages du Châteaueux étaient de a fanes
disparus Marie et St Elisabeth ces grecques n'ont
point de mains

Les feuillages du Châteaueux
étaient de a fanes
disparus Marie et St Elisabeth
ces grecques n'ont
point de mains





near the Pacific & Mexico.



21 juin 1916
 Agape des Cahiers Vaudois en l'honneur de Jacques Copeau et Chavannes. Je suis invité par Cingria. Il n'y est malheureusement pas, mobilisé à St Maurice. C'est à Puydoux, cette côte superbe au dessus de Cully. A la gare on se retrouve, je ne connais qu'Hermenjat.

Il y a Budry qui reçoit, puis Ansermet, Chavannes, F A Ramuz, Jacques Copeau, puis Gampert jeune et plutôt serpentifère avec des yeux mouillés bizarres. On ne sait jamais avec ces petits jeunes hommes. Un Correvon juriste qui est une tête inquiétante, trop de crâne et trop lèvres. Hugonnet le Vaudois solide et comme ça qui me raconte ses frasques avec Marguerite de Nemours (le monde est un petit endroit !)

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138
 21 juin 1916. Un mot d'Ansermet retour d'Amérique // "l'Amérique est une // Allemagne réussie"

Agape des Cahiers Vaudois en l'honneur de Jacques Copeau et Chavannes. Je suis invité par Cingria. Il n'y est malheureusement pas, mobilisé à St Maurice. C'est à Puydoux, cette côte superbe au dessus de Cully. A la gare on se retrouve, je ne connais qu'Hermenjat.

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l'achant il en est provenu par le Landron c'est probable, est la haute noce le Chambard tout le fricot. Le bon gros René Morax qui est toute rondeur et jovialité. Des femmes Carmen d'Assilva, son nom est ce qui me plaît le mieux des demoiselles Waguières. Budry et un tas d'autres noms oubliés. En général, je ne bande pas. Alors Jacques Copeau fume un calumet qui avec son crâne chauve son nez courbe sa peau transparente comme une pomme de terre gelée son dos rond ses godaillots cloutés etc lui confère air paternel. Il fume. On l'embête avec notre paysage si beau.

C F Ramuz a la violence, un regard à drame, une stature d'athlète, hautain, on l'aborde mal, alors que Copeau se laisse vivre, s'en fout. Il retourne la semaine prochaine à Paris, la Suisse il aime mieux je pense la France et comment le petit Budry a la bouche menue mais

un air le front large, trop peu de mâchoire pour oeuvrer mais de la réflexion et le goût de l'analyse, on discute. Le critique Hermenjat est un Sarrasin on dirait Abd-el-Kader il a le crois-sant et l'étoile sur ses armoiries de famille et il remonte jusqu'au XVI^e siècle ou un vieux aïeul maître en science dans un califat d'Espagne fut emmené par Charles-Quint à Augsbourg pour professer à l'Université. Sa descendance est directe. Il a la passion de l'orient des Musulmans. Nous nous entendons bien. Il a vécu 12 ans dans ces pays. Les indigènes vont à lui chaleureux, lui disent "toi tu es des nôtres". Ce paysan d'Hermenjat aux mains calleuses est un très fin. Il aime causer. Il sait et il sent très bien. C'est un sage. Il y avait aussi

139
 L'appointe Hugonnet prétend que le Landron c'est fabuleux c'est la haute noce le Chambard tout le fricot. Le bon gros René Morax qui est toute rondeur et jovialité. Des femmes Carmen d'Assilva, son nom est ce qui me plaît le mieux des demoiselles Waguières. Budry et un tas d'autres noms oubliés. En général, je ne bande pas. Alors Jacques Copeau fume un calumet qui avec son crâne chauve son nez courbe sa peau transparente comme une pomme de terre gelée son dos rond ses godaillots cloutés etc lui confère air paternel. Il fume. On l'embête avec notre paysage si beau.

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m'ad air de chèvre, intellectuel
 mais vaillant, qui se met de
 l'écriture, dans le dos. Un
 autre n'a pas été
 né à l'ère. Chavannes, en
 lui, n'est qu'un corps :
 mais, en fait, il est un
 de ceux qui font poète, comme
 Romain Rolland qui fit
 Jean Christophe. C'est à l'ère
 qu'il a été le fou. Et Ansermet
 bouffe, boit et rigole. Il ne m'aurait pas
 plu, mais je me serais probablement trompé.
 On s'est mal amusé. Il n'y avait pas à s'amuser.
 On était dans une vieille tour inhabitée, toute
 peuplée de vieux meubles ramassés par un
 maniaque dont la plupart n'ont pas de place.
 Par de toutes petites fenêtres il y a une vue formida-
 ble : toute la "Cote" qui dégringole et un grand
 promontoire. C'est
 un grand bon plaisir.

141
 Gilliard, air de chèvre, intellectuel bûcheur qui se
 met des tabatières sur le dos. Un aussi, qui ne
 doit pas être créateur. Chavannes est très bien,
 faible de corps, presque méfait, l'œil ardent et
 lyrique, un poète, comme Romain Rolland qui fit
 Jean Christophe. Celui-ci fait Guillaume le Fou. Et
 Ansermet bouffe, boit et rigole. Il ne m'aurait pas
 plu, mais je me serais probablement trompé.
 On s'est mal amusé. Il n'y avait pas à s'amuser.
 On était dans une vieille tour inhabitée, toute
 peuplée de vieux meubles ramassés par un
 maniaque dont la plupart n'ont pas de place. Par
 de toutes petites fenêtres il y a une vue formida-
 ble : toute la "Cote" qui dégringole et un grand
 promontoire. C'est

Le Lac comme une coquille. Les carrières de Meil-
 lerie, les montagnes abruptes, des seconds plans
 découpés comme dans des tableaux d'il y a cent
 ans. C'est beau ce giron où l'eau s'étale. C'est
 pareil il comme un tympan, ça sonne admirable-
 ment.
 On rentre à minuit éreinte. Les cahiers Vaudois
 se sont abstenus d'un protocole je le regrette.
 J'aurais voulu des harangues lancées par tous
 ces bardes. "Domage".

142
 Le Lac comme une coquille. Les carrières de Meil-
 lerie, les montagnes abruptes, des seconds plans
 découpés comme dans des tableaux d'il y a cent
 ans. C'est beau ce giron où l'eau s'étale. C'est
 pareil il comme un tympan, ça sonne admirable-
 ment.
 On rentre à minuit éreinte. Les cahiers Vaudois
 se sont abstenus d'un protocole je le regrette.
 J'aurais voulu des harangues lancées par tous
 ces bardes. "Domage".

moule 43 1991 / 439 198 / 438 196 / 438 194 /
 448 226 / démontable / coffrage / 440 901 /
 toiture / 441 125.

moule 43 1991 / 439 198 / 438 196 / 438 194 /
 448 226 / démontable / coffrage / 440 901 /
 toiture / 441 125.

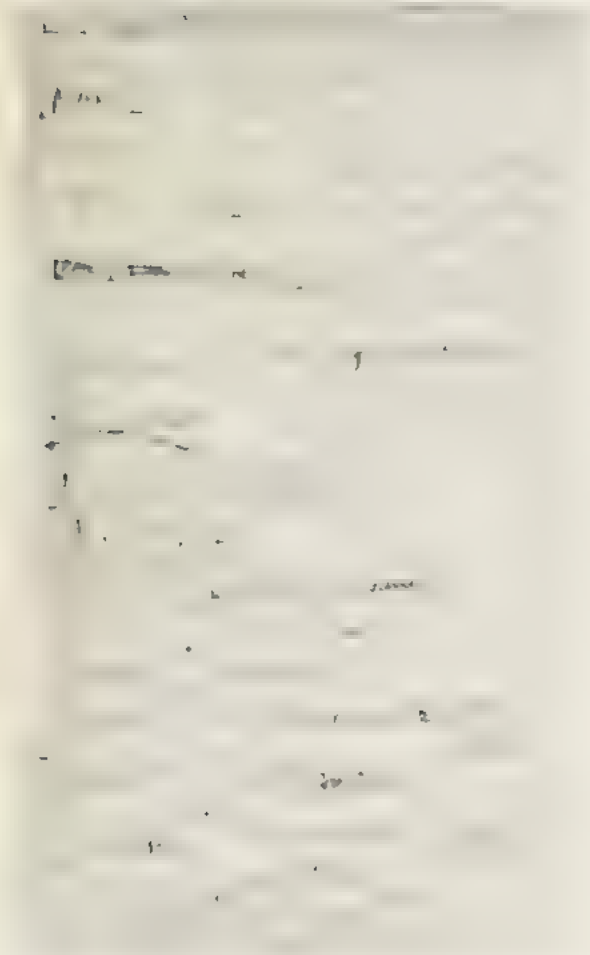
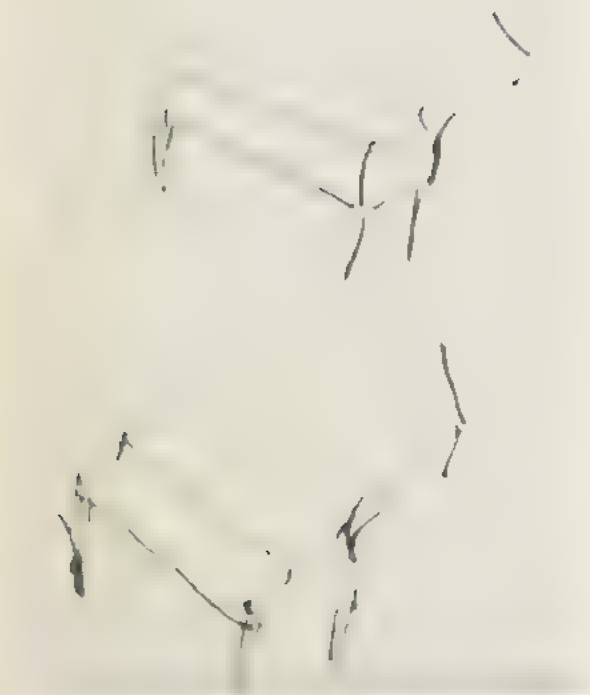
146
 à choisir nettement l'2 questions a) le but à venir
 de la société ? réponse : société d'architecture
 moderne exploitation du brevet par vente mar-
 chande et par cotes jardins (architecture). Nom se
 pose ? Continuation normale et graduée pour
 d'autres entreprises greffées la dessus et emine-
 ment architecturales.
 ou b) exploitation pure et simple des reconstruc-
 tions et du brevet par vente marchande.
 Vente assurée 1916-1917 à l' cause guerre /
 Vente aléatoire 1918 / (vente) nulle 1920 / donc
 dissolution.
 Y a t'il mal si l'avenir commun (a) permet à Jt de
 s'établir plus facilement à Paris ? Pour DBois ds la
 suite : parts et bénéfices d'actions.

147
 moule 43 1991 / 439 198 / 438 196 / 438 194 /
 448 226 / démontable / coffrage / 440 901 /
 toiture / 441 125.

148
Étudier la question de l famille f par demeure
verticale // la question des volets

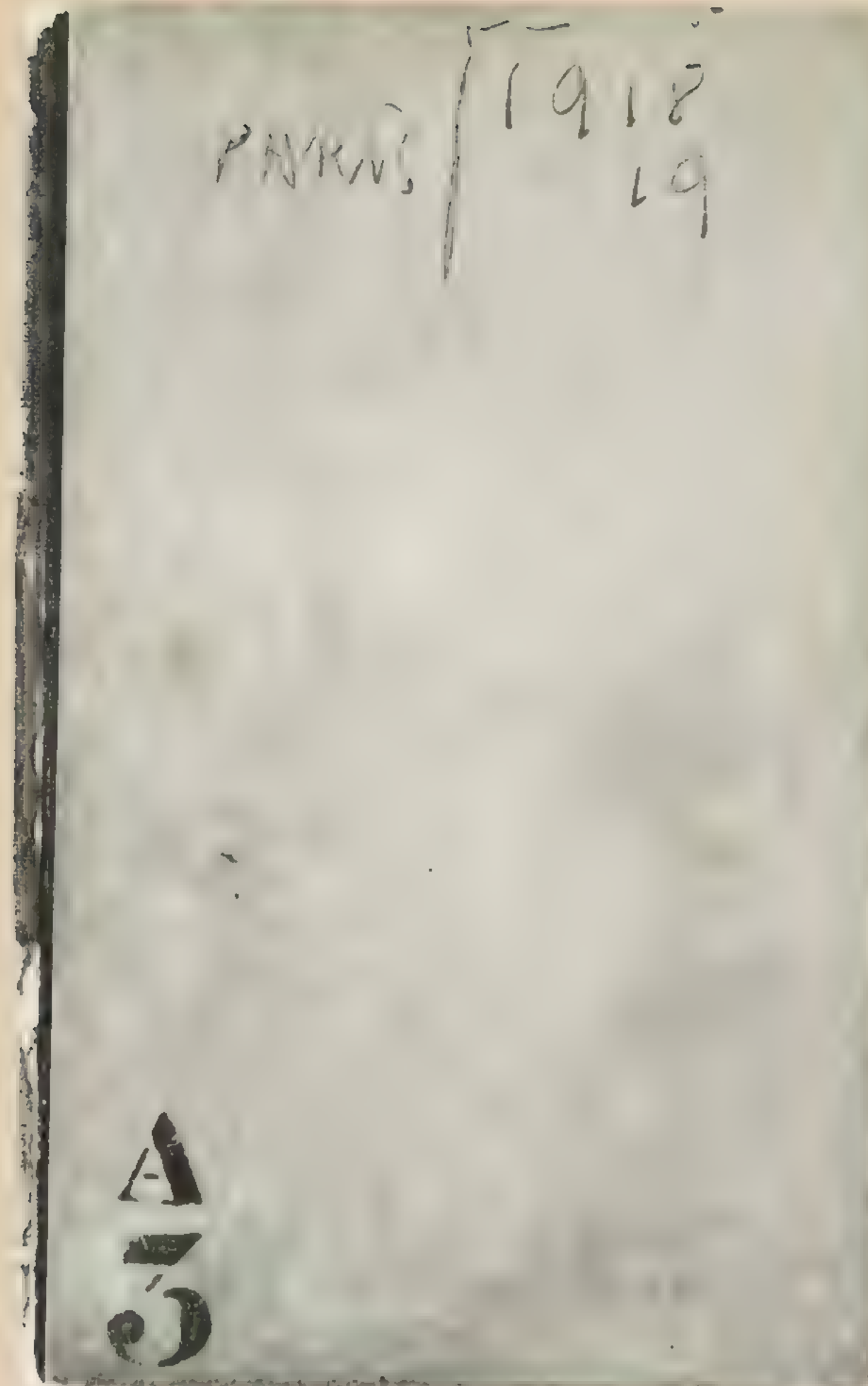
149
dire à DuBois au nom de la f
aller voir Brevets Arts et métiers
aller St Denis voir maisons coulees // demander à
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]





151

Rome : Thermes Caracalla / Villa Adriana / St
Pierre / Forum se renseigner / définitivement /
NANCY / Pompei / Forum / Ville tracé rues gale
nes / Anvers plan vivant / le projet Prost / p
Anvers / Ninive Chipiez / Paris Vendôme / Baby
lone / Japon rues / voir Lafcadio Hearn / p unite
forte / et entiere / unite spirituelle / Pekin / New
York / Ispahan / miniatures persanes / La Mec
que la Kaaba / Bruges / les marasmes / Russie
/ métropole en fête et des / isbas / autour / Nu
remberg / La belle fontaine / Munich / Frauen
kirche / place / étroite / Rouen / place étroite /
Mont St Michel / Silhouette / Bruxelles / la belle
place



156

Tous ces feuillets sont faits à St Nicolas // ou
sur la paroisse d'aujourd'hui qu'on a toute

la paroisse d'aujourd'hui qu'on a toute

la paroisse d'aujourd'hui qu'on a toute

la paroisse d'aujourd'hui qu'on a toute

la paroisse d'aujourd'hui qu'on a toute

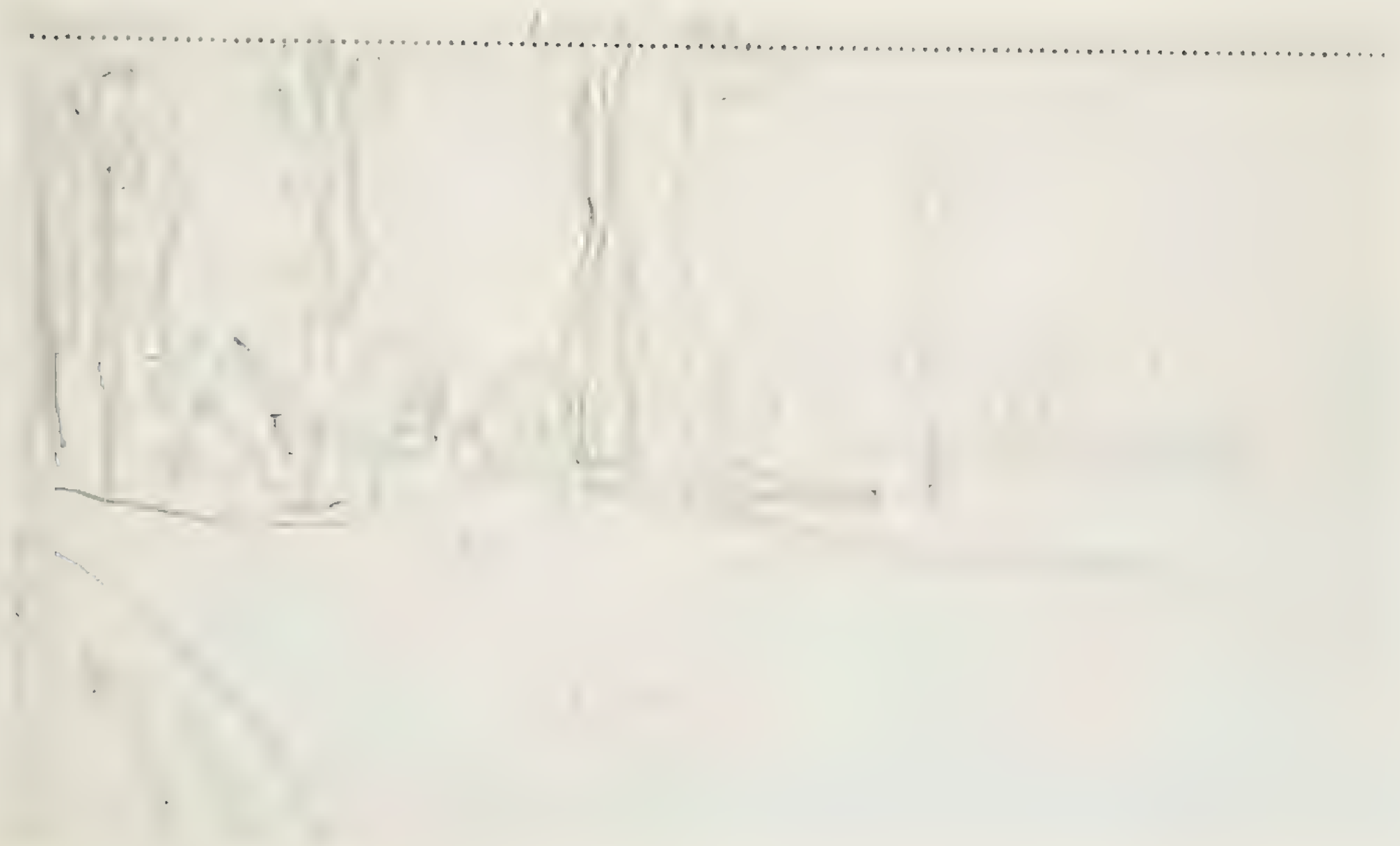
Il en a de petits tant que / B. Arrière
ou les à l'arrière

Il en a de petits tant que / B. Arrière
ou les à l'arrière

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100



fosse / mare / sol / entrée ou / servitude





26
 clef de pierre // descente // cave // note
 beaucoup de pannes // chevrons serrés
 sous // // // // // // // // // // // //
 comme // // // // // // // // // // // //
 entre // // // // // // // // // // // //
 entre // // // // // // // // // // // //
 des // // // // // // // // // // // //



Handwritten notes at the top left of the page.



Handwritten notes at the top right of the page.







pise / chaume / tuile / four à pain / pan de
... / en torchis





1. The first part of the document is a list of the names of the persons who were present at the meeting. The names are listed in alphabetical order.



2. The second part of the document is a list of the names of the persons who were present at the meeting. The names are listed in alphabetical order.





173

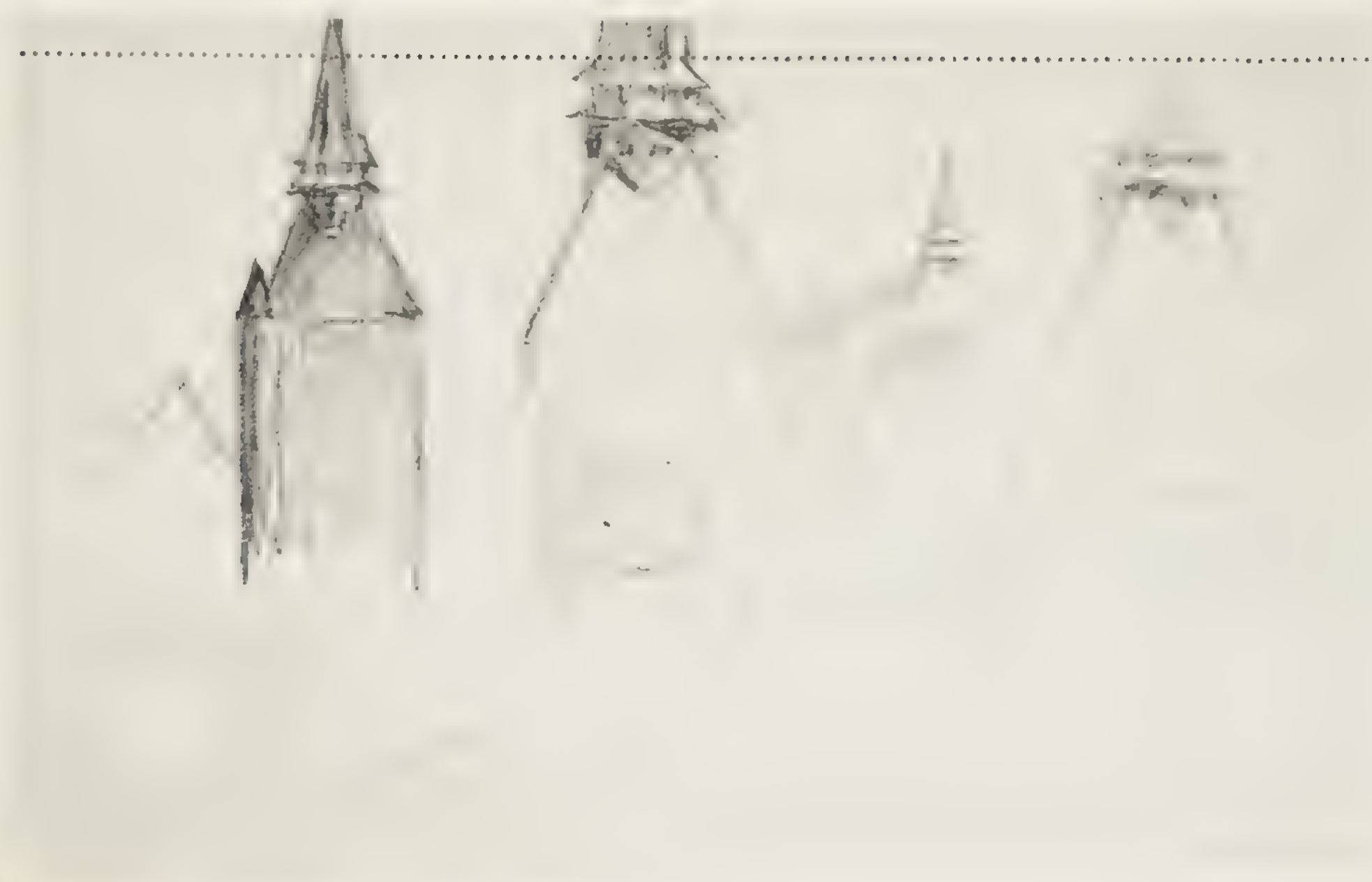
St Nicolas 9 mai 1917 // atelier // type // recou
vert // de lambris // à // recouvrement // type
d'ateliers // de St Nicolas

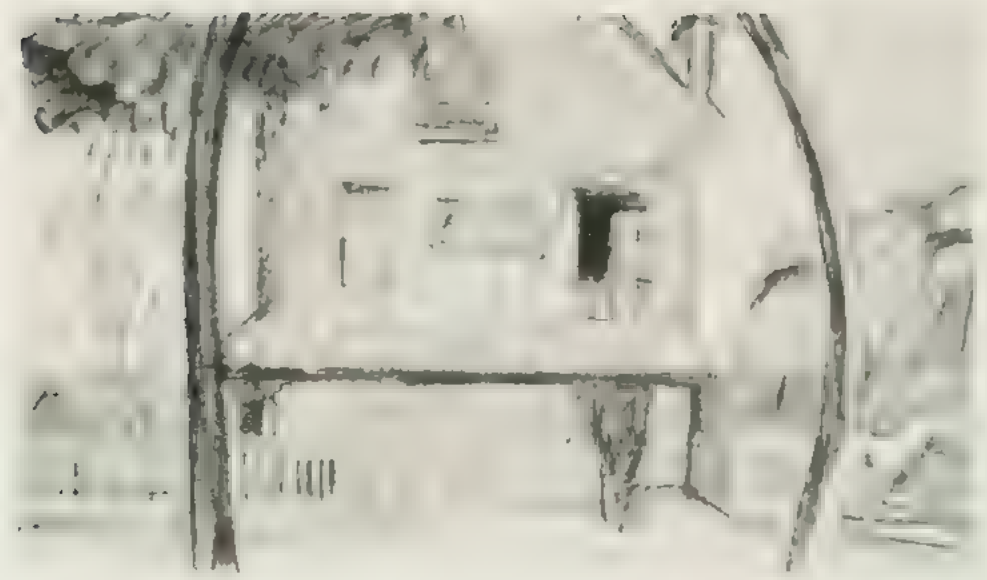
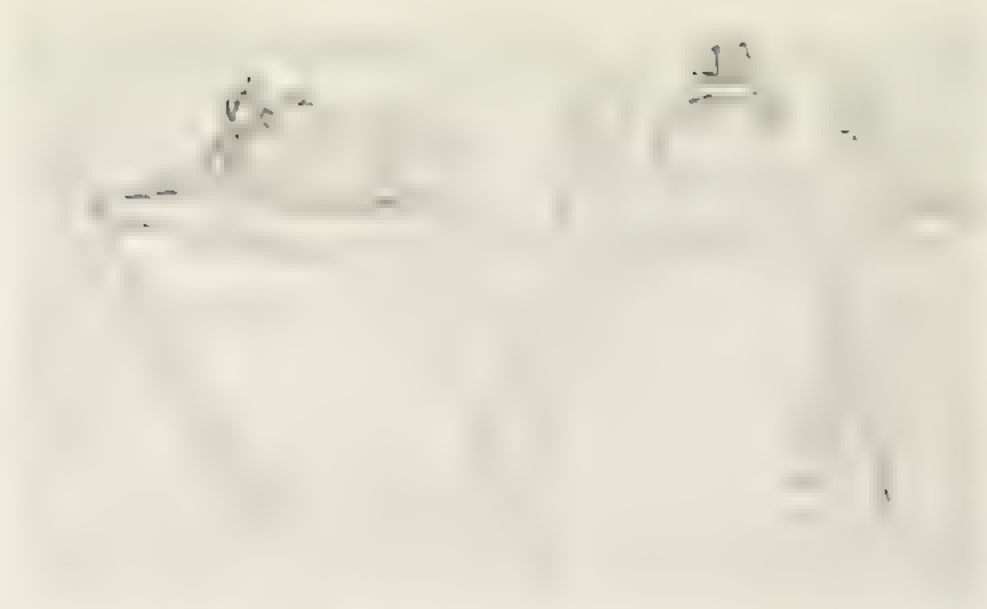
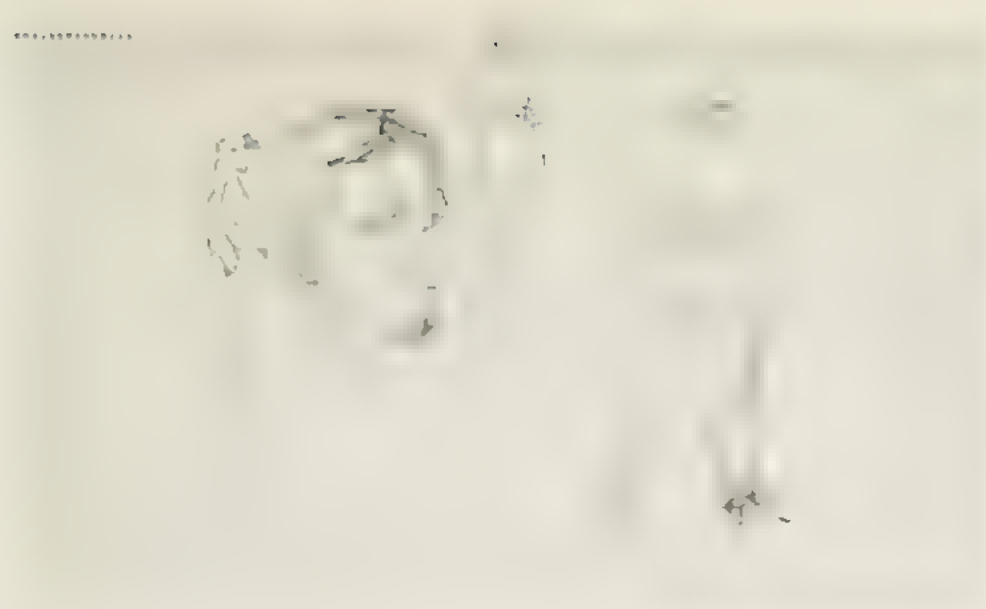
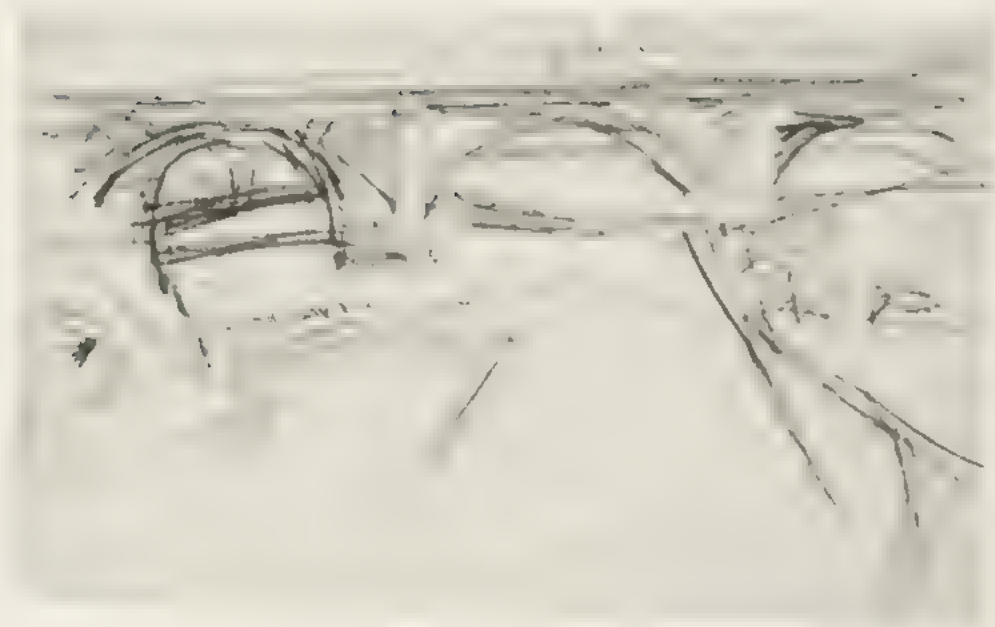
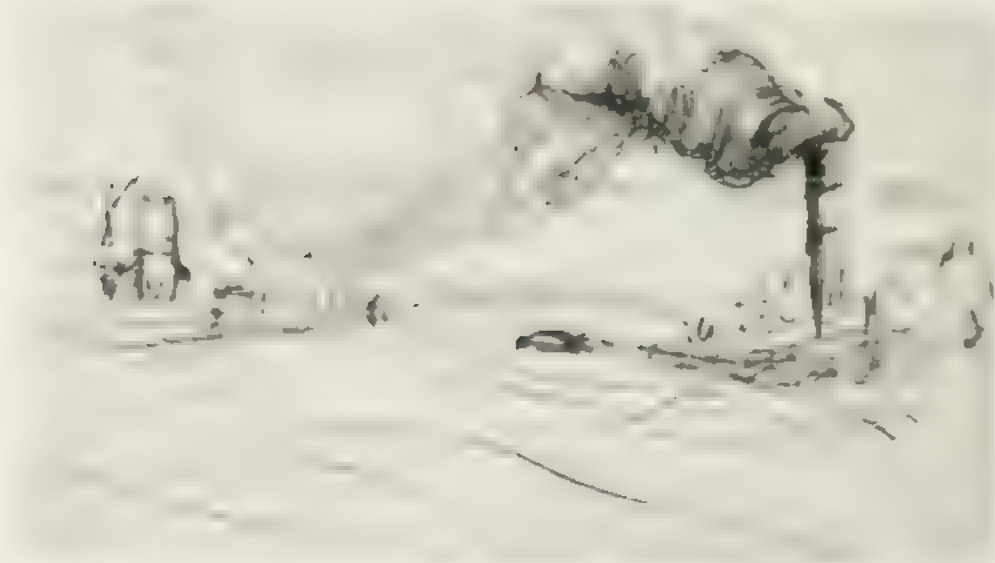
St Nicolas 9 mai 1917



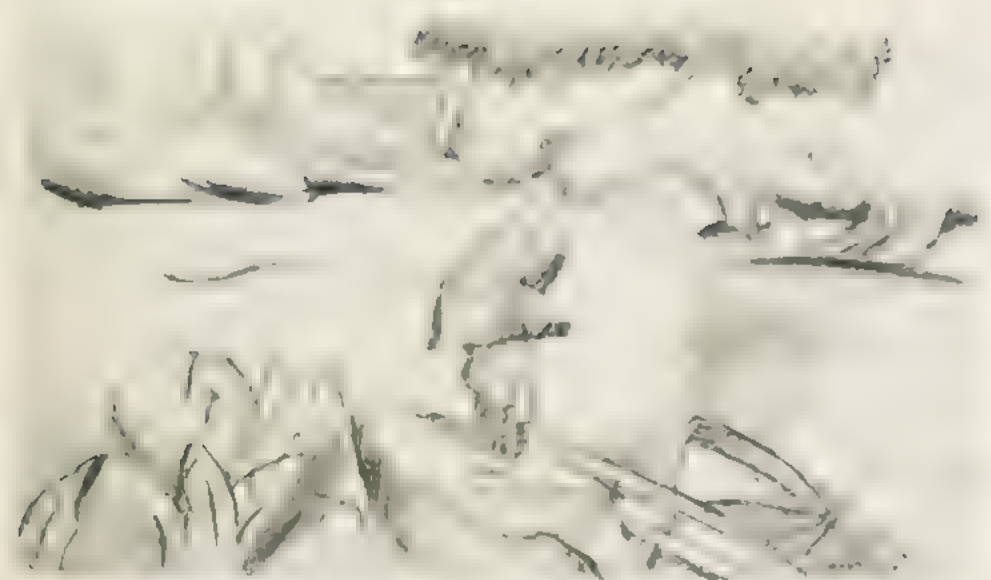
174

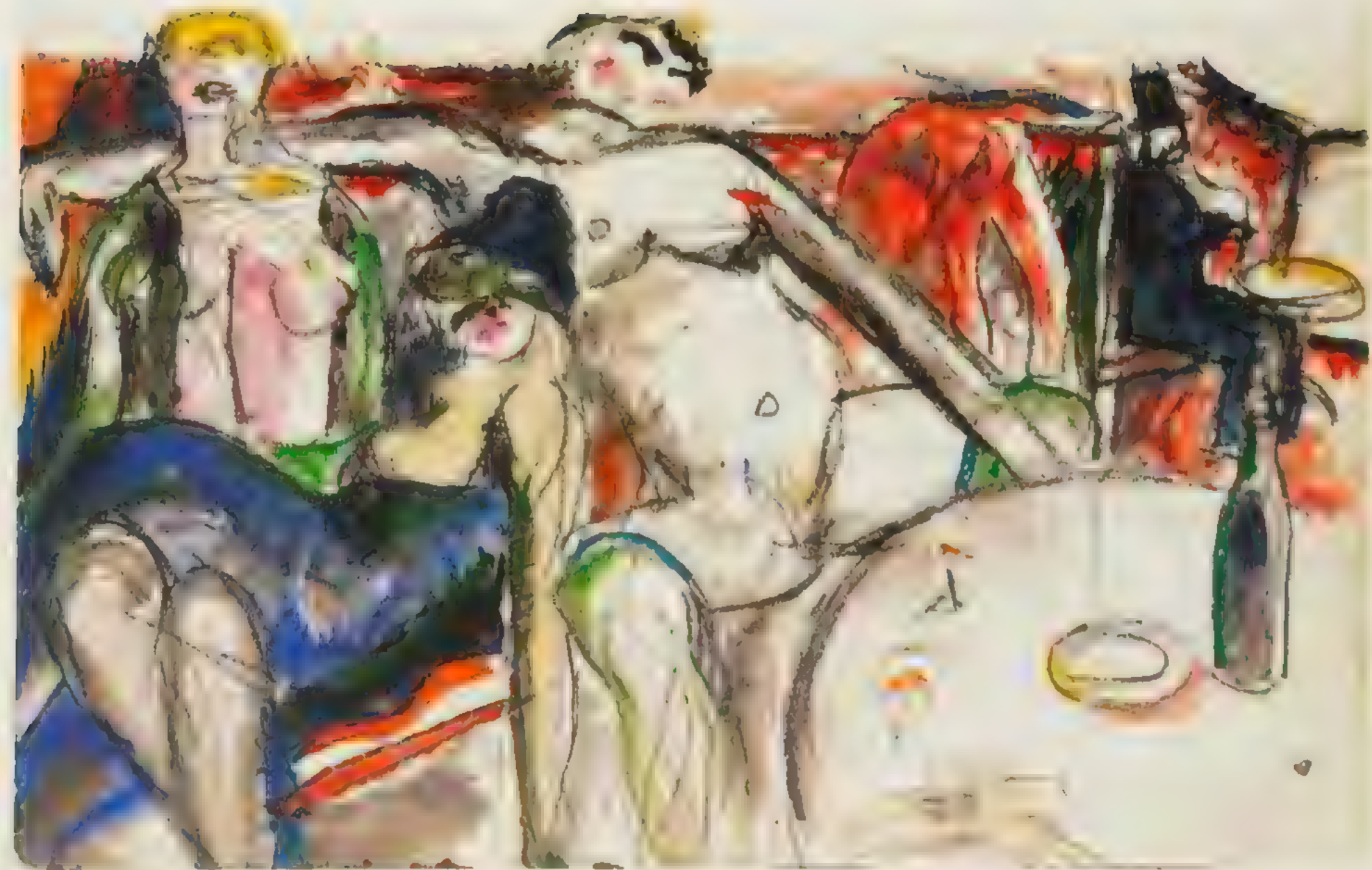
oeil de boeuf // 2 rangs de briques











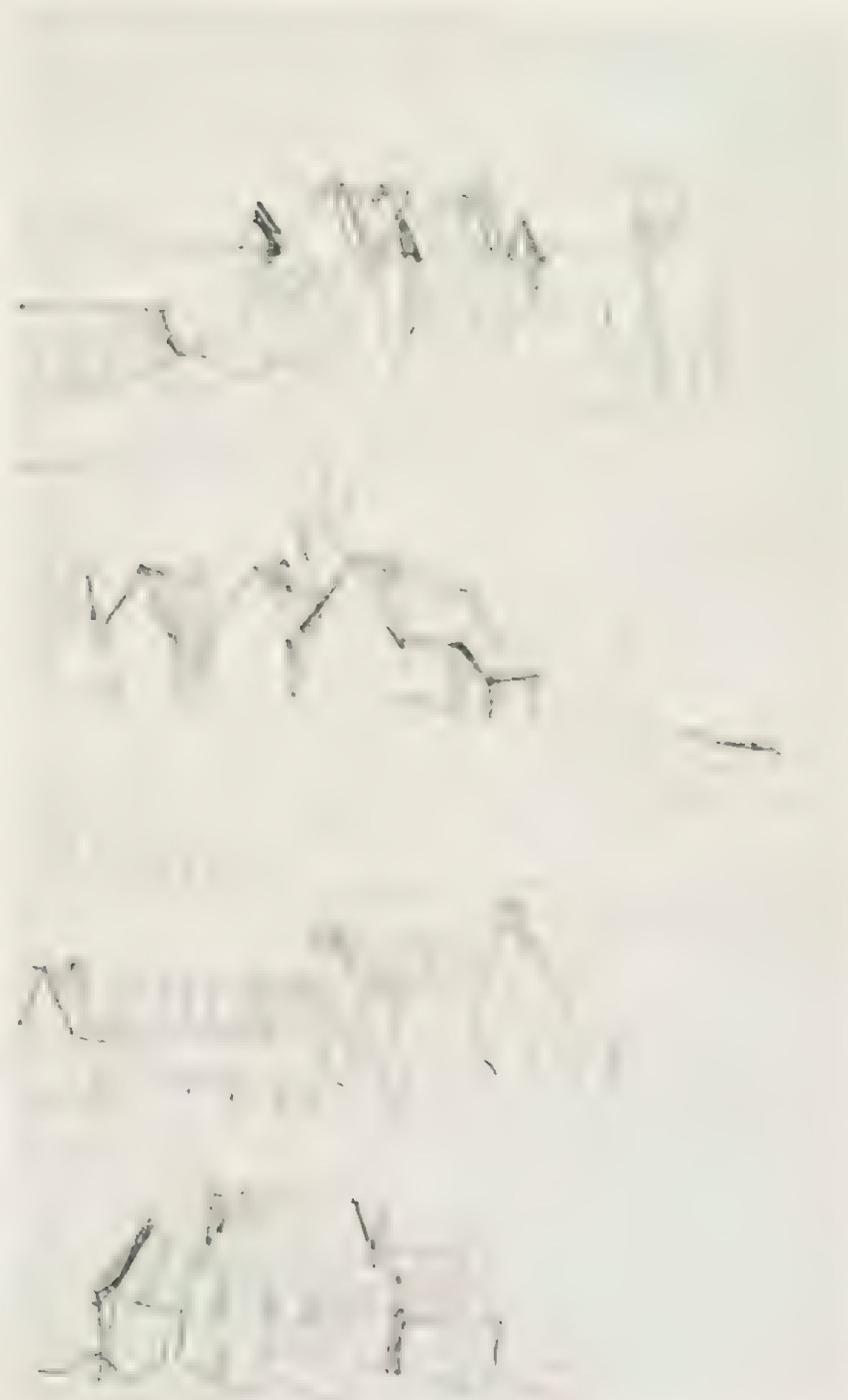




Handwritten text, likely a list or notes, located in the upper left corner of the right page. The text is faint and difficult to read.



9°
A - B : ardoise / A - B : ardoise / Côte plein /
Système de l'ardoise



19e
Chêne équarrissage brut tordu



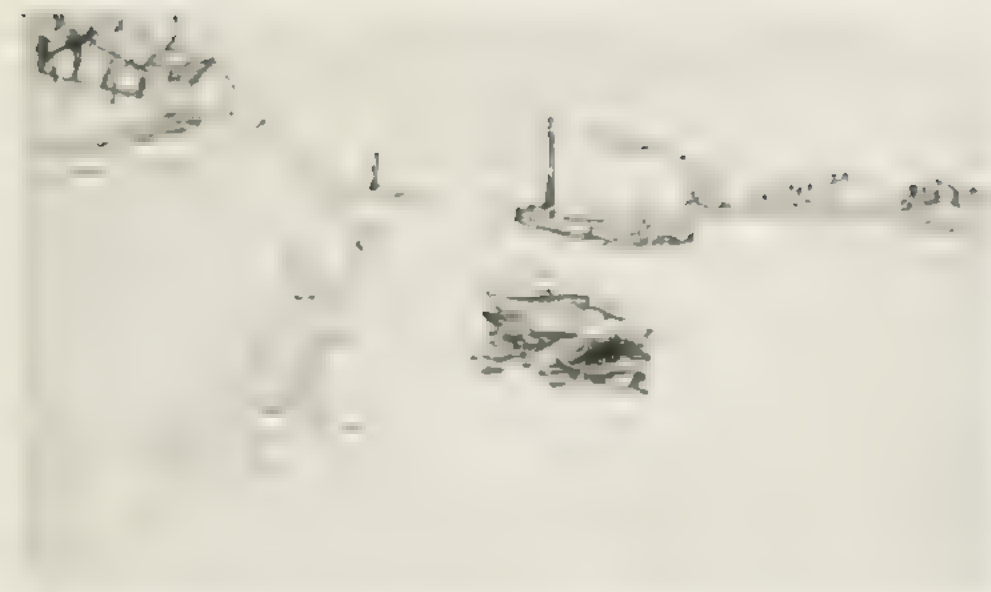
20e
Chêne équarrissage brut tordu



21e
La hâte d'espacer très régulière







10
120 a 130 f cave f ouest f cui f cui f Est f
[cabinet]







10

226
JEANNERET / 20 Rue JACOB / PARIS

10
Jeanneret



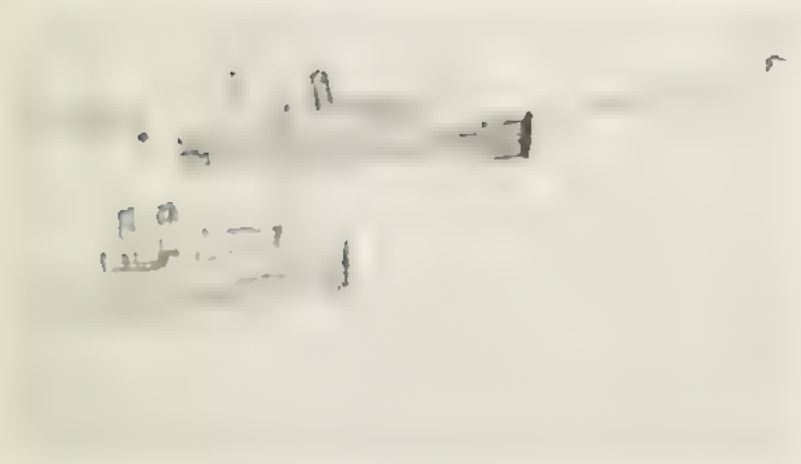
1929

Amherst

B
4



228
Vigo / Uruburu / Mme Ricardo Guir-
andes



229
Lisbonne



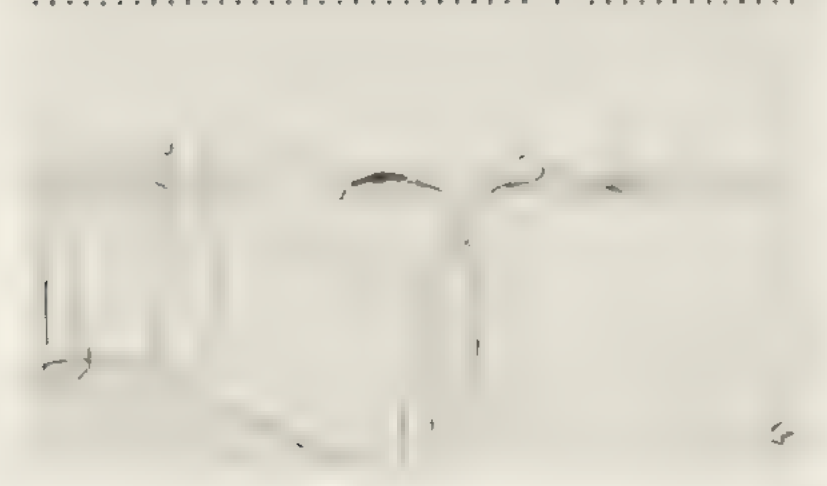
230
Lisbonne / Lisbonne



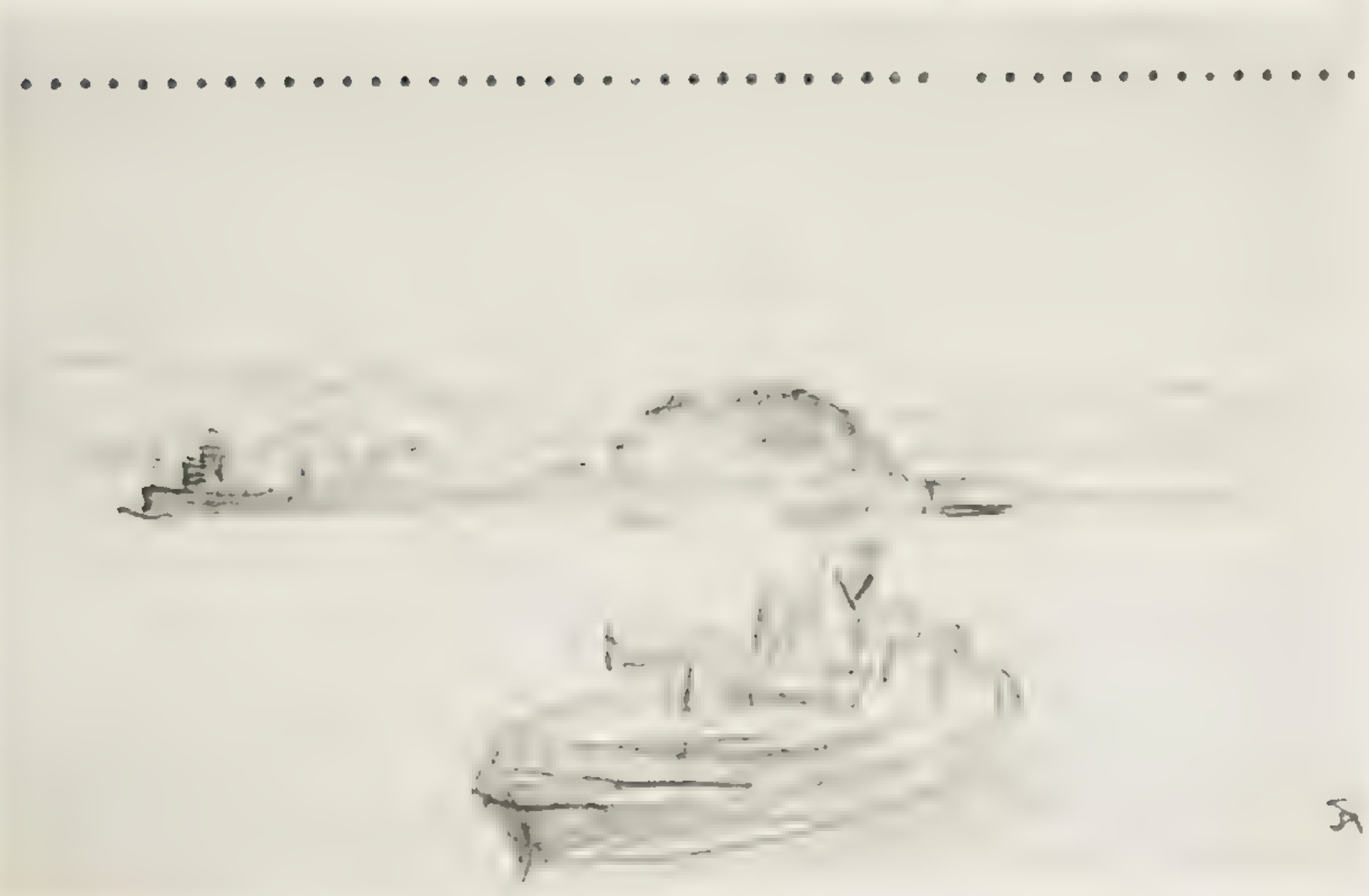
231



Rio / Rio de Janeiro



233
Rio / RIO



234
Santos / Santos



235
Santos

1x



236

1a



237
Montevideo i Santos / Montevideo /
27 sept 1929

1c



238

1b

Bord, le 10 Decembre 1929.

Messieurs les Passagers desirant
de participer à la formation d'un Comité
- ayant pour but d'organiser des Jeux et
des fêtes sont priés de se réunir à
16 heures au petit Restaurant Tribord.

LE COMITÉ



241

241

934 (7) Bassin d'Arcachon

Le Bassin d'Arcachon est un vaste étang d'eau douce, situé dans le département de la Gironde, en France. Il est le résultat d'une accumulation d'eau douce, provenant des rivières de la région, qui se sont accumulées dans une dépression du terrain. Le Bassin d'Arcachon est un lieu de tourisme très fréquenté, notamment pour la pêche et la baignade. Il est également un lieu de vie pour de nombreuses espèces d'oiseaux et de poissons.

Bassin d'Arcachon

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Le Bassin d'Arcachon



242

Giuseppe Figman



245
Brasero avec le charbon de bois

246
Ascension / Ascension 24 oct / 1929



247



247
Arredo / Gonzales / Garran



248
Ascension / 24 oct 1929

249

249

Avion // vu de 1000 mètres / Al-
monacid // aviateur // A = le fleuve //
lui-même fait // 1 immense méandre //
B le cours fait // des méandres // C
anciens méandres // recoupés en
droite // 2 = ancien méandre // 3 =
prochain recoupage // 4 deviendra
comme 2 // l'ancien méandre

250

Avion // Rio // ville // cultures // 3
"cuadras" comme // base du régime //
Posadas // Gouvenacion de Mis-
siones // (Argentine // colonie // à 1/2 h
de // Posadas // C = parc // une
agglomération rurale naissante // A,
rues propres, droites, maisons // soi-
des B = chemin des ânes + cuad-
ras // déformées

251

Avion // province de // Corrientes //
Stalean // ville // Rio Uruguay // 1 h
cuadras // Cultures // route de penetra-
tion

252

Avion // sur la côte // Montevideo

253
Guillot - Munoz // ecrivain // attache a
S d N // modeleur de villes // (espoir)
pr // Montevideo

25

Montevideo

25

255
Paolo Prado // Santos

149

259
Celso Antonio

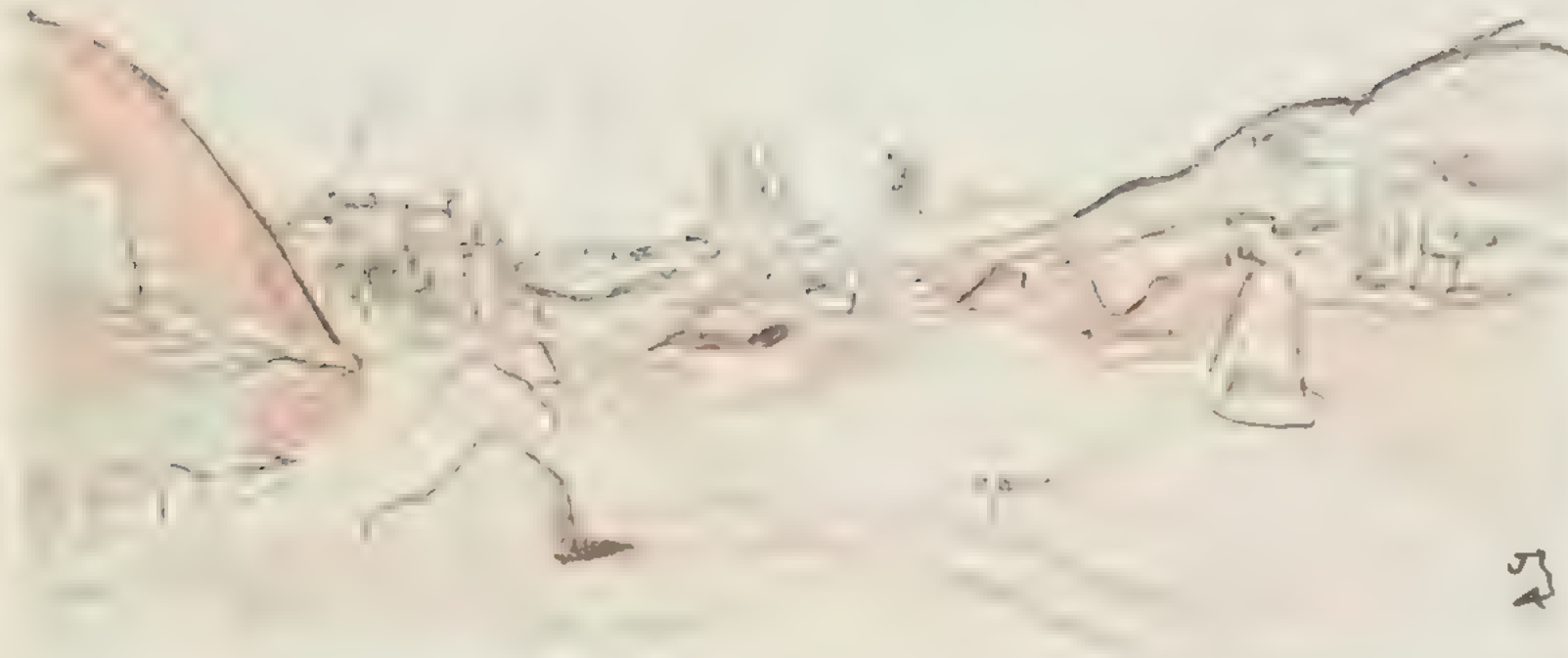
58

256
Santos

257
Santos



259
 Sao Paulo // bleu cobalt // jaune / ciel
 gris / vapeur // rose // gouache //
 jaune / tôle // gouache // prune //
 Sienna vert // gouaché // vert jaune //
 carmin / jaune

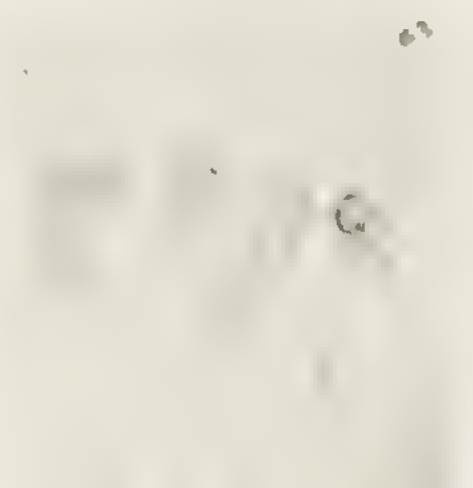


260
 Sao Paulo // ombre quartiers // noirs //
 rose // très noirs // Oswald Andrade



261
 pour Josephine Baker
 Ballet
 cylind
 primer totalement // le cylindre // en
 tree // 2 // gris petites tatouages
 Son // one step // ou sur tam tam // pur
 nègre // sans musique // 1 nègre sur //
 scène // 1 nègre porte // 1 bananier //
 L'homme et la femme modernes //
 N York dansent exclusivement // one
 step // 1 un contre // autre // et lente-
 ment // 4 le cylindre descend //
 Joseph descend en singe // 5 elle met
 1 robe moderne // s'assied // 6
 s'avance sur socle, chante // 7 de-
 scend, chante // 8 dernier chant solen-
 nel // les dieux montent // fond mer
 méandres // de // Santos // et à la // fin
 1 grand // transatlantique // Paroles
 traduites sur programme

262
 Jaune // nappes // bleu // prusse //
 noir // bleu pâle // rose // rouge //
 brun // van // Dyck





263
bleu // gris // mauve // blanc // ivoire //
brun // bleu // pâle // ocre // brun // bleu
clair // kimpide // gris vert // gris // vert //
gris vert // jaune // ocre // jaune pâle //
rose // gouache // pâle // plantes gris //

52



264

.....



265
Forêt vierge affût // l'affût dans la //
forêt de // San Martino // 30 nov //
1929

266



52

52



268
avec archipel il dans / Londres
mars 53



269
bleu / bleu prusse pâle / Verdâtre /
gns bleu / gns bleu

270
Etre en état de jugement toujours
Vous êtes aux Tropiques du Brésil, à
la Pampa, à Ascension etc. Savoir
vaincre la fatigue ambiante, et juger
sur étalon, en soi, une chose qui est
harmonisée en tout et par consé-
quent, qui ne choque par rien. Sauf, la
terre très rouge, les palmiers, on est
dans le paysage éternel de partout
steppe ou pampa, Forêt vierge ou fu-
taie européenne. Savoir voir les
nègres, les indiennes de S Paul le
style de Buenos Ayres, ou de St Paul.
Autre chose. Tout est conforme
aux ecntures. La forêt vierge la
Pampa La Terre est verte, en été
partout. La forêt vierge est comme
les autres, pourtant il y a des lianes,
il ne faut

271
pas omettre de les voir. Il y a des
jaguars, on en a tué un il y a 8 jours.
Mais on n'en voit pas. On va à l'affût
dans la forêt vierge. On attend ¼
d'heure. Rien.
Pourquoi les bêtes viendraient-elles
quand nous sommes là avec un
fusil ? Le soir on entend crier les per-
ruches. Elles sont vertes comme les
feuilles. On ne les voit pas. Il y a des
serpents immenses, en voici des pho-
tos. Le mois dernier un homme en
est mort. On n'en voit pas. L'étang
est plein de crocodiles, On n'en voit
pas (voici des empreintes de sanglier,
de cerf. voici, sur la route, un tatou
écrasé).

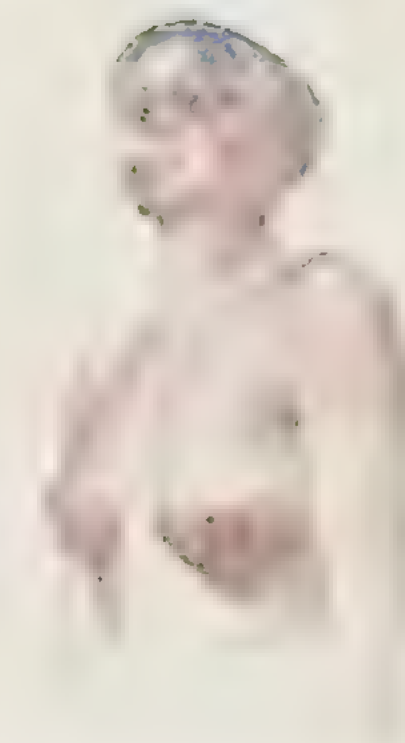
Mais sur les plages françaises quand
nous, nous allons à la pêche, est ce
que le poisson vient à nous ? Tout
ceci est dans la forêt, dans
l'Amérique mais on ne voit rien.
Rester, guetter, écouter, une deux
journées et la forêt parlera. On a ja-
mais le temps.



273

274

275



85

2^e n
La Mairie



2^e n
L'Église, l'église, la mairie
L'Église, l'église, la mairie
L'Église, l'église, la mairie
L'Église, l'église, la mairie
L'Église, l'église, la mairie
L'Église, l'église, la mairie

89





93

281
Alcibades de Aranjó // nègre de l'île
des // "fils de l'île de Paqueta" //
ami // Rio // paqueta // 7 déc 1929



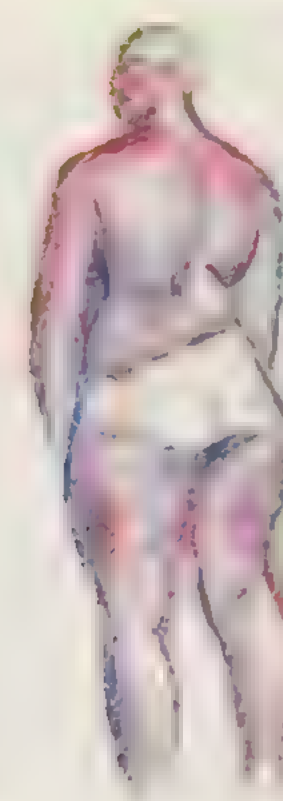
95



94



La Venus noire // Perola



282



283
Jandy ra Domingos



287
Calvacanti // Avenida Men de Sai
253 // gratte-ciel // La Favela

101



109



288
Regurados // del Carril // Buenos // Aires

289
dire préfet Prado // ne pas enlever
cette colonie St Antonio // mais la
passer // autostrade // dessus

27
A. y. classes / 1930 - VILLA SAVOYE /
MOSCOU 1930 - PIACE 1933 / 1934
Seri Bezan - CIAM Athens 1933 /
MMI 1948 - B1

a
classes
1930

B
5

VILLA SAVOYE
MOSCOU 1930
PIACE 1933
Seri Bezan
CIAM Athens 1933
MMI 1948

192
VILLA SAVOYE, Mougou 1930
Porte Mandot / CIAM ATHENES
1933 VILLA 1924 Bretagne
1933 Cyclades / PIACE Bezaud
1933 St Tropez / 1948 MARSEILLE
MMI / Bogota 1949 NEW YORK
1939

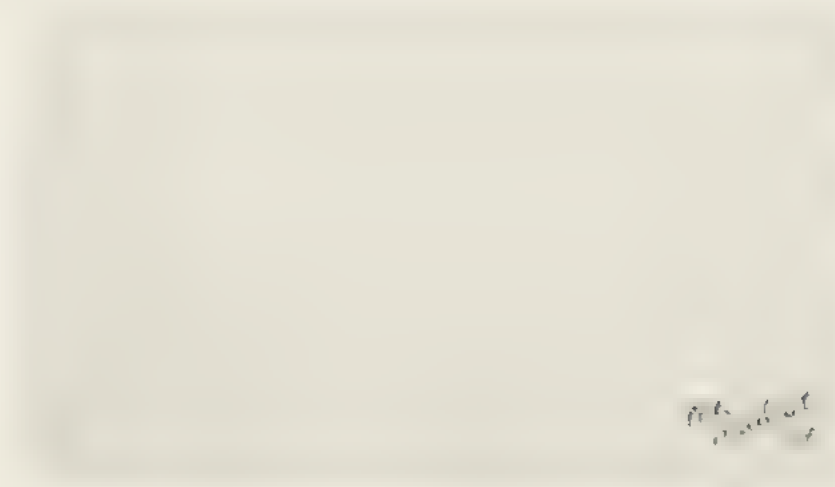
Musée 1930
CIAM ATHENES 1933
VILLA 1924
1939
Cyclo

NEW YORK 1949
NEW YORK 1949
1948 MARSEILLE MMI

Ou se donne $AB \cdot AC = \sqrt{2} \cdot M =$
gnomon A P L B = forme identique
à A B C / tout peut se diviser en
rectangles semblables / Ou se donne

En U R S S faut économiser la ma-
tière - main d'oeuvre très dur
marché - planifier - planifier
Allemagne - gares du Reich 1
5 15

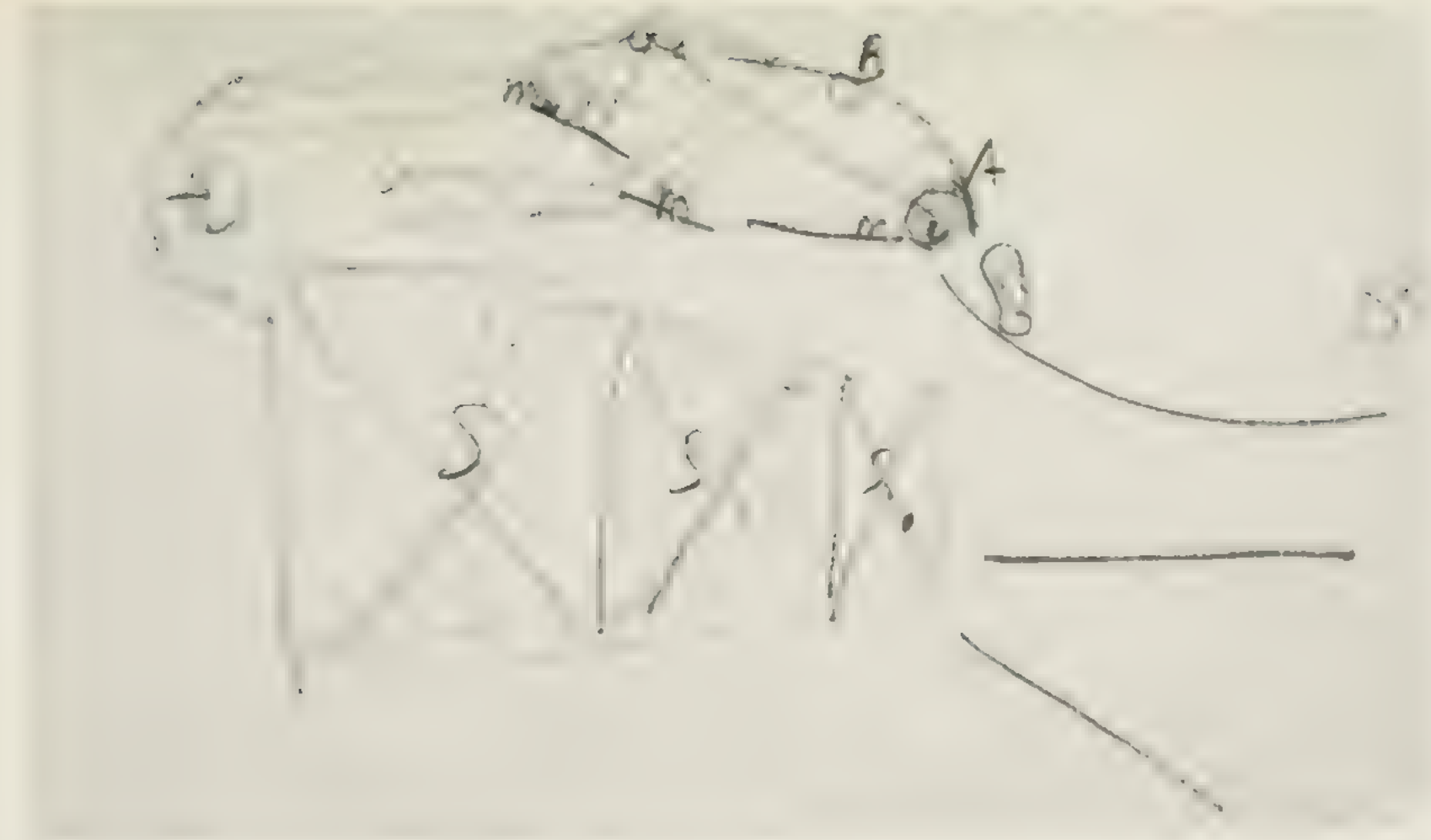
restaurant / statue / rampes / garage
essence L C / Napoléon / n'a pas
puce sa statue dans / sous / Arc de
Triomphe / dans / axe de Paris



100

100

100



304
C'est parce que le citadin est homme de ville, qu'il regarde les rameaux des arbres et les fleurs des champs. Il ne fait pas oublier la fatigue de saturation et de désir. Le paysan désire la ville et y rêve. Le citadin ne pense qu'aux alouettes et aux épis. Cette thèse (désurbanisation) vient de l'envie de leur vie et de leurs révolutions, proscrites terres dans les horribles quartiers pauvres de Berlin ou d'ailleurs. En cette époque de rêve de la nature vive sert de tremplin à des architectes.

Or la ville verte peut être déjà dans la ville du travail et de résidence.
Cites (Banlieux)

305
C'est parce que le citadin est homme de ville, qu'il regarde les rameaux des arbres et les fleurs des champs. Il ne fait pas oublier la fatigue de saturation et de désir. Le paysan désire la ville et y rêve. Le citadin ne pense qu'aux alouettes et aux épis. Cette thèse (désurbanisation) vient de l'envie de leur vie et de leurs révolutions, proscrites terres dans les horribles quartiers pauvres de Berlin ou d'ailleurs. En cette époque de rêve de la nature vive sert de tremplin à des architectes.



306
Athènes / CIAM / 1933



307
Athènes / Musée



310

joues laterales / piscine santee / stat
ure / ombros / rampe / Thiasa /
coupe / pas d'eau / courante / sur le
terrain / exedre / (?) façon Bestegui
bain de soleil / en gazon / mer / dal-
lage / creer / 1. groupement /
d'évenements humains / materiaux
pierre ponce de / Santorin / + terre
de Santorin / quirend / mortier hydrau-
rique / Papatsatos / arbres / pins
marins / treilles / raisins / vinaigrier /
platane non manque eau / pas de
cypres / marbre placage / + prod
ceramique rouge / + [ceramique] de
Kutania

311

Attention / tremblement de terre
Systeme Japonais / Pericles me / ren-
seignera / Athenes / Aegine / CIAM

312

313
Egine / CIAM

Egine
CIAM

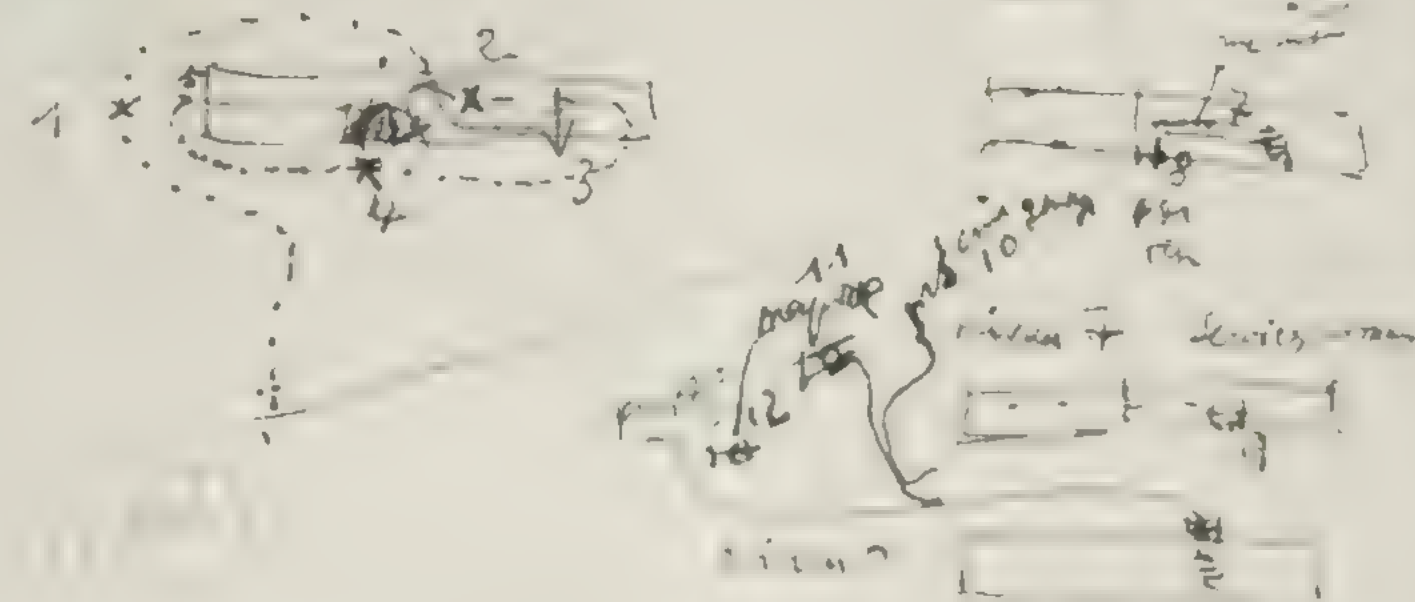
315
 qu'un auteur / dérive / la vie simple
 et forte / et le décor nu de la / grande
 époque
 Rix dans les l'actuel / (pur arch) re-
 cherchera / des byzantins / 1 prob
 temples / que ville = 1 plan / récop

e / Mason commune / le sac
 coopératif / les ateliers mécaniques

320
a 1 Beaumont s / Sarthe : Centre de
district / p. docteur / pharmacie / plus
grands ateliers

321
rose / vert / rose / verdâtre / St Tro-
pez

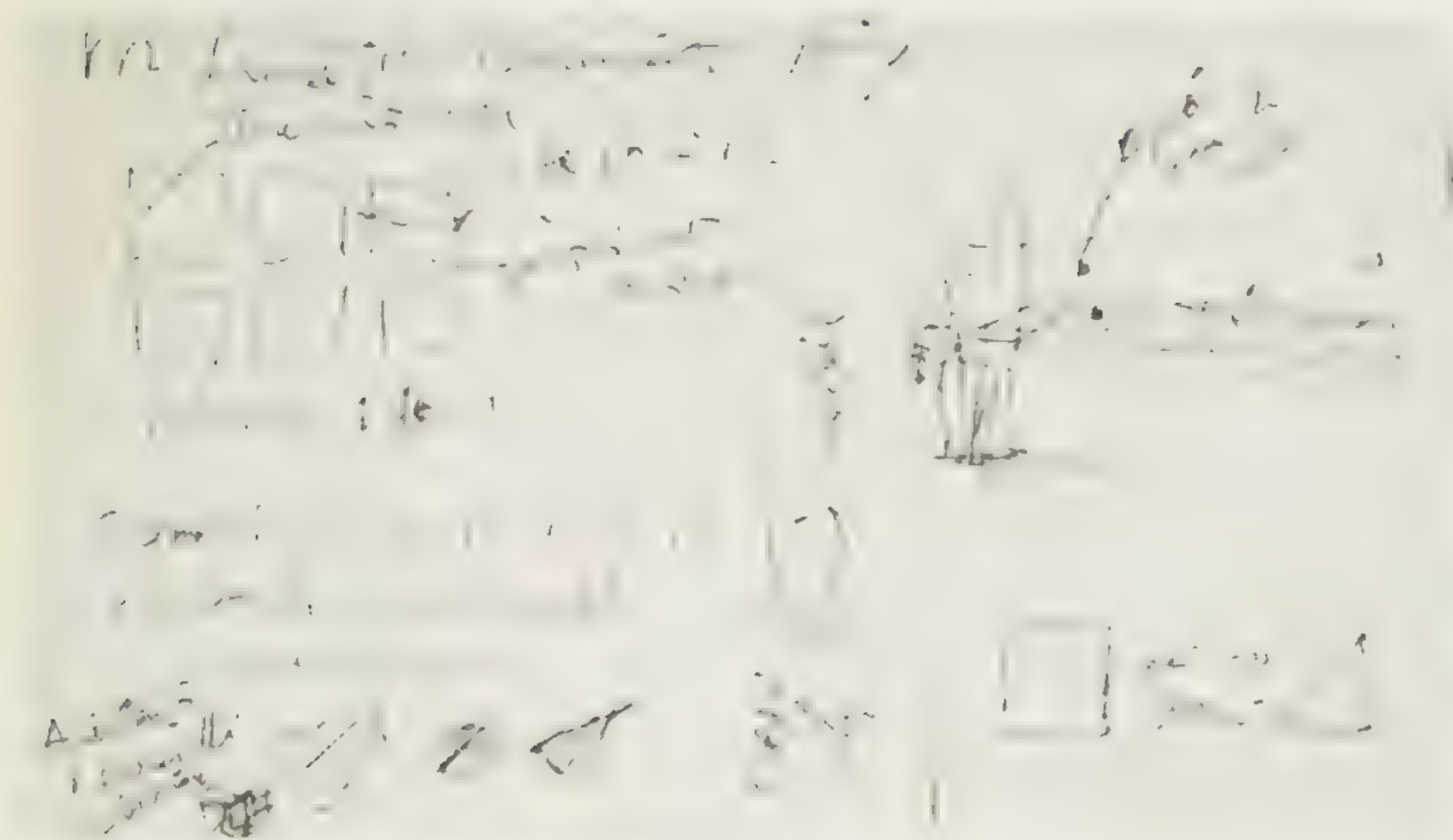
4 Dec 4p with Clavris Petit - midland
Hansirh
Michael



322
4 Dec 4b - 11/12/1961 - 11/12/1961
ville Clavris Petit - 10/10/1961
11/12/1961 - niveau 2 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau 1 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau 0 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -1 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -2 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -3 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -4 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -5 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -6 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -7 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -8 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -9 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -10 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -11 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -12 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -13 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -14 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -15 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -16 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -17 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -18 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -19 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -20 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -21 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -22 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -23 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -24 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -25 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -26 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -27 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -28 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -29 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -30 - 11/12/1961
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ville - niveau -91 - 11/12/1961
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ville - niveau -94 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -95 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -96 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -97 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -98 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -99 - 11/12/1961
ville - niveau -100 - 11/12/1961

323
ville - 1 copie

176



328

M. Sourive ceramiste Aix s terre
cuite rouge # de 10 a 12 # joints
ciment # chercher 1 forme # Combi-
ner avec 1,2,3 # modules combina-
tires # avec ciment # # 1
emaille # et dessine # c'est pour # les

326

blanc à caré / noyé sans à caré
ça fait peau / de serpent / gris
blanc à caré



329
L'air

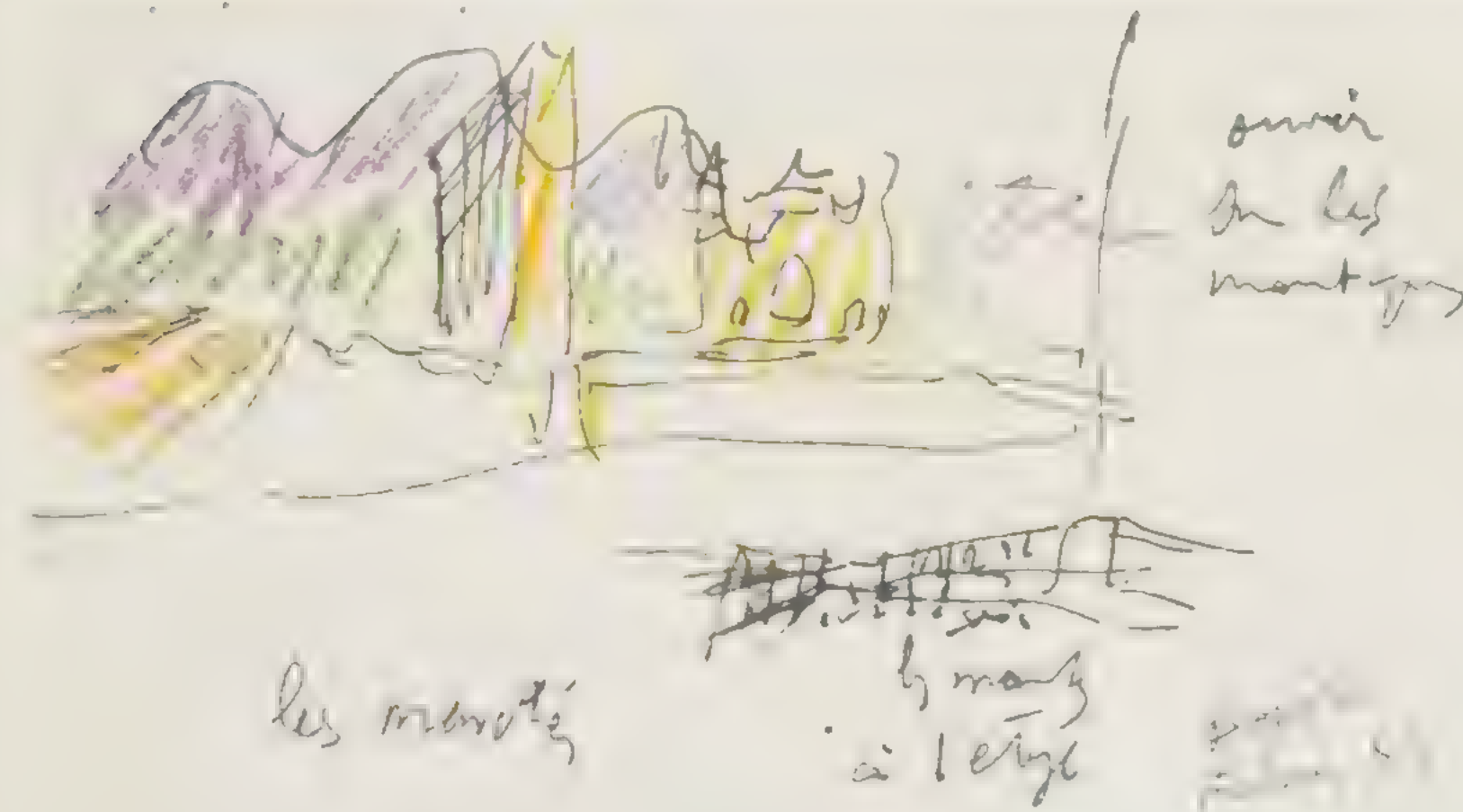
86
13
215
Jan 49



à 200, l'air
22 jan 49
sans - rye

France / 23 to

330
Constellation / Air-France / Arrivée
New York / 23 janvier 49 / une couch-
ette / fait une niche / adorable pour /
causer à 2 / à l'orientale / On
n'oserait / pas la bâtir dans une /
maison



ouvrir
sur les
montagnes

les montagnes

à l'air

Col. Vigneron - 1948

France / 23 to

331
ouvrir / sur les / montagnes / les
marchés / / les marchés / à
l'étage / Bogota / février 49

XXXXXXXXXXXX

B
6

FRONTIERE ESPAGNE
PESSAC 1931
ROTTERDAM 31-
LE PIGEY
ESBLY (Lulu)



ESQUISSE

Zherfus - Rue Pont du Jour

238

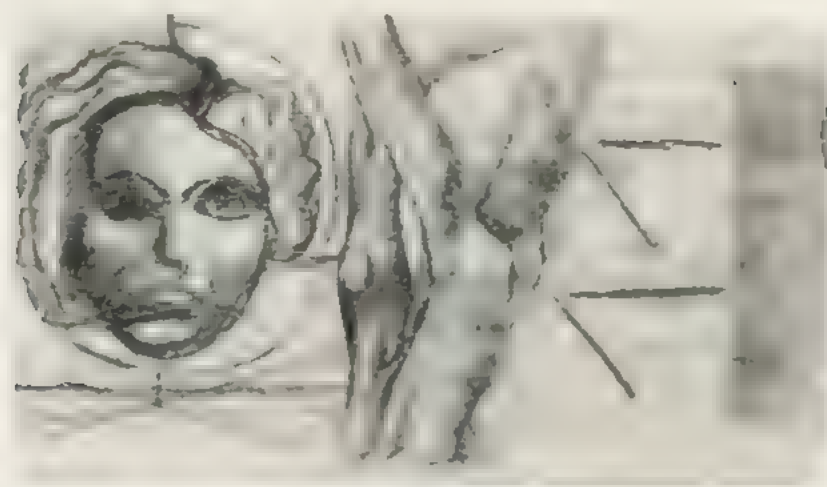


eau - Bassin - petit pont (Frontiera
magistrale)

239



341





344

Pessac // 1931 Les habitants sont
venus // mais après les années
d'abandon // le visage des maisons
est sale // très sale

Pessac // Biographie // romancée //
// laboratoire de la // technique // 1
manomètre de l'esprit // 1 thermomètre
de la province
res // de Bordeaux // 40 ans de retard //
Ce serait en Allemagne tout déjà ser-
ait au milieu des fleurs // rien ou
presque //

Et si vous voyiez le dedans, ce que
ces intérieurs c'est beau et mignon et
coquet // (la Concierge parle du pavil-
lon des rayons modernes c'est le
coiffeur //)

345

le mecano de Pessac // dans le
blanc // très beau // mais // fera des
papiers peints

la Tarasconade // girondine //
Ecrire Vnnat // l'ingénieur // sa
maison

Piongeon dans // la rue réelle
le soir // à la nuit lorsque // seuls les
volumes apparaissent // les défauts ne
se voient pas // C'est // grde pureté
une joie

L'asphalteur (M. Pocques) est le seul
qui // ait compris // Son jardin // est
magnifique // Les autres // ils ont //
Coupe toute la futaie de chênes et
châtaignes

346

Gabriel pas de pancartes // rapporter
p. nom // de ville
demander Chénal photo de // la petite
gosse pour envoyer // à Mr Pons 34
rue // St Crieq // Orlon Ste Marie
Basses Pyrénées
Mme Yv. Charnay // envoyer //
photo // côtes Fruges Pessac //
Mr Montpellier // le saiaud du 14 //
Le Communiste (photo d'intérieur // M.
Franchant Av. // Corbu)



noir + vert / = noirâtre - ocre d'or
+ / gris / + très noirâtre - ocre
d'or / = / noirâtre / 20 rue Jacob
1931

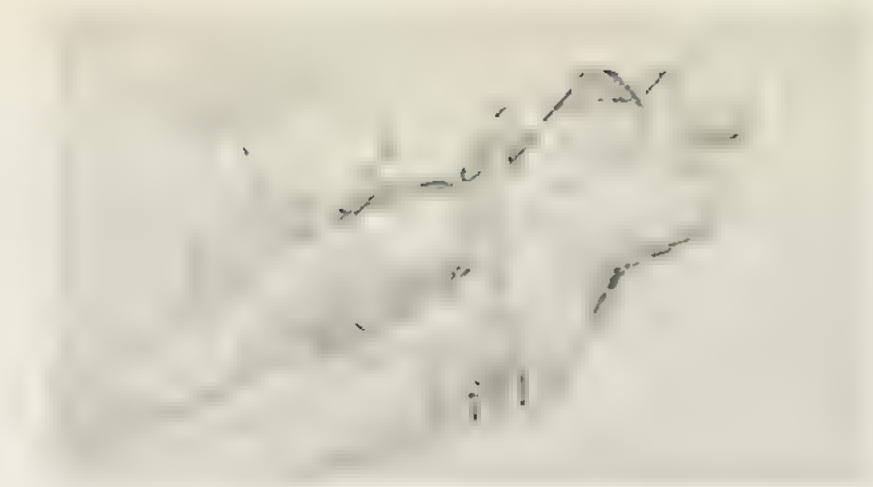
20 rue Jacob
1931



lee nat / écorce / voire / Coups /
de / hache / coupe très vil / gris rose
ombre brûlée / pâle



345
 Creation d'un polder / époque Des
 cartes - Canal + digue route
 pompe / III / I / II / diam 1 80 / drain



1850
 1860
 1870
 1880
 1890
 1900
 1910
 1920
 1930
 1940
 1950
 1960
 1970
 1980
 1990
 2000
 2010
 2020



354
rouge / noir

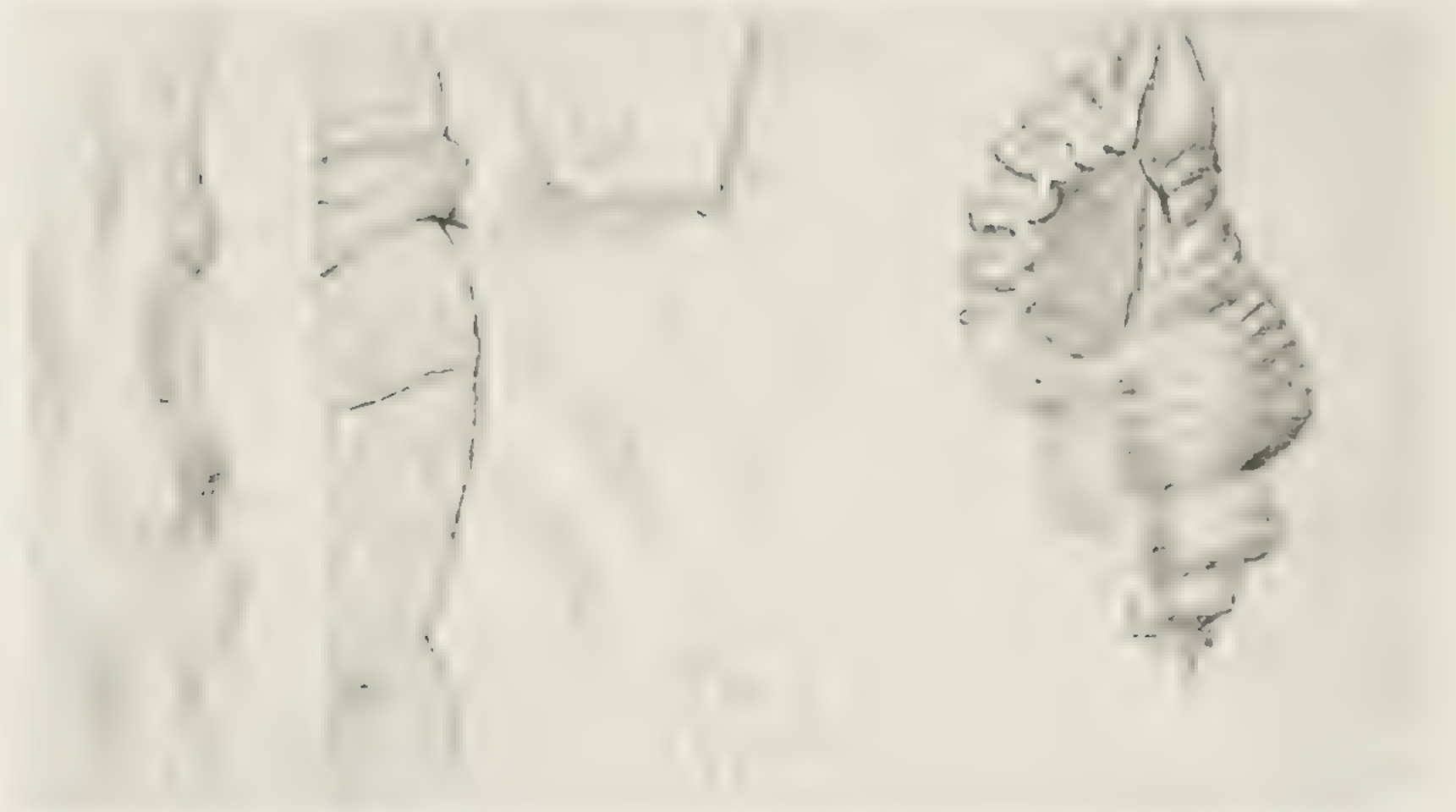


363
jaune / noir / et / blanc



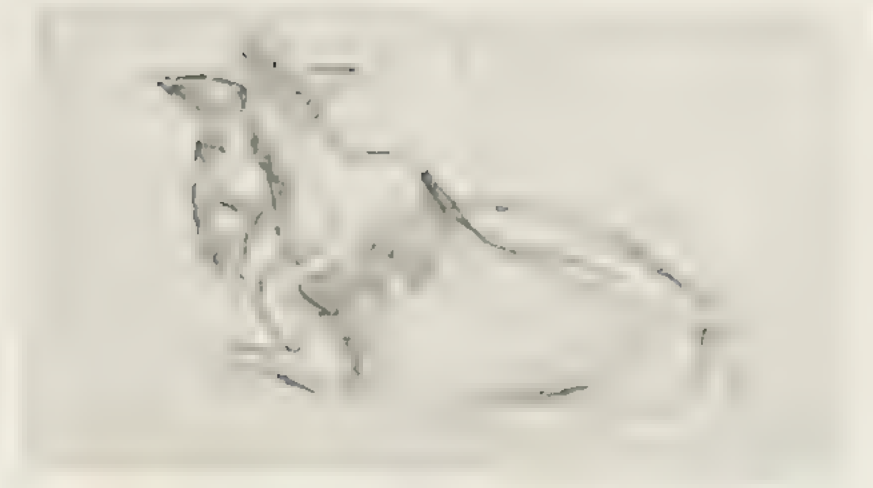
361
noir = traits ocre de ru / traits sur
fond noir / blanc avec filets noirs
fins / traits noirs-fins / fond blanc /
ambiance très pâle - coeruleum /
sine par bleu / cobalt avec / carmin /
la vase = ombre nat / + vert / terre
jaune ru / + Sienne nat





sketch
selon l' de rous dans la sate







381





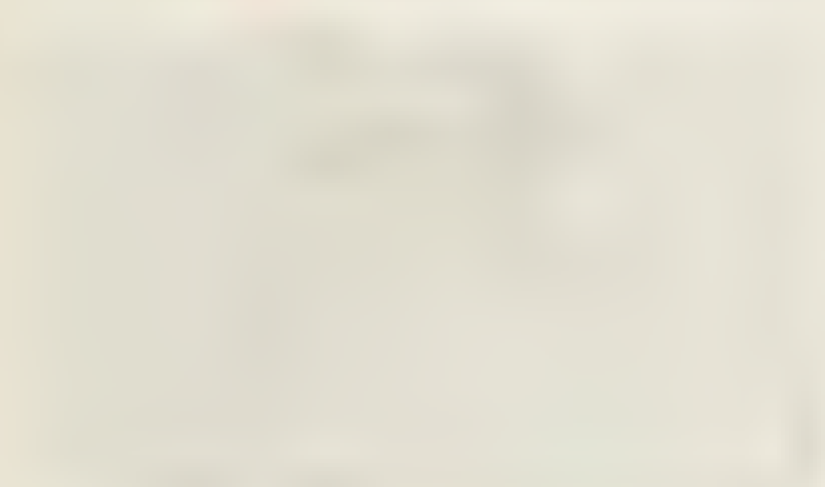
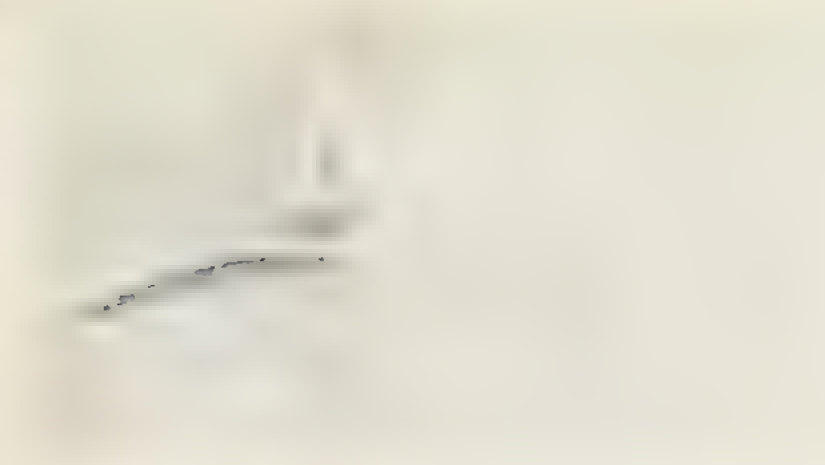
385
noir, brun violet 2 / ital nat



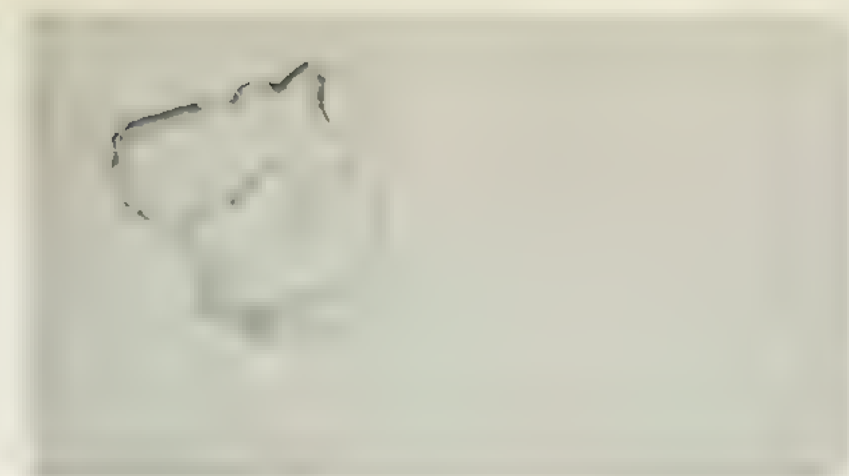
386
300 x 250 / Toulouse / Esbly 10
et 1932 / Toute la vie se déroule
sous / le plotis déjeuner, dîner /
pique-pique



100



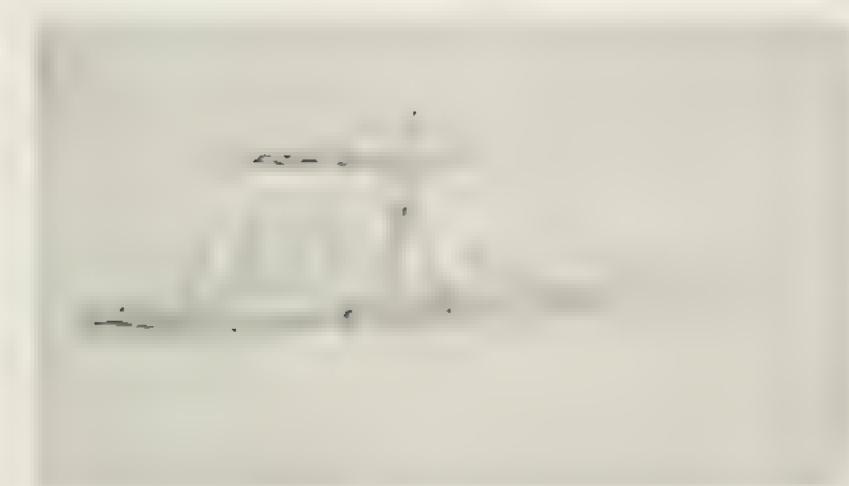
408



409



410



408
Perrault / Gourde - Pontouvre / Tel.
Anj
Télé mardi / 9 heures / 15

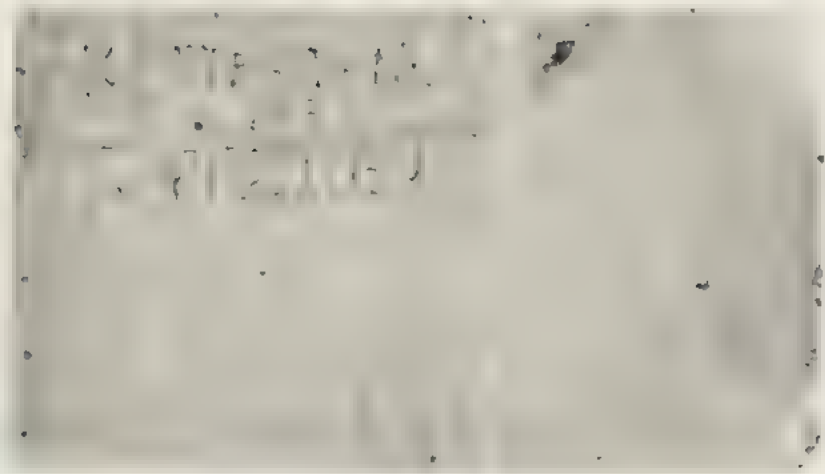


1931

Rotterdam port (croquis en
désordre) — Paris
femmes jouant à la balle
— Bassin

410
1931

Rotterdam port (croquis en désordre)
dans l'intérieur du carnet) — Paris
femmes jouant à la balle — Bassin



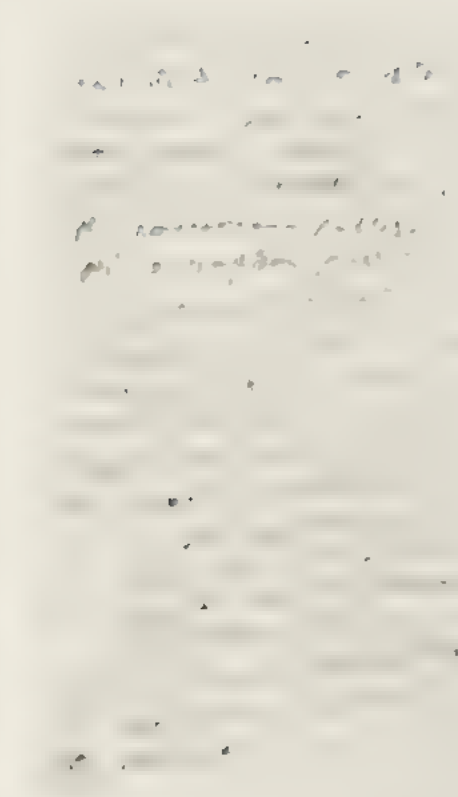
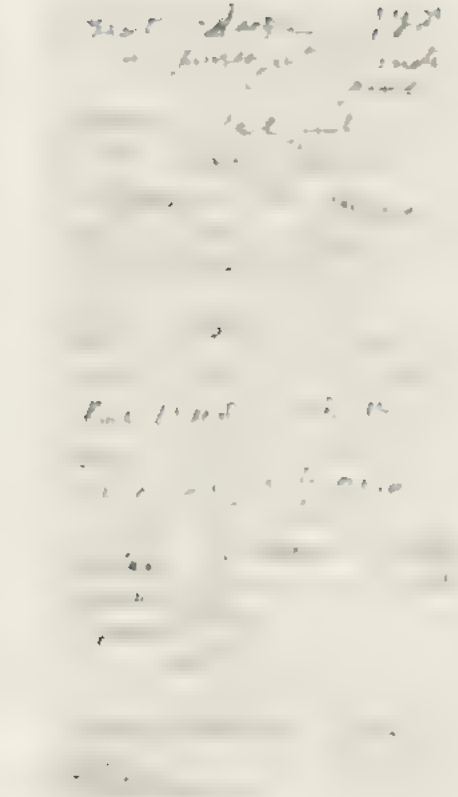
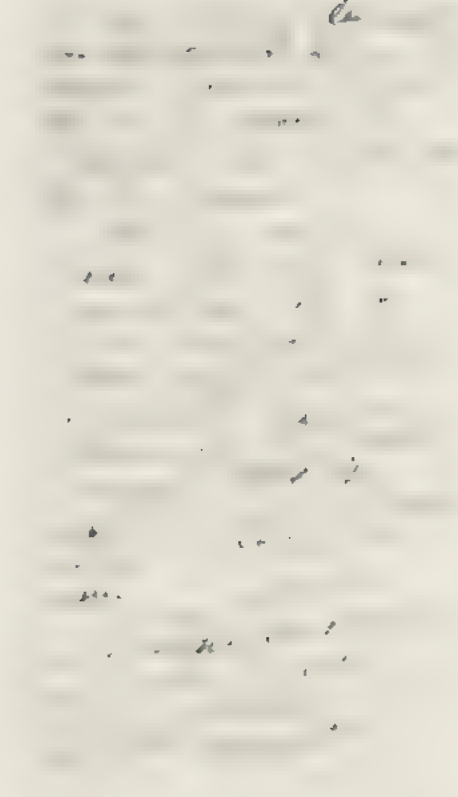
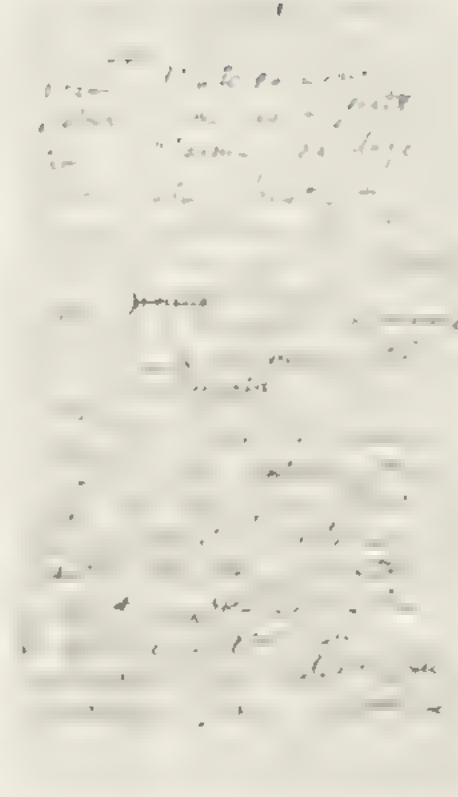
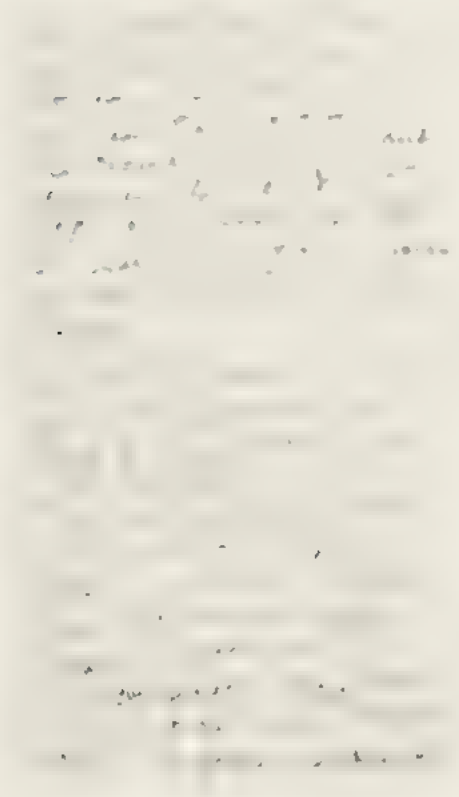
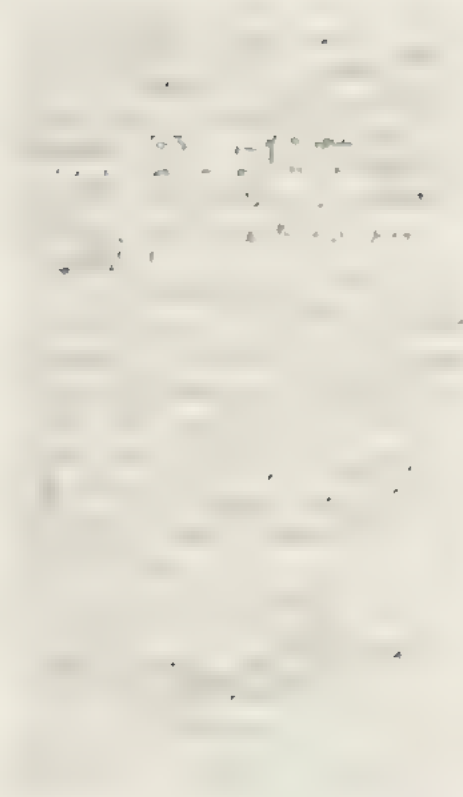
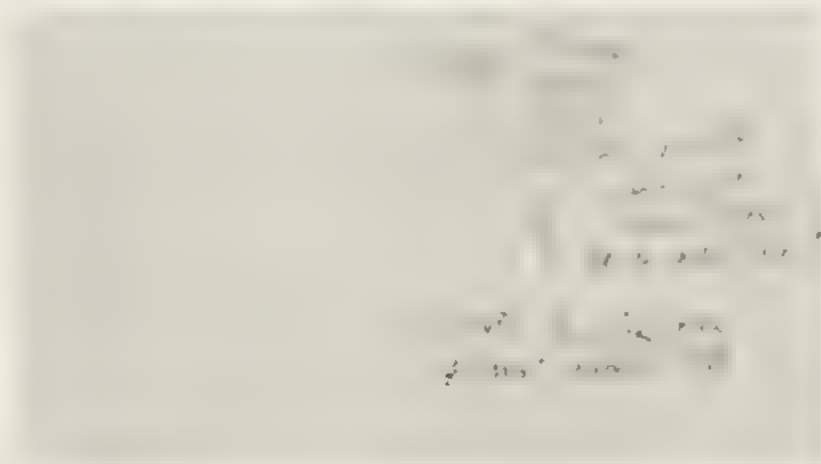
ROTTERDAM 1931 Le PIQUÉY

ESPAGNE
ROUTE
31^e
—



ETAB. CHAPPELLE & C

B
7



414

La Route entre Valence - Alicante ça donne l'impression de gens qui se resaisissent - ils remettent tout à neuf = fait de chaux avec encore « parfait maintien d'1 archi » qui = un état de penser que la route n'a pas trahi. Si République veut, C'est préciser l'état d'esprit latent = non emploi de l'argent = non convoitise = sérénité = équilibre corporel travail repos dans économie des fertiles, salut de la destinée humaine = corps + cœur + administration instinctive de la beauté - les maisons au milieu des Cultures sont chastes. Figure - homme - fonctionnement = « harmonie ».

415

Le travail de la terre méticuleux bichonne non pour gagner argent, mais par fonction normale. Le travail jusqu'à la nuit 9 heures en été, et de 9 à 12 h, sur le devant des portes, à causer, sans boire ni jouer avec toute la famille et par groupe. La route Primo = un grand événement espagnol. Outil des temps modernes dans culture millénaire. Il n'est rien de plus éternel qu'une route = le vrai, le juste, l'économique, l'ingénieux. Une route est une vérité. Quand cette route a un dessin majestueux - le circuit national. Quand elle a une forme contemporaine =

416

= le réceptacle juste de l'auto - ou à 140 à l'heure, l'auto est aussi naturelle que le piéton. Dans le chemin (9 m) à gauche, béton revêtu de porphyre bordures nettes et encadre - virage impeccable. Cela prend la valeur d'1 grande manœuvre d'un coup, la masse entière s'est solidifiée - d'homme à homme, de village à village - de région à région. C'est le grand contact par relais au long d'un fleuve de civilisation. République attention! Quelle civilisation ce serait un attentat contre la destinée, si tout cela conduisait à la mésaventure nordique. Non, l'expérience

417

a été faite USA - Allemagne. Que les Latins jouent leur destin - clarté. Cette route - Primo, a peut-être été un prétexte en baudruche pour tomber le tribun. C'est elle qui a peut-être permis (Valence). On ne peut penser qu'au plan quinquennal. Commandement, Unite peuple entier et pour le peuple vraiment un luxe inouï (et cher) mais pour le peuple lui-même. C'est une grande formule.

418

les ânes, les mules - innombrables. Standard folklore séculaire, tout sur la route = le paysan, le riverain. Puis l'alimentation par les camions. Alors la route est bordée - entourée de soins haies de Cypres, haies de buis même taille sur dessins (plâtre + boue de verdure). On y plante des les orangers de Valence, des mûniers - les caroubiers, Partout les oliviers. L'horizon - la sierra. L'usager entretient et ne détruit pas. Partout on se croit dans un parc de millénaire étonnant qui disposerait du paysage entier.

419

Beauté plastique (Beauté) paysagiste / d'1 grde / route / pure opulence élégante d'1 double visage vitalisation du paysage millénaire par la route moderne. En 1930, je n'avais rien compris à la route. Route d'épave, route des touristes internationaux? Elle n'était pas terminée. Aujourd'hui elle est habitée - parcourue, employée. Elle est espagnole - un outil formidable. Justice? Valence - Alicante 11 Août / 1931 / intercaler / les stations / route du port de Valence 1930.

420

N.B. je vais poser une question vraiment solennelle, y a-t-il, dans le gouvernement espagnol - un homme qui comprenne la portée qui ait assez de force et assez de virulence ou de persévérance pour y rajouter par une décision énergique - plus que cela - par un acte de décret. Plus que cela - par la rédaction - la publication et le décret d'une doctrine de vie - ni contemporaine - ni républicaine - ni socialiste - ni bolchevique - mais humaine - simplement. Cette question - quel est le rôle - quel est dans des petites villes ou villages - espagnols - l'introduction des appareils

421

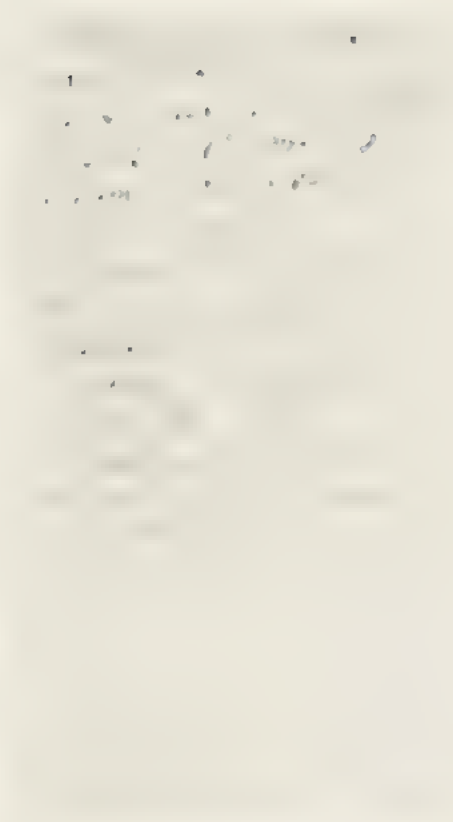
d'éclairage électrique - la pâte de verre et laiton embouti - (qui sont les poissons - vitres - scènes et sculptures connues des fournisseurs publics des corrupteurs publics - électrotechniciens - les destructeurs d'un peuple qui est aujourd'hui dans le monde dans un état unique de subime équilibre - cette méditerranéenne - Barcelone - Tarragone - Valence - Alicante - Murcie - Arona - Malaga - dans un art - et dans une culture - non du qd espagnol.



422

L'Espagne a fait sa route : son auto-
strade Printemps d'1 peuple après 1
hiver fécond (puisqu'il a permis de dor-
mir pendant la rafaie machiniste) C'est
1 geste : un signe, une action.

Nous autres nous avons nos réseaux
d'automobiles excellents : nombreux
efficaces : faits par Colbert et Napo-
leon. Voilà. En ville et de Paris à Mar-
seille, Strasbourg ou Bordeaux, C'est
Louis XIV ou Napoleon qui ont fait le
travail. Nos routes qui sont magnifiques
(Jouvenel) bombées, derapant trop



423

étroites, sont rongées sur les bords : en
décomposition! Seul demeure le trace
étonnant de ces hômes d'autrefois
véritables Romains.

Nous sommes froids de fatigue Louis
XIV, Napoleon. Et les bords qui sont
tout rongés de mites.

Toute notre situation est dans ce fait
Louis XIV, Napoleon!!



424

Je ne connais pas de plus beau pays,
vieux de 2000 ans et vivant le grand
aujourd'hui. C'est la pureté, la noblesse,
la chasteté. Chasteté aujourd'hui ou
tout est intact et vit, vrai et frais
comme une jeune fille. Voici ou en sont
les "vieux pays". Oh vous intellectuels
des villes qui oubliez dans vos verdicts
qu'après l'hiver tout recommence.

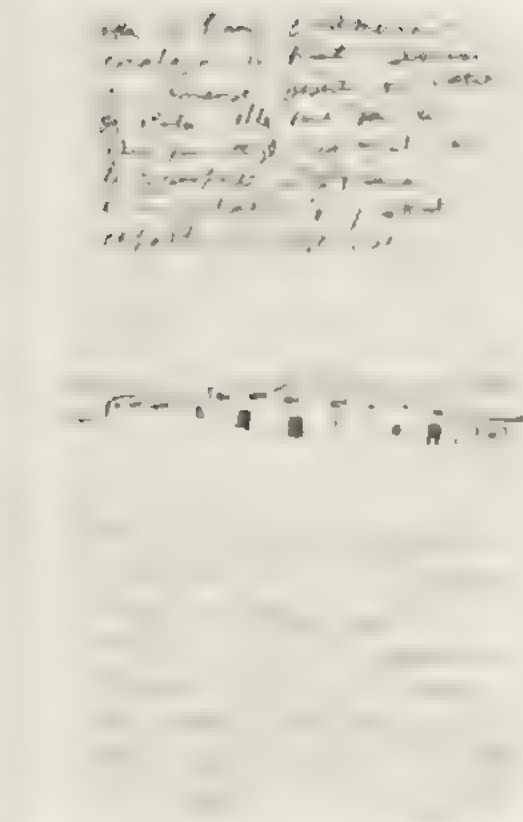
Espagne, Cesar. // Charles Quint



425

un historien généreux trouverait au long
de la route d'Espagne, la matière totale
de la société pré-machiniste : coutumes
et institutions à l'état de pureté et en
pleine floraison.

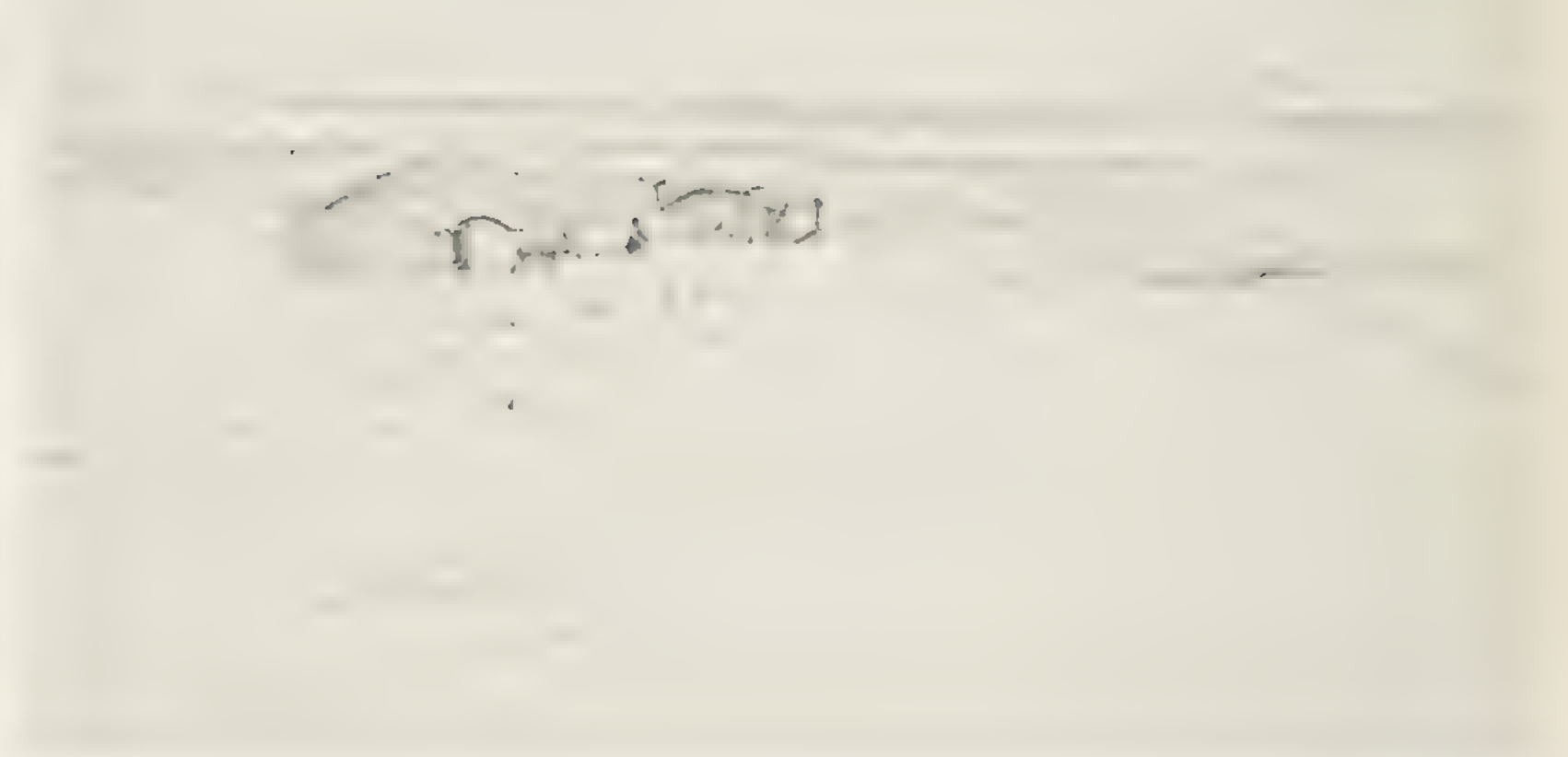
C'est mieux que les Gizeh!



426

dans la plaine d'Almería-Málaga, la
Route colonise un immense désert, on
bâtit des vents. Elles sont dans le plus
pur style régional, car les transports
interdisent l'importation des produits
capables d'académiser.

Une fois de plus, tout est circulation
régime de pente des eaux, estuaire
vers la mer, on s'étale de gauche et de
droite, jusqu'à l'éperon qui sépare la
ligne des eaux. Alors culture, régime
architecture.



427

la mer // près de Motril // 13 Août /
1931

Le mouvement, l'architecture
 Vie = mouvement à circulation =
 "rapide efficacité économie" Un arbre
 avec racines, tronc feuille de même
 pour une architecture = circulation
 yeux = spectacle cinématique (avant
 "Mouvement")
 Que Velasquez, ni Murillo ni etc
 n'aient rien vu de la couleur espagnole
 Ce sont des culs des Académiques
 Picasso est le premier après Goya à
 avoir vu cela et de cela. Pres
 d'Almeria (direction Malaga) c'est le 1er
 Cubisme avec ses prismes et tous les
 secrets de sa couleur. Ou se plaint que
 le cubisme soit désespéré

428

coutumes, suivent
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429

ment intellectualisé. Mais non! C'est
 plein de la sensualité de la terre, des
 choses et des spectacles. C'est racine,
 race, passionnement senti. C'est vrai
 exact (rapports). Mais l'esprit a travaillé
 invente et compose
 Ses premiers buveurs et filles période
 bleue, ça ne pouvait être autrement,
 que ce dénuement. Encore a-t-il fallu
 qu'il le découvre

Il y a eu la "civilisation du charbon"
 l'affreuse, celle qui doit passer qui va
 passer. Après tout sera mieux. Il y a
 dans l'Affaire du Charbon quelque
 chose de laid.
 Ceuta ou on retrouve des tas de char
 bon à quai

Le mouvement, l'architecture
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430

le chemin de fer (civilisation du Char
 bon) a précipité l'économie urbaine,
 une formation par concentration dans
 les villes à distance d'étape 50 Km 100
 Km = rupture brutale avec étape cheval
 = 4 à 8 Km. La civilisation des Villes
 Chemin de fer = un arrachement à la
 nature

On peut prévoir décadence du
 Chemin de fer (marchandises - charge-
 ment, transport, déchargement livrai-
 son) et nouveau réseau automobile
 (essence, mazout ou électricité) =
 chargement transport livraison. Nou-
 veau régime d'étape = réseau car-
 diaque de totale souplesse et effecti-
 vité, alimentation totale du territoire,
 non pas par

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431

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432

Maroc espagnol // police // Tanger // jar-
 dins // très vaste // Tetouan //
 un croisement de route vraiment //
 moderne

Les signalisations = mises à juste hau-
 teur des phares lettres grosses =
 bornes dans paysages (songer à signa-
 lisation Suisse!!!)



433



434

Sud / arbres // arbres // autostrade //
piste des // indigènes // à l'ombre // des
arbres // bled
Classement des vitesses // Rabat Casa



116
La France est au Maroc Je ne dis pas
la France appartient au Maroc
Mais on trouve la France au Maroc
C'est au Maroc qu'aujourd'hui on
trouve la France

El clair buts limpides et oyaux, ami
tir et Commandement

Le marechal n'a pas pu être Romain
Les temps n'étaient pas encore là =
1911 - 1920 Pour être Romain il faut
que Rome soit Or Rome n'était pas à
Paris Paris

437
est à une fin d'hiver Tout semble y
dormir La ville est pleine de feuilles
mortes et de rameaux secs Vienne un
nouveau printemps et que Paris se
veille, se nettoie se secoue agisse
Destin de l'Occident! Nos rameaux de
bois sec ne peuvent même pas en
avoir la notion membre percus, yeux
aveuglés le destin de l'Occident agit
composer créer la vie moderne Pas
celle des Américains ni celle des Ger-
maniques

Le marechal

138
conquis par le charme et la droiture
Ce marechal On a dit autrefois le
Connétable

Si on pouvait éviter de s'enfoncer dans
l'industrie = erreur fatale Mais cultiver
la terre avec électricité frigo domes-
tiques, air exact

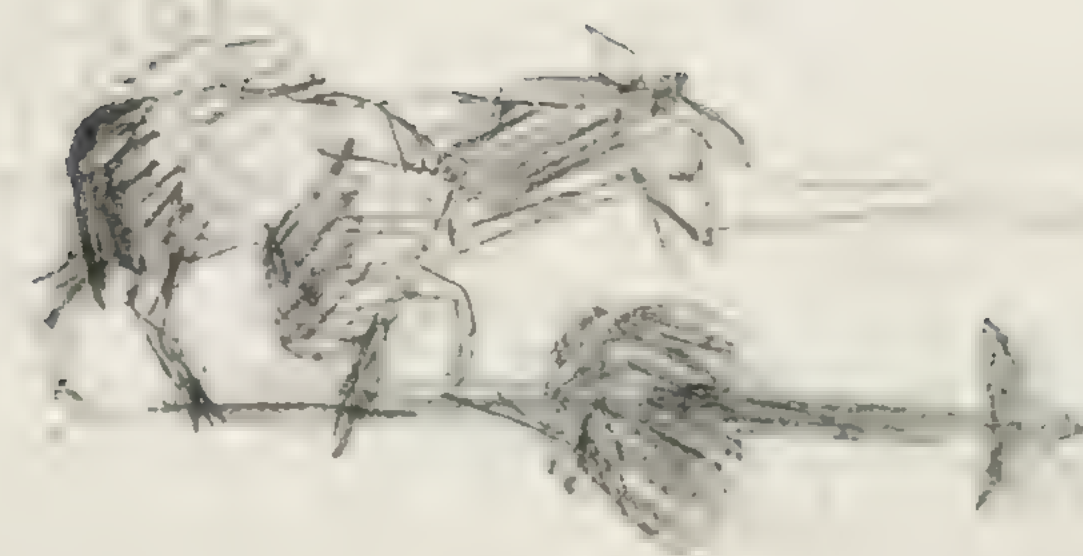
ici il faut du jugement

14
A Marrakech le marechal en 1911
fit faire dans ses rues une proclamation
disant que des objets dans le ciel
ne pouvaient nuire à la vie. Objets amicaux
sans danger pas avoir peur

D'autres seraient venus à l'empire
avec l'escadron pour effrayer et épa-
ner l'effroi et l'émotion

102 L'artisme de l'art est tout ce
fus on La Médina est tassée l'artisme
n'est effrayé l'art On suit des
parties instantanément

C'est la splendeur de la nature Le
temps



Paris, L'artisme, le temps

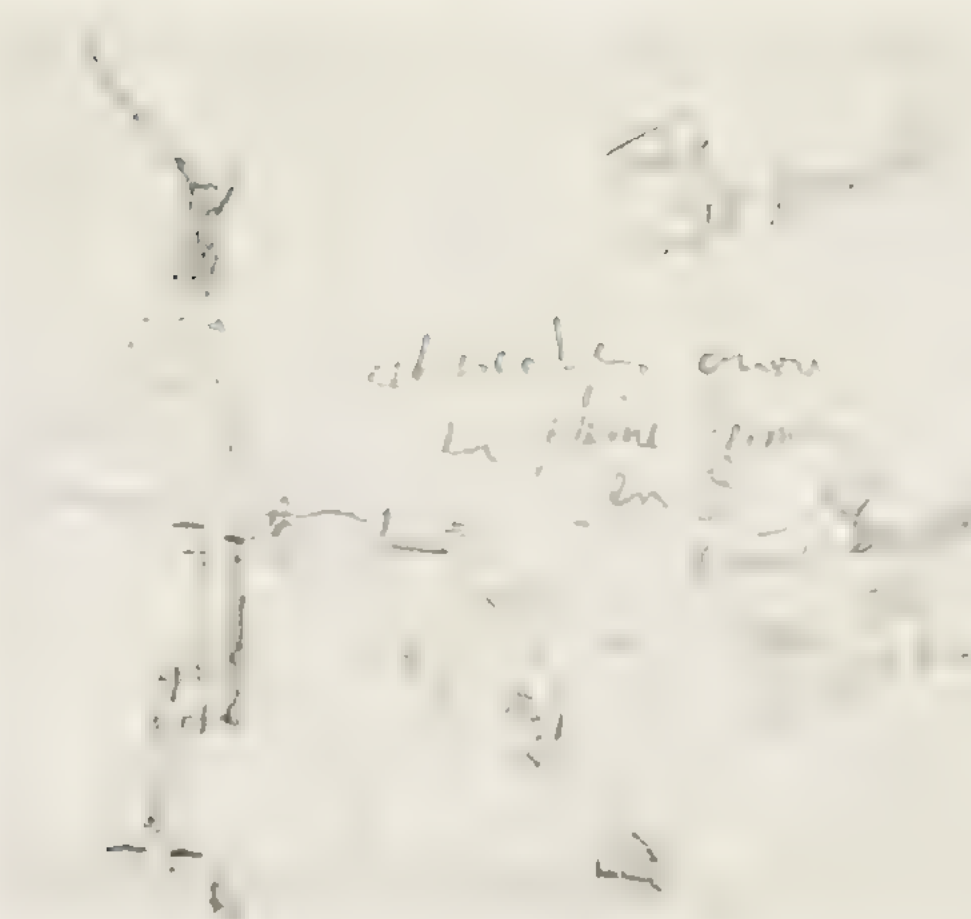
élément c'est le grand jeu architectural
= le palais du sultan, ses cours et ses

Les jardins composés et naturels,
lieux des sens et de l'esprit

le grand jeu
palais du sultan, ses
cours et ses
jardins composés
et naturels

442

Fez // ville nouvelle
Cet escalier ouvre // en pleine lumière //
en B // Cofre Guette // mais très //
[sombre]



Les échanges au long d'un parallèle ne
sont que concurrence, lutte struggle for
life industrialisme mécanisme perfec

variété, évolution harmonique. Il s'agit
de produits déterminés par l'incidence
du soleil = chaque fois une harmonie
entière cause-effet = Alimentation de
l'esprit richesse spirituelle, unité
mathématique = Sensualité et philoso-
phie (Ct Lafarge)

qui descend le méridien de Paris sur
Marseille Alger Gardhaia et l'estuaire du
Niger = ligne des avions!

Laghoul pour gouverner et agir, com-
mander, imposer griser et rejouer tam-
bours et clairons

La retraite militaire à 20 h, autour de
la ville devant l'hôtel Saharien ou dîne
le capitaine

La France a gagné les peuples avec
son clairon et son tambour = l'ordre

244

le plus formel, ferme insit dessine
exprime formule on ne songe même
pas à discuter Non On est au contraire
saisi soulevé, empoigné par la joie les
sens tendus conduits

L'appareil militaire est certainement
une Conception parfaitement humaine
Ceux qui ont mis cela au point sont les
meneurs d'hommes, ils aboutissent, on
obéit, on consent, on est joyeux, guide
commande Il y a un tas de

Cons parmi les militaires mais ne con-
fondons pas! Ce serait une erreur grave
que d'oublier les côtes affirmatives du
militaire tambours clairons couleurs
et alignement hiérarchique des co-
lonnes etc

Le bonheur humain n'est jamais dans
le relâchement

Il s'épanouit à la suite des garde à
vous fixe

Au garde à vous fixe se cristallise
pour un instant un état d'ordre hié-
rarchique donc une machine d'action

Codépendance pour réaliser le plan Voisin
il faudrait de temps à autre un dépice
"ent"

de banderoles, tambours et chants humains. Au moment où l'on dynamite un quartier, un défi :

Et quand la dernière poutrelle d'un gratte-Ciel est posée. Et dans la nuit des sirènes des crapouillots des fusées.

Qui aussi bête que cela l date = l
prémunie

Une formalité jubilatoire

114
Laghouat: Que fais-tu? Rien. Tu ne travailles pas? Non, il n'y a pas de travail. Alors tu ne manges pas? Euh?
[C'est à bord. Le soleil permet tout.]
"En été je couche toujours dehors"
pas de consommation de quoi manger du thé + café / Moutons et chèvre dans bled, le et café = non industrielle. Il y a le sucre! Et on ne travaille pas parce qu'il n'y a pas de consommation. C'est du système trouver de finir de consommations.

Nous sommes fiers et civilisés de posséder 6 complets par année. $\dot{\lambda}$ = consommation $\dot{\lambda}$ = fabrication $\dot{\lambda}$ = industrie $\dot{\lambda}$ = travail $\dot{\lambda}$ = {taylorisme} $\dot{\lambda}$ = commerce $\dot{\lambda}$ = concurrence $\dot{\lambda}$ = stérilité des efforts

ardha a 3500 puits a l'oasis de 30 a 40 m de profondeur et même 140 m' avait le boulot fait 95 000 palmiers a

Yahia chevalier de la légion
d'honneur Caïd de Ghardaïa M. Zab
l'oasis répond : je limiterai tous mes
travaux à ceux qui, du dénuement me
ont passé à la splendeur, de la dou-
leur au bien être. Souffrance de la ter-
reur à la quiétude du vide au plein - du
désert à l'oasis à la Beatitude et rien
de plus

percer les 3000 puits et chaque jour
attacher un âne par puit et un homme
pour élever l'eau. L'eau tombe dans un
massif qui commande le régime des
niveaux. Tout l'oasis est irrigué : dat
iers muscadés, abricots, pêchers,
figoniers, orangers.
L'ombre est sous toute l'oasis : la fra
cheur, le glouglou des eaux qui vont à
leur destination dans les caniveaux en
filles dessinant toute la topographie
géographique et le

Les rues sont entièrement fermées
murs de 1m 80 elles sont larges de
mètres. Les maisons sont entière
ment fermées sur la rue. Mais, au
dans. C'est un outillage entier parla
espace éminemment fonctionnel à
nelle humaine.
C'est tout former fraîcheur
fruit, verdure, arabesques et
architecture.
L'oasis est un gigantesque trava

... dont le trace et la durée
sont savants. Une fois exécuté au
cours des ans on l'entretient
à tout
... des moxibustions est le paradis
... des arêtes du désert sont une
source
... par contre la vie s'inspire des

La divergence

Tout travail était motivé par une nécessité immédiate de consommation. On consommait soi-même (ou du moins, c'était consommé sur place) des produits tous alignés sans rupture, sur la même ligne depuis la matière brute au produit fini.

Les doigts, la main, la pensée collaboraient à la fabrication. Il y avait solidarité de chaque étage de fabrication, donnant donnant.

L'argent en tant que but ne s'introduisait pas dans le phénomène et pas du tout dans la pensée des gens.

Avec les transports on a travaillé non plus pour coordonner mais pour gagner de l'argent qui permettrait à son tour de consommer à son choix. Ici Consommation fatale régionale s'efface.

D'un coup s'élève l'édifice formidable des Consommations artificielles.

457

Il ne s'agit plus de "vivre" seulement mais de "jouir". C'est ici que s'instaure la catastrophe humaine! la qualité de la jouissance: vanité // orgueil // jalousie // envie // imitation // toutes les propulsions négatives.

Avec de tels leviers gagner de l'argent devient une manie, un acte maniaque.

Automatique dépourvu de saines relations de cause à effet. Gagner de l'argent, n'importe.

de la vie, une éthique dirigée autrement dirigée ou? On nous a conduits à la Catastrophe.

Il faut désormais assigner des buts humains à cette fonction périlleuse: gagner de l'argent.

Plus on retourne la question, plus on mesure qu'il s'agit d'un problème de conscience. Le

monde moderne ayant perdu le contact ou le souvenir de ses conditions profondes, accueillerait la prédication d'un Jésus nouveau: énergique, simple et humain.

A Ghardaïa, plein désert saharien, on a une "tomate" (anis + grenadine) à la glace à volonté pour 1 fr. = 20 centimes d'avant guerre et 1 bouteille de bière Champigneulle de Nancy avec glace, pour 5 F. = moins cher qu'à Paris!

à Ghardaïa c'est boire le paradis!

Or cela représente toute l'industrie des transports: Chemin de fer, paquebots, camions, automobiles, l'essence même de la vie machiniste.

Et la dé régionalisation des goûts, des nourritures et des coutumes.

Le thé à la menthe arabe est aussi un paradis au pays de la soif!

Mais je n'ai pas envie de renoncer au miracle de ma bière nancéienne à la glace!

Déjà nous voici en plein conflit!

46

Le goût des nouvelles jouissances.

Le désert, les villes des Oasis.

Il est normal que le quinquaiier fasse des affaires: il est licite de remplacer le pot de terre par le pot de fer. S'il n'y avait que cela! Mais voici le cinéma au désert: "Bas les masques" ou le secret de Joanne" on leur apporte des lors, la "manière de s'en servir". Seuls ils auraient pu trouver la place du pot de fer!

Autre chose: le gramophone.

462

au café, ces MM. les fonctionnaires de France! notamment "palma combiné". Mais la demoiselle de la perle: tu fais tourner un tango argentin. Le tango est l'une des plus pures manières: français, musulmanes, je n'en ai pas. Voyez alors le berger le queueux du bled: 20 ans, figé à 6 m du Gramme et qui compte ment! des heures! l'heure des races latines... pour l'argent même!

463

Palais gt l'oblique l' Bord de mer l'
Kasba vue depuis le pont du bateau
Transit



464

laisser cette vue libre l' P gt l' musée
citadelle bien l' Aletri la moche l' a l'
amanger l' voir l' derrière l' id l' gare l'
d'autobus l' place



465

A l' gare autobus l' port l' eau l' Voir
comment on pourrait l' éviter que l' les
bureaux ne l' Coupent l' la vue M N l'
(cité)



472

V.R. : Chap. I : liberté, égalité, fraternité. ROUSSEAU 1750. Puis R.F. : effort social (mais l'épopée du machiniste au travail) / l'écriture ruines / et martyrs. Mais moyens de salut : à disposition / volonté ? desir ? Fraternité ?? / Hum ! la ! est le détecteur : la mise en marche

473

+ déchire visite maire Alger / gendre Pierrefeu / Paris se reconstruit sans plan / (Morals) / Bonnier / gratte-ciel / Moscou / gratte-ciel capital / Theme et occasion 1937 / notre projet

rb / 3 : Malvy / Buisson / Bautac / a / EG : Edies Bonnier a son chauffeur Vaillat dit que tout va bien / Frat / Pierrefeu gendre Banque C / la liberté / des banlieues / «b / a / eg / b / Frat / C / L'argent / ne veut / pas / d / fraternité /





279



12-



4.
 Madrid x 14 / B. m. 12 / C. 5 / Se.
 Cast. m. x 13 / S. 1 / C. 12
 Barç. Val. 13 / 1 / C. Avia x 11
 Col. 13 / 1 / R. 1

45.
 Madrid x 10 / La Plaine x 9 / C. 1
 Cordoba x 8 / Sevilla Simon x 7 /
 Puerto / Antiqua Baza / C. 1
 Sierra / Grenade x 1 / 6 / Murcia x
 Elche / Alicante x 5 / C. Valence
 x 4 / de l'arragonne / Sijges x 3 /
 Barcelone / Collioure 2



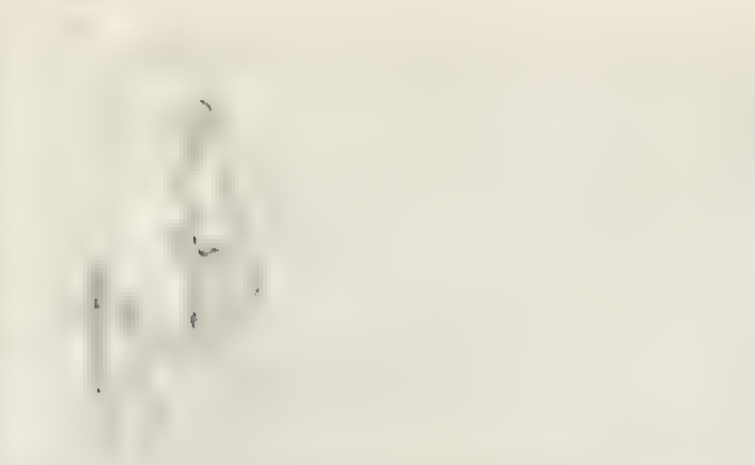
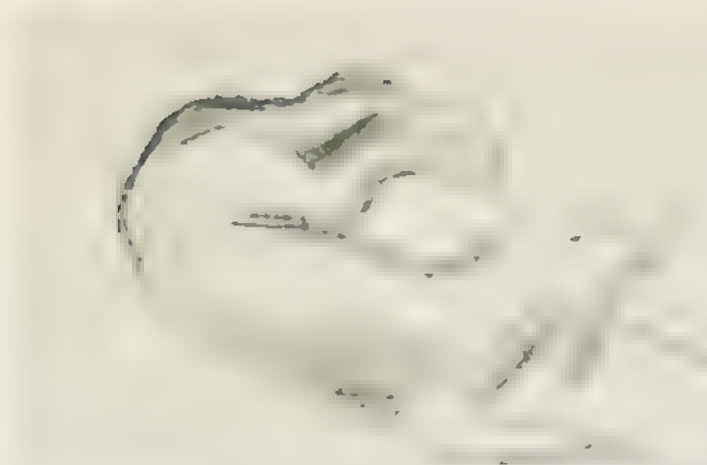
100





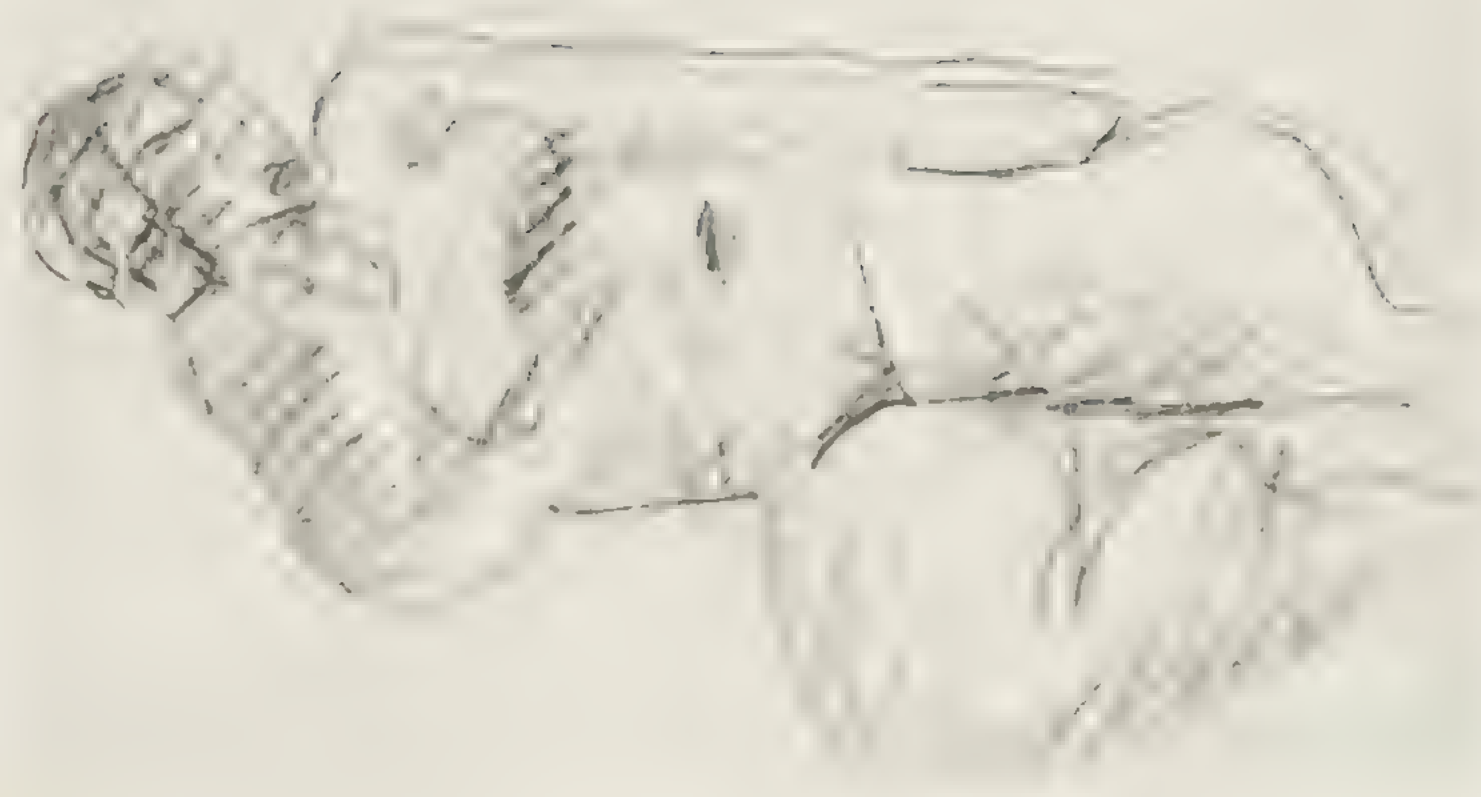


432
Equateur / Equat / P / & / P



car
l'jampe l'pie





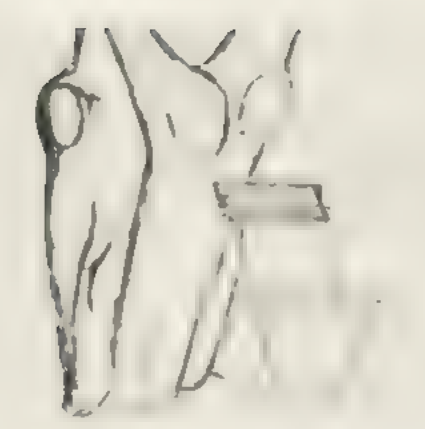


fig. 2
tête pale / sur fond vert vase
figurer / ou brun van Dyck / iton
neaux

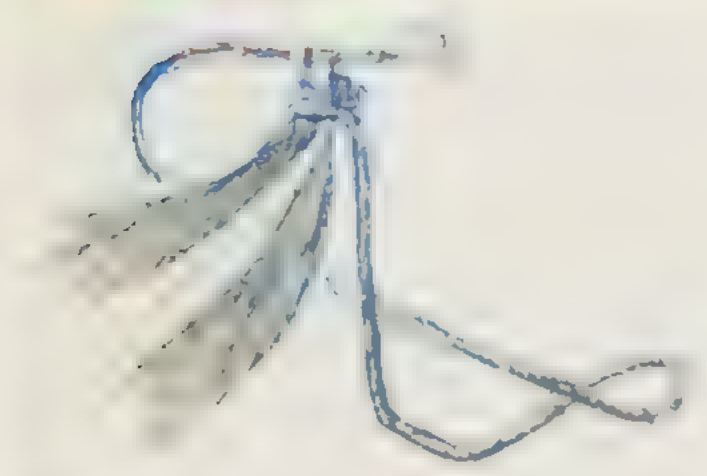
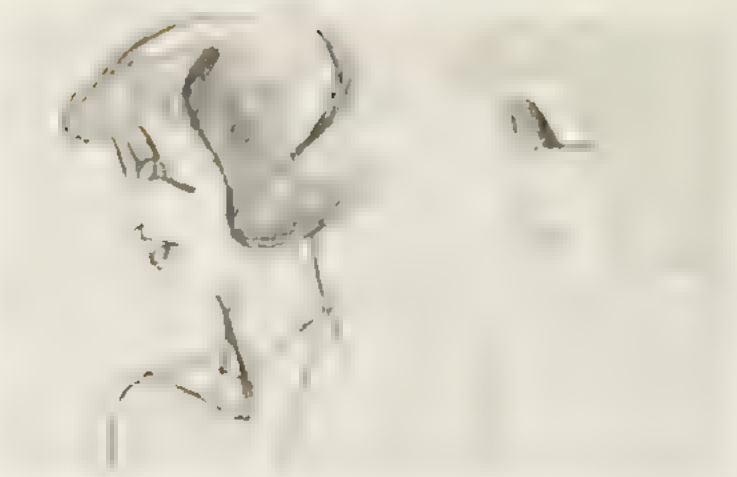
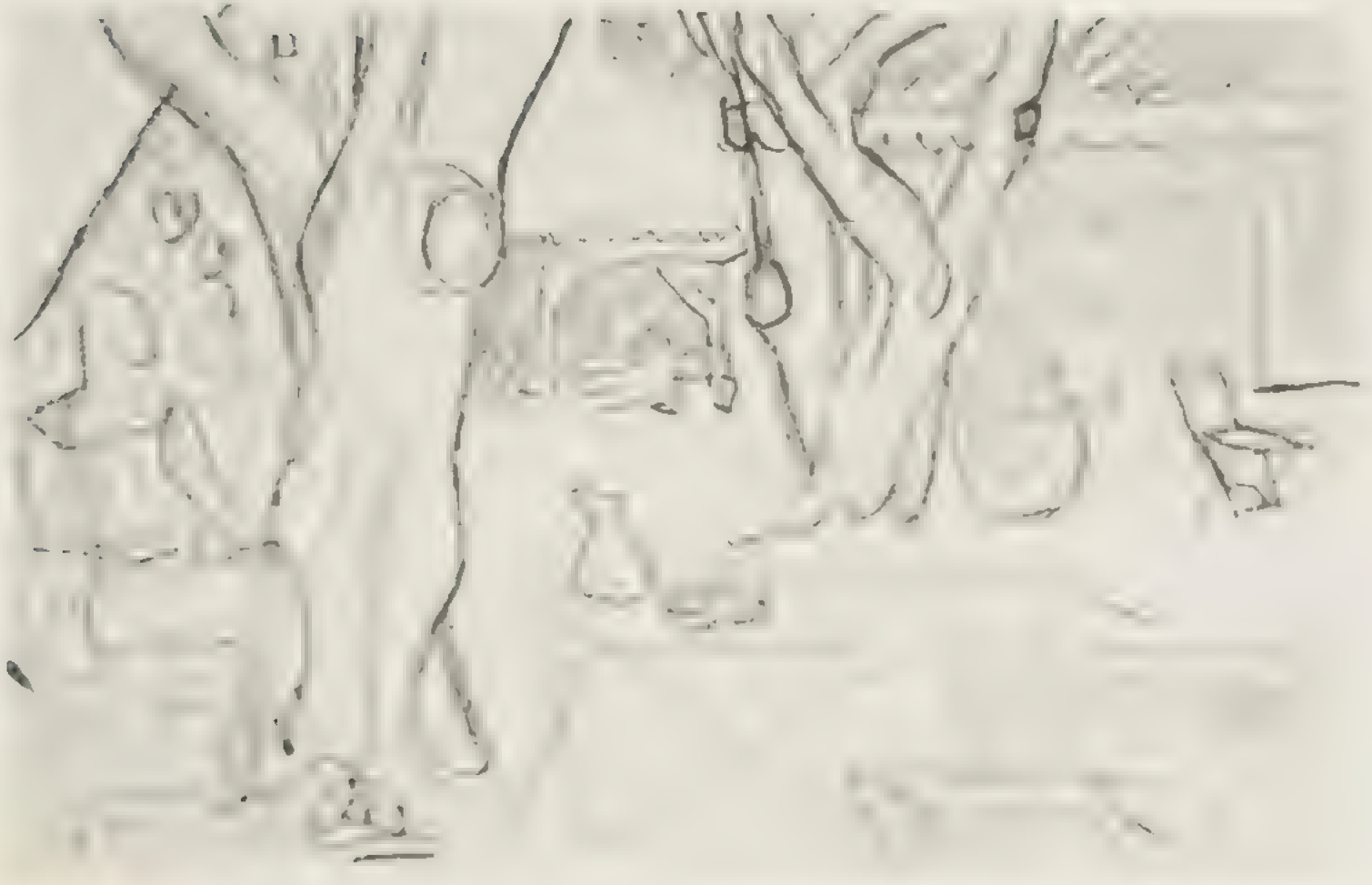


fig. 3
Puck est...
class...
de...
de...
de...





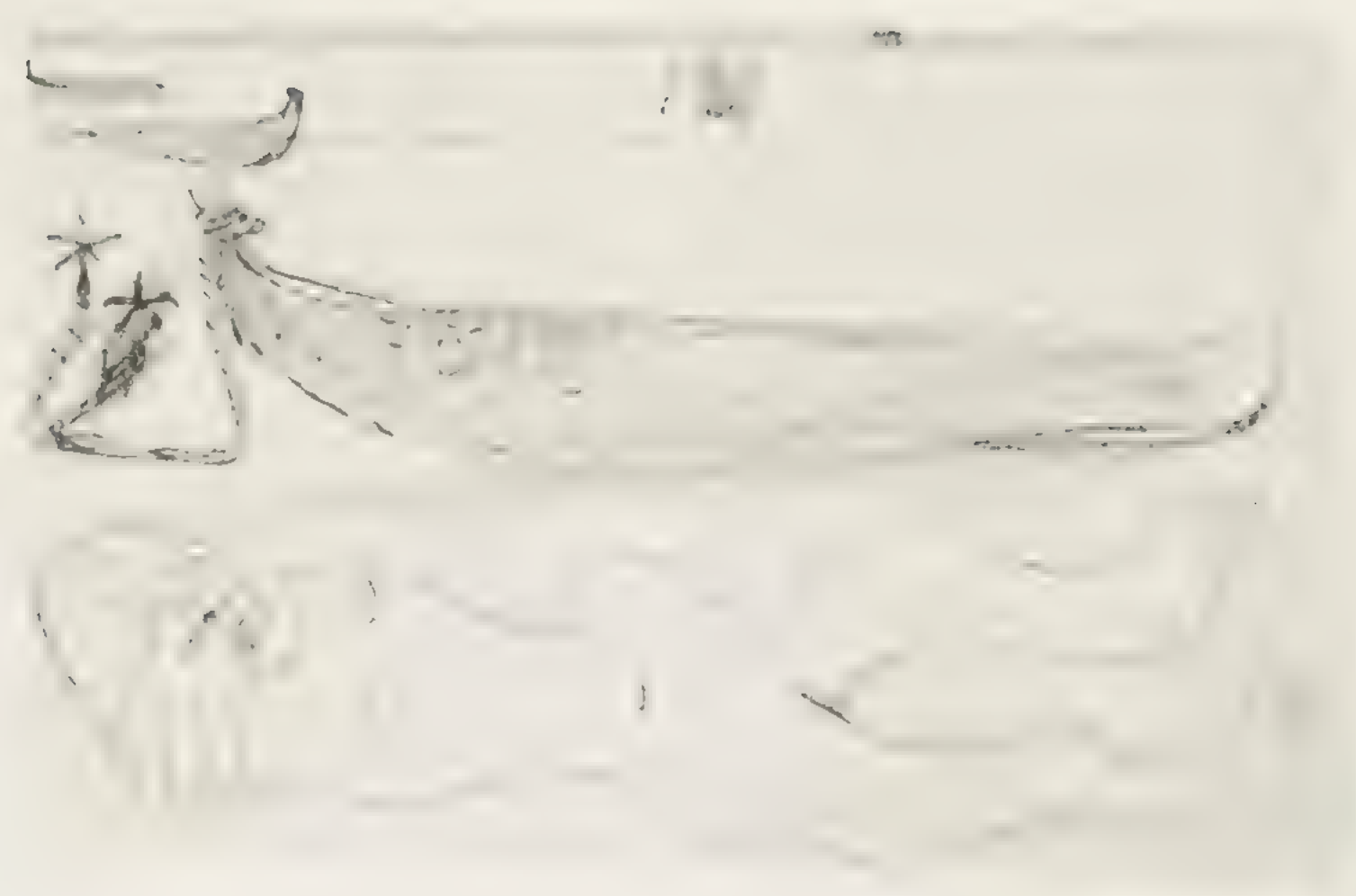
51.



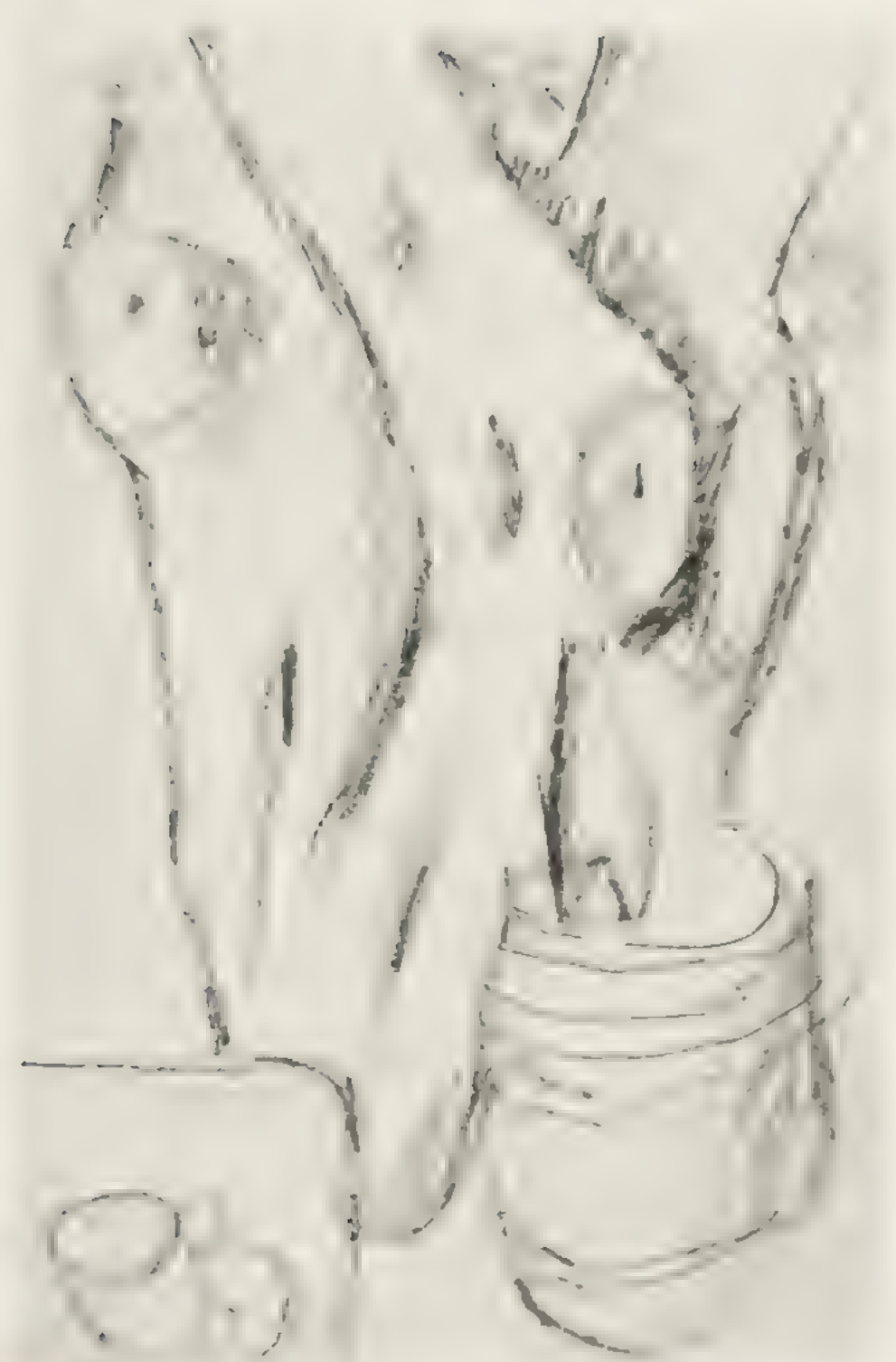
15

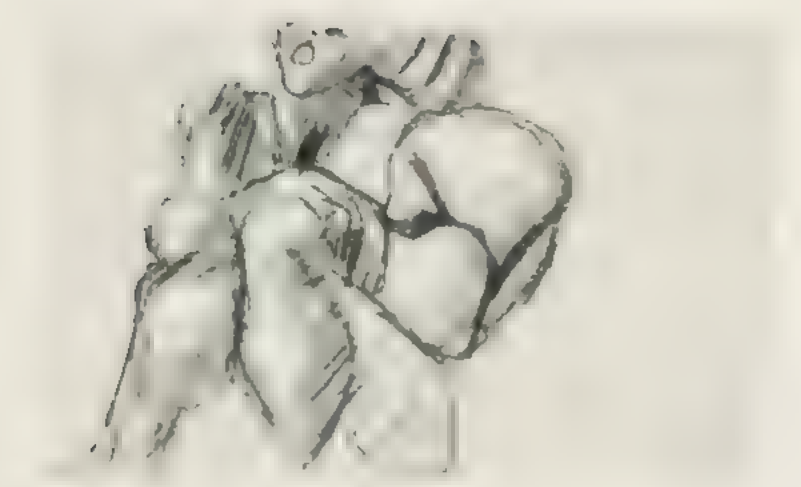
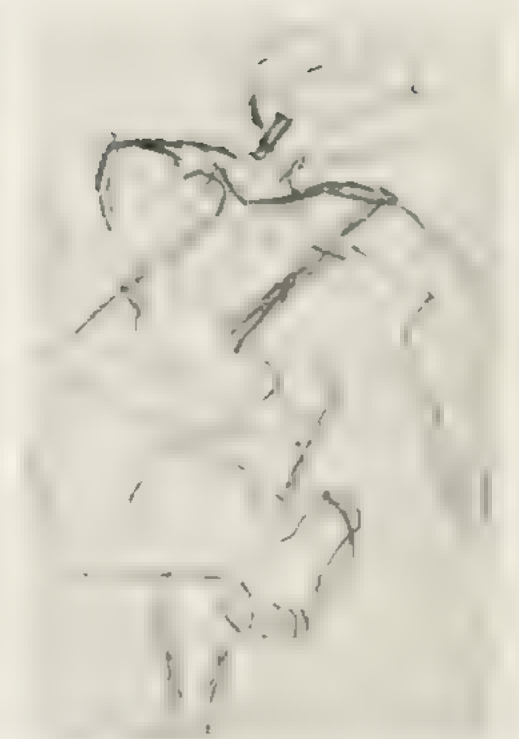


513



9.7



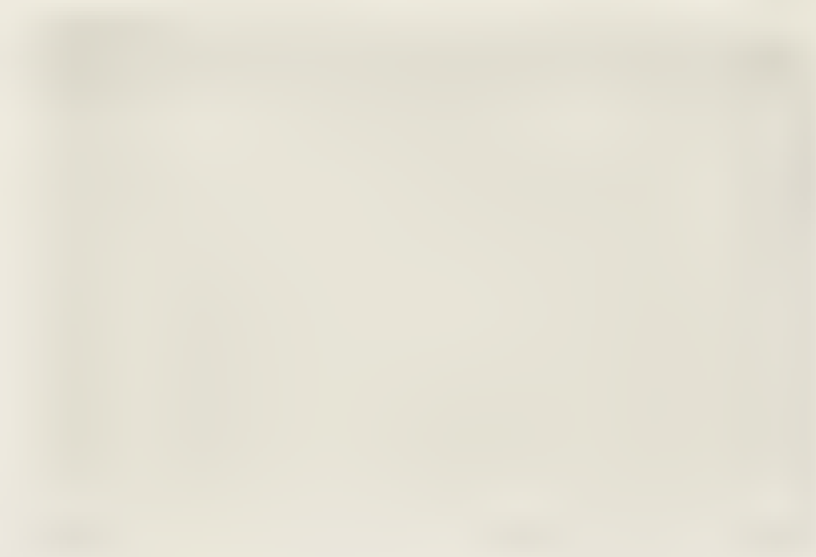


524
24 mm, 18 mm, 6 mm, 12 mm

527
sable lumineux clair / Terre jaune /
sculpture / blanc / noir brillant

B.
Le Figuer
5/1932

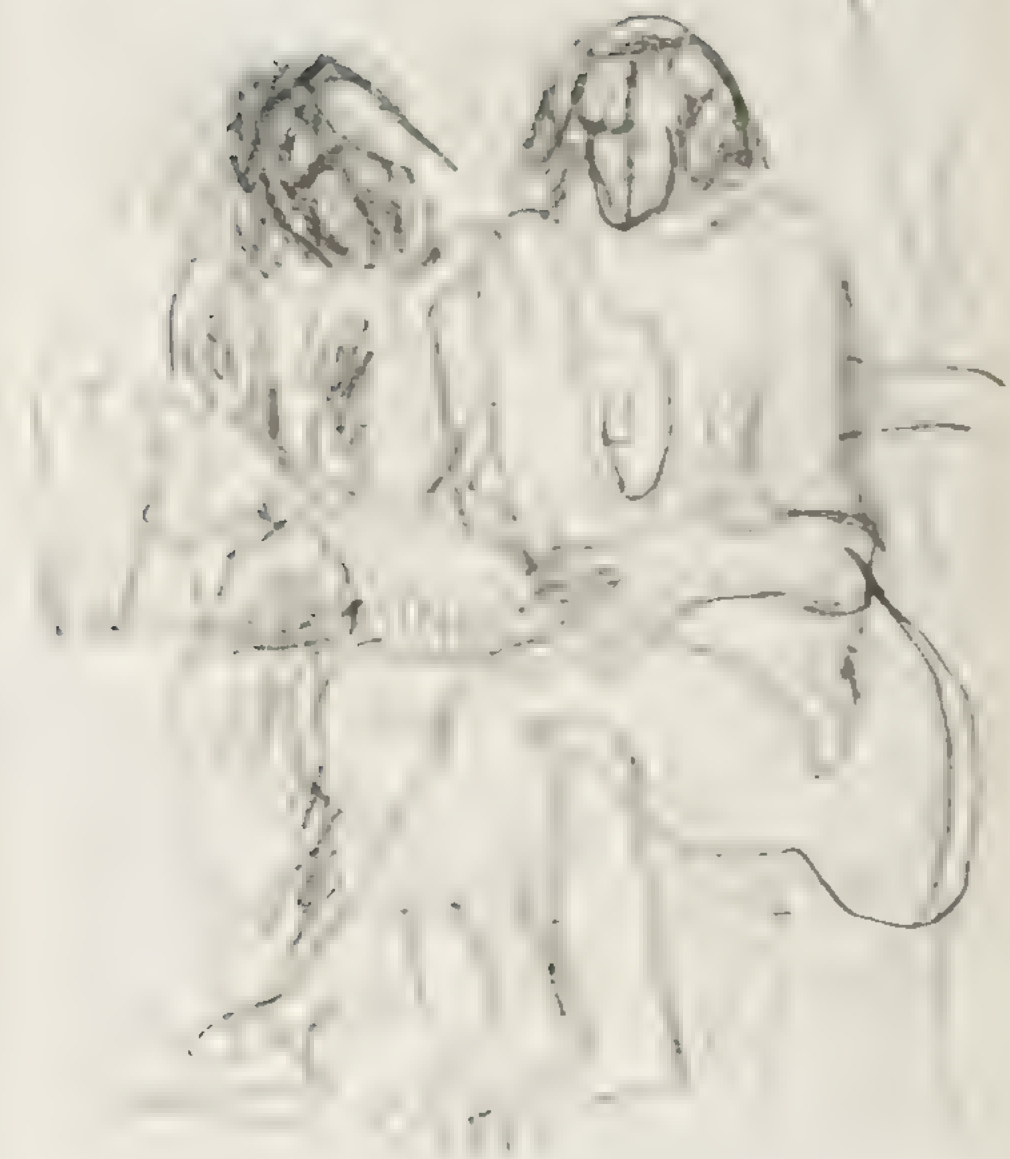
533
ocre ru / ocre pale / merl



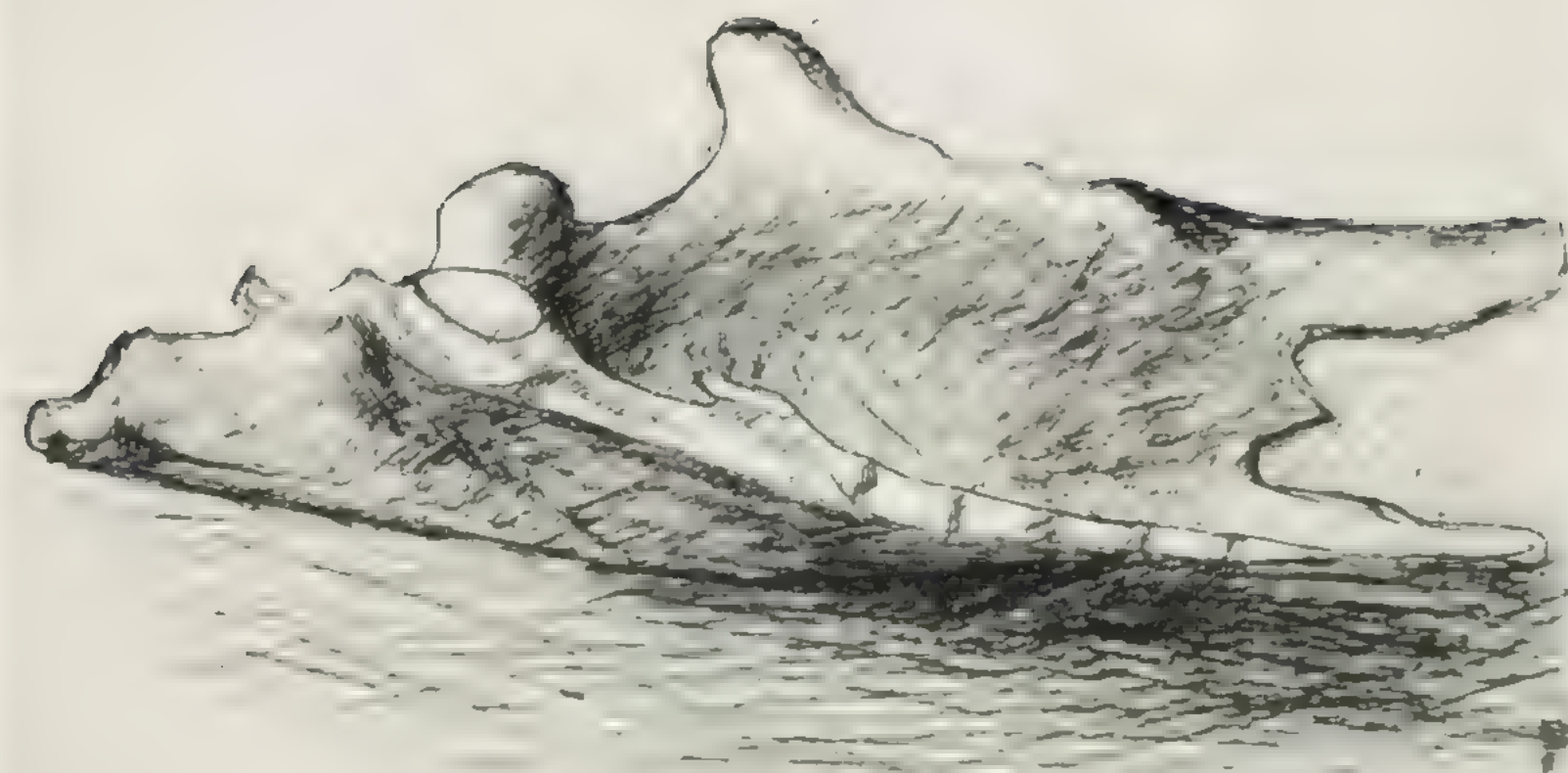


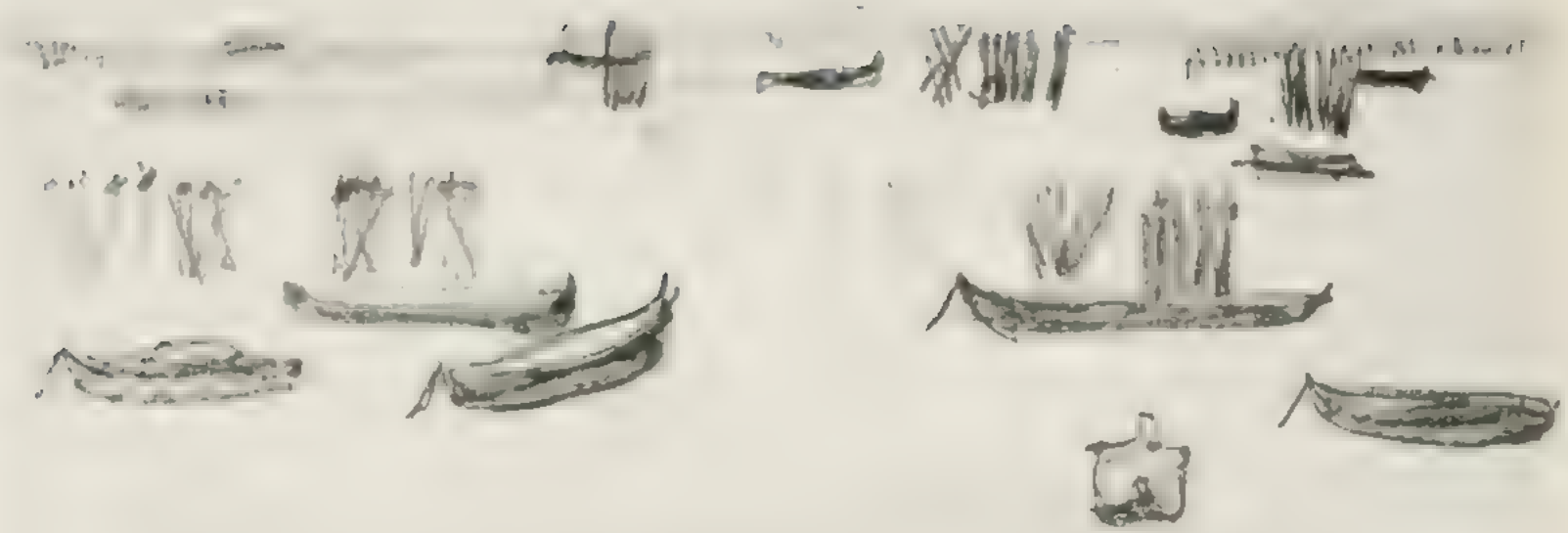
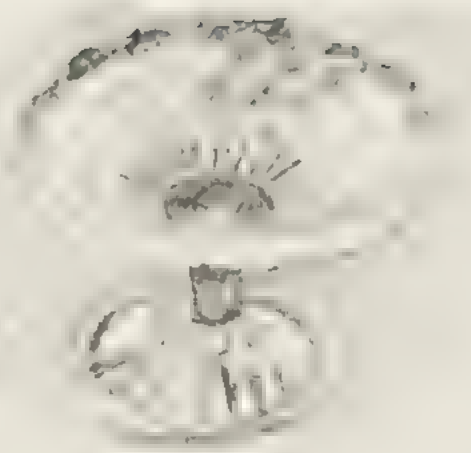












18.
 1 l et vase ou eau d'ya 1000
 combinaisons de belle géométrie avec
 les puits à vase

19.
 cadmium à vert pompe à cadmium à
 moyen à vase à verdâtre à graffiti à étince-
 lant à noir à blanc à vermillon chinois

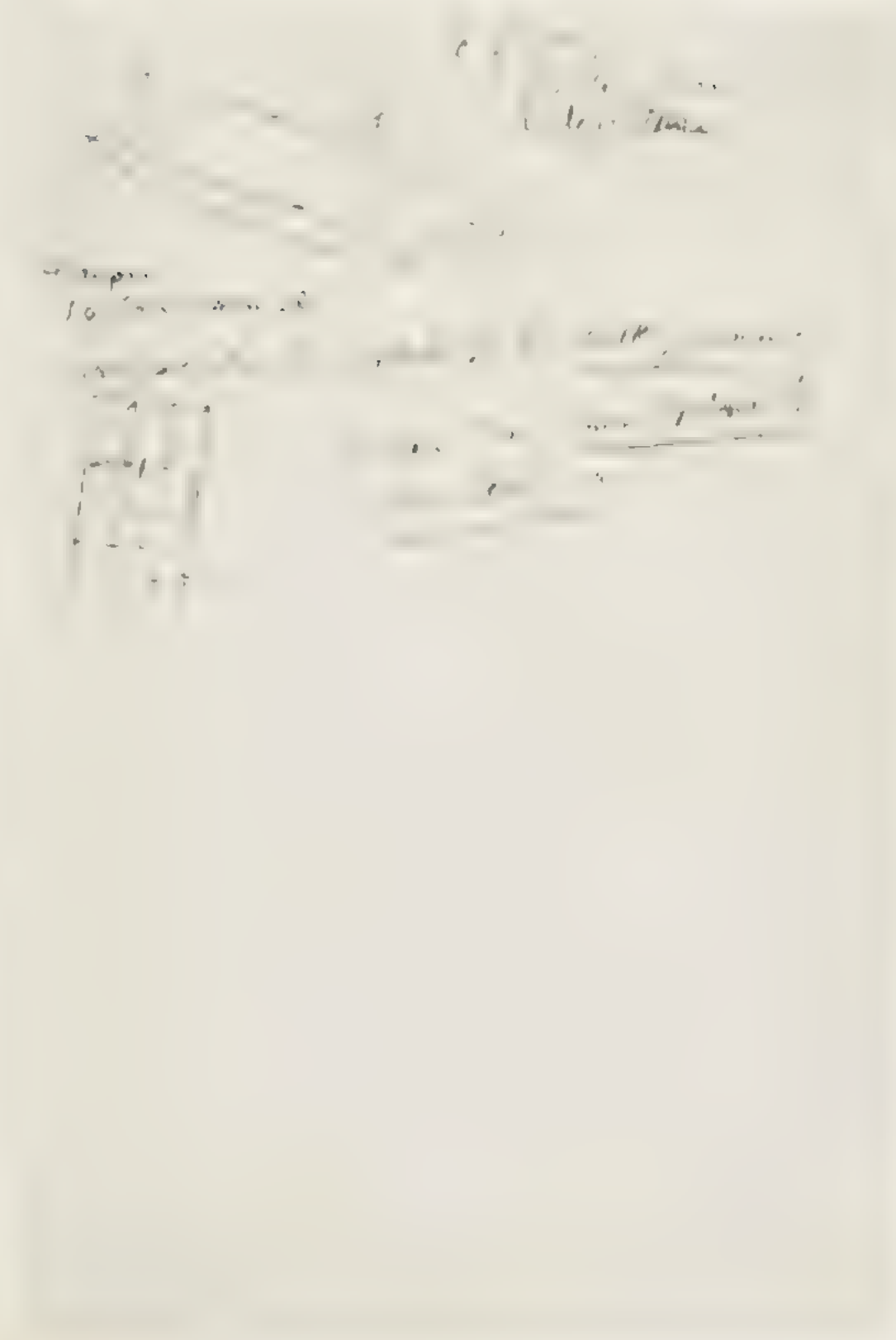
20.
 eau d'ya rose à





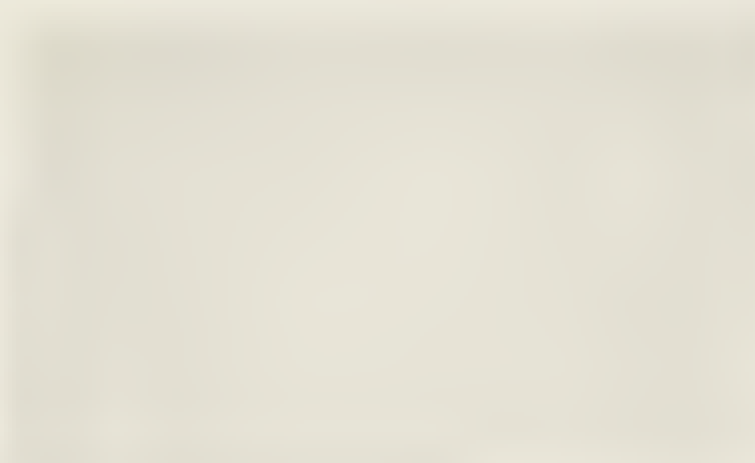
rose / bleu / gris rose / reptil / mauve /
 ocre / de / ru / gris bleu / rose saumon /
 gnse vase (vert) / blanc / outre mer clair
 pur / gris bleu / blanc

587
 3 / 8 / Le Piquey / 1 ponton pour / villegia-
 ture / François / Ponton normal / Composer
 sur le module de la natte japonaise
 hauteur : "Un homme debout, le / bras



588
 220 / tuiles romaines / portique beau / haut
 4,50 / hauteur / humaine / = hauteur /
 Le Jaquay-Four r 5m





591



592



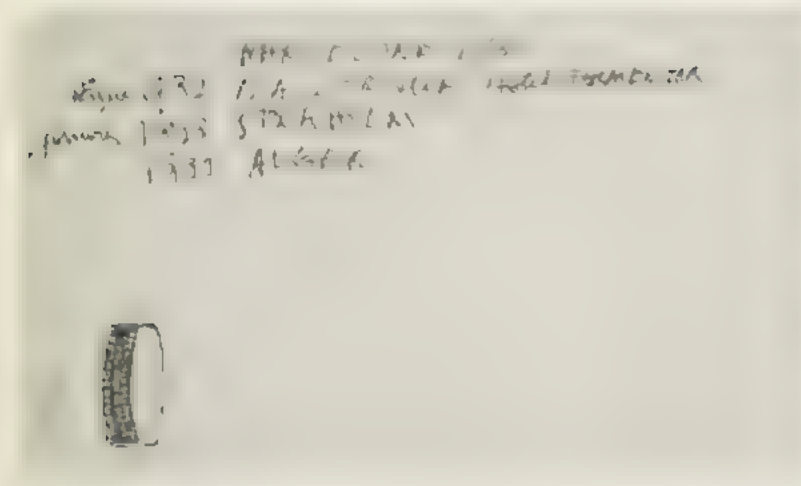


597
Blanc rose // bleu // clair // blanc // bleu //
foncé // rouge // bleu // moyen





1932 // Pâques 1932
Hôtel FORMENTOR //
1933 // STOCKHOLM // 1933 //



605

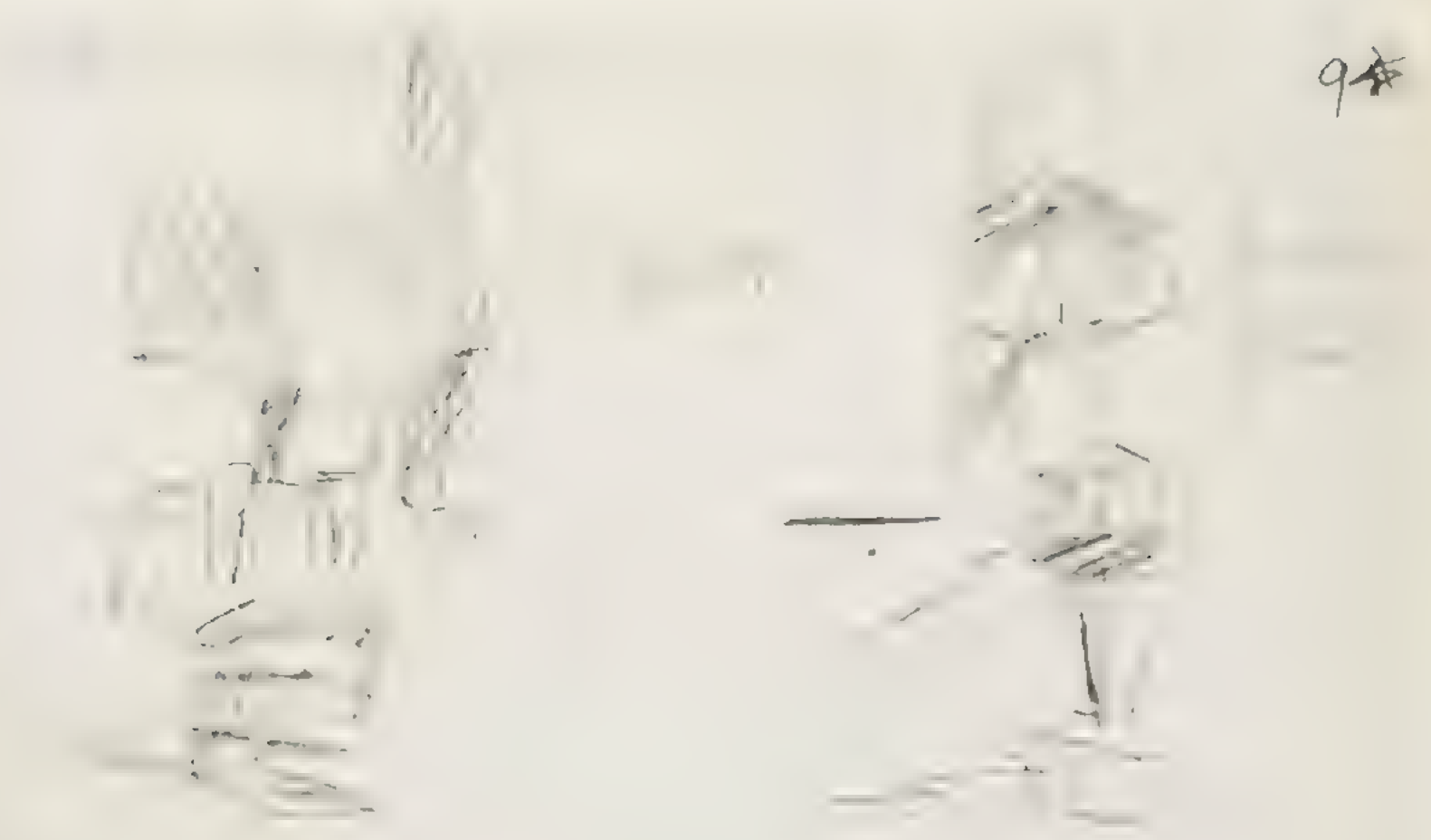
606
La Tour du port // les feux de la jetée

607
Mallorque // Maison privée (Seigneuriale // entrée des salons // 275 // 150 //
1 porte d'1 seul tenant // s'ouvrant
d'une fois // C'est digne !



5 3

9*



1932 // Pâques 1932
Hôtel FORMENTOR //
1933 // STOCKHOLM // 1933 //

11.6

009
la porte // se loge // ds un battement //
et la marche // fait // double // arc de
cercle



15A

noir vert / noir / rouge / jaunes et
brun / pierre brulée Saumier / Le sable
ombre nat très clair / av. 1 peu terre
verte / ou seu / terre verte / très clair



13.7

610
ombre // nat // très claire // avec 1
peu // de terre verte // ombre brûlée
moyenne // avec éclats // oranges
pales // plus clair



17

612
nouvel hôtel // ou // Services // Com-
muns // actuel // défaut // Séparation
des réceptions Hotel





614

615

617

Anglais, Américains, français, Espa-
gnols sous l'oeil scrupuleux et sou-
cieux du gerant suisse qui exprime la
l'honnêteté

Tout le monde est venu pour

pour la musique, pour la danse, pour
la culture, pour la fête, pour la
joie, pour la liberté, pour la
paix, pour l'amour, pour la
vie.

des dames françaises jeunes qui ont
choisi les disques. Et elles babillent,
ça les amuse cette musique. C'est
bien plus grave, ça les chatouille. Est-
il décent d'être chatouillé ? Oh sous le
masque du Palace et dans la virginité
de la nature de Pâques ? Les produits
d'une première ère machiniste en
sont arrivés.

616

gramo "you like" "musique scan-
dee, en mineur, la nostalgie des
choses qu'on n'aura jamais. Le Hal si

des Balears. Printemps de Pâques,
par les baies ouvertes, le goitre petit
entouré de monts modules en des de-
dromadaire. On croirait Santos du Bre-
sil l'estuaire. Au fait, ça va de soi,
c'est un nègre qui chante. Un ancien
esclave nègre avec un cœur en or, il
chante sous les tropiques et au lieu

Sous les puits touffus de la forêt
vierge, il pense à ce qu'il n'aura ja-
mais, sa hutte d'Afrique, qu'il n'est
pas mieux, avec des fetiches, des ta-
bous et des sorciers sanguinaires. Je

618

à leur sexe. C'est la chanson du sexe
caché, prohibé, interdit. C'est la
grande souffrance du monde, la sex-
ualité a été domptée 12000 ans d'ère
chrétienne cures et pasteurs, civilisa-
tion. On retombe à zéro, la nature
clame avec le nègre, l'impie, l'adultère,
desire, aspire, l'homme, femme. Un
gène profond des montes, comptab-
le, le fraie, bilan.

« Tous ces païens me font suer,
je préfère mieux un bon pasteur du fait
de la route aux... les vœux, pecheries,
« Juverts de pecheries. Au moins, il
y a n'est pas de l'adultère, c'est la
inquiétude, la transe, le... »

femmes ensemble, comme
l'être le Chant du nègre nous boule-
versera. Tout ça n'est qu'une attente
Occupez vous o sociologue occupez

25

620
Sur le disque "la nuit est faite pour

Et ça finit sur un point d'orgue de re-

Formentor Paques 1932 à La Paloma
par Paul Witman à Odeon

Le nail se remplit, couples mâle at-
tache à sa femelle Attaché par quoi ?
Sous l'OEil du contrat social On a ar-
range ça depuis longtemps. Ça se fait
une fois dans la vie au mariage le
disque cette fois c'est Tannhäuser —

une brute forte qui s'attachait à des

Aux chants nègres elle fermait les
yeux la tête déversée. C'est elle qui a
installé Wagner sur le grammo ça la re-

sont se croisent ne se heurtent ja-
mais les destins ne se jouent pas La
police a installé partout le servo-frein

625
d'ailleurs le bo alimentaire doit avoir
passé. L'appel des sucs gastriques a
cessé. La cuisine est bonne et di-
geste. La bête s'éclipse. Le soleil lui.
La baie cesse d'être un estuaire
Tropiques

Le démon d'après déjeuner s'est
assoupi. Et voilà
à joindre le document photogra-
phique A 6 C à Budapest Château du
Roi

91

624
ouvert // couchettes // plein air // fa-
cade // chambres pour // Formentor

33

625

35

37



34

629
pour 1 hôtel il faut créer / des
petites surfaces / séparées par / des
petites surfaces / à des caches
à des caches



41



630
à terre / et
vide / terrasses / plots / réception
etc / vue / sur / mer / piscine / à
conserver

43



631
à terre / et
vide / terrasses / plots / réception
etc / vue / sur / mer / piscine / à
conserver

45

THE
...



47

THE
...



49

THE
...



51

THE
...



53

637

Barcelone / Pâques 1932 / Bord de
mer / Sagrada F / cathedrale / city

55



59

62



61



63



63

65



67

64

the
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...

the
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...

the
 ...
 ...
 ...

77

79



Stockholm, 17 février 1933

81

83



85

Les
Lignes de mer - l'enseigne W
am O'son - créer sur la mer - des
explanades - et sous artificiels - p
sports et cafés et bâtiments
civiques - + aéroport - château
Les grds circulations - sur les côtes
sommets des collines - + bords - ave
re les collines

655
 Ville / actuelle + créer / réseau / in-
 terurban / sport nature vie large /
 A / Ville nouvelle façon Rio de
 Janeiro / B / Campagne / gde circulation

657
 desert / Sahara

658
 C : d E / brun / acide / C = vert
 brun / D = (vert) jaune / vert /
 jaune / blanc / fillet marquant la
 route / on pourrait / Composer figures
 graphiques / remplies avec mains



6611
Le viaduc côté 100 il est / réalisé sur
le port !



563
piétons / dans la / rue int / / autos au
dessus // des // autostrades // garage //
dernière // ou // garage // dessus // rue
ext // viaduc // proposition // guyon //
observation // Le salon est // privé de //
vue // imm // villas // Hall 1 // garage //
Hall 2 // chemin // garage

666
Hussein // dey // Des œuvres //
sociales maison du // peuple // biblio-
thèques // prévoir // emplacement //
tout ceci compromis // ici libre // ceci
vu d'une côte 70 environ // chercher la
place // de la cité indigène // à créer //
à Alger // on prévoit // les indigènes //
sur les coteaux // dégouinant // côte
Atlas

668
Resume Hussein dey // programme =
1 petit projet de cité indigène [ou] // 1
[petit projet] d'H B M // 1 plan
d'embellissement // 1 plan d'amen-
agement // Nous proposons // plage
populaire + cité sportive // Sous nom
Corbusier Ponsich - Dupin

669
Emery // jardin // meuble // villa // Tre-
mies d'aération // Cuisine pleine // aer-
ation // N S // clientèle riche // E //
Ouest // = mauvais

667
plage // route moutonnaire // route
constantine // à créer // colonie // indi-
gène // ici très beau // libre // option //
on pourrait // commencer à cet //
endroit

670
bannes / dépliantes / hauteur 250 /
donne sur fond A un grand éclairage /
suffisant / p. immeuble Alger = excel-
lent / pas besoin des 450

671
application : p. Alger / flottantes
bannes / pain : 3 m. / 4 m. / re-
chercher les coupes du paquebot / pr
disposition mer / donner / pr hauteur

672
1932 / Barcelone / Majorque (Hotel a
Formentor) / Barcelone / Voyage
avion Stockholm / la glace sur le Zuy
dersee / la Frise / Stockholm /
1933 - désert Sahara / Alger / Sur le
bateau retour

673
Alger / Rue charas Restaurant / taxi
Lolo / Alger / Chat noir / Anna rue Sa-
vann / et rue Crozel / Marseille / Boite
Aline « / ou [Atena]

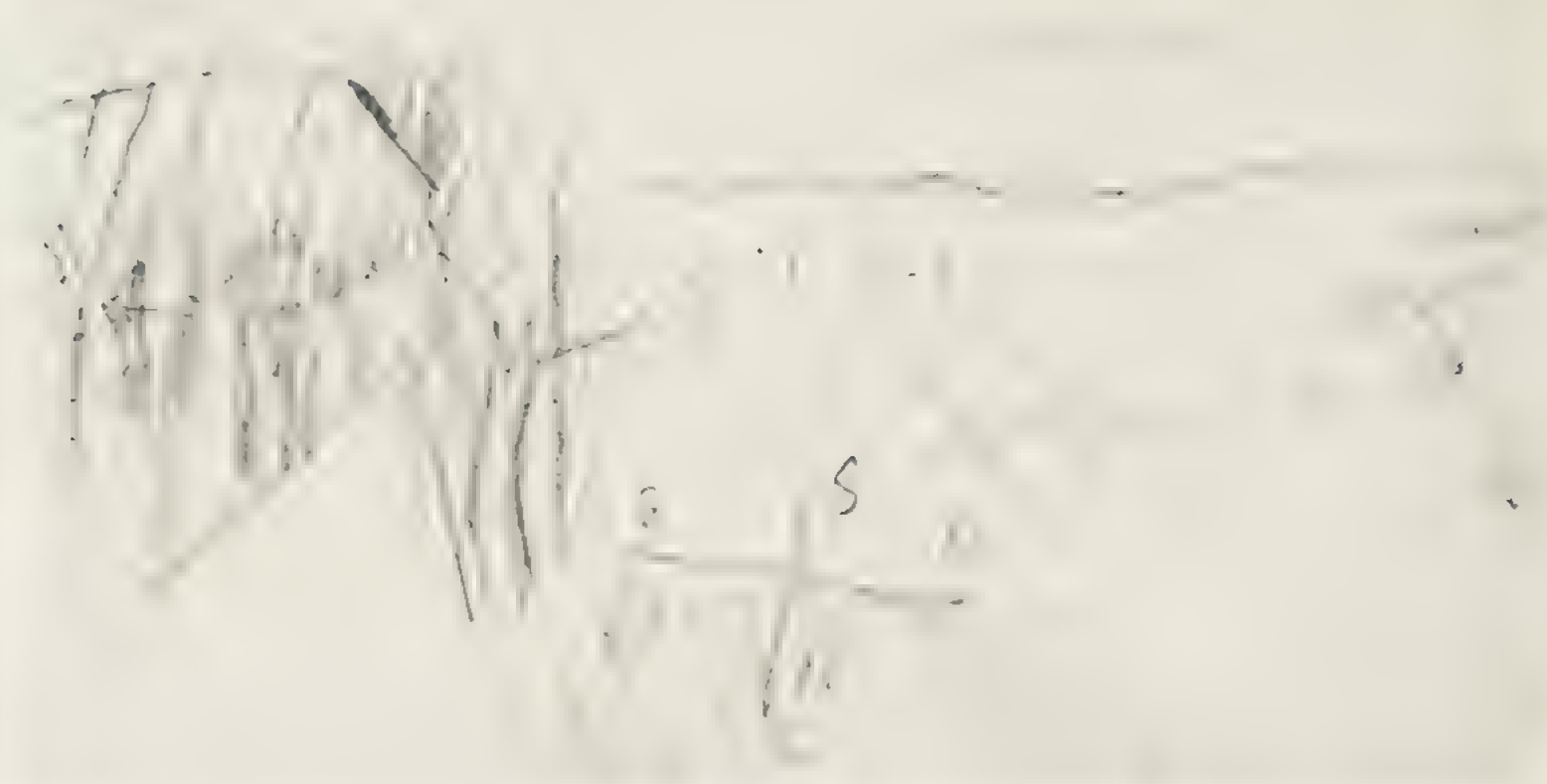
Monte Carlo / 1928
Madrid
RIO

1936 a

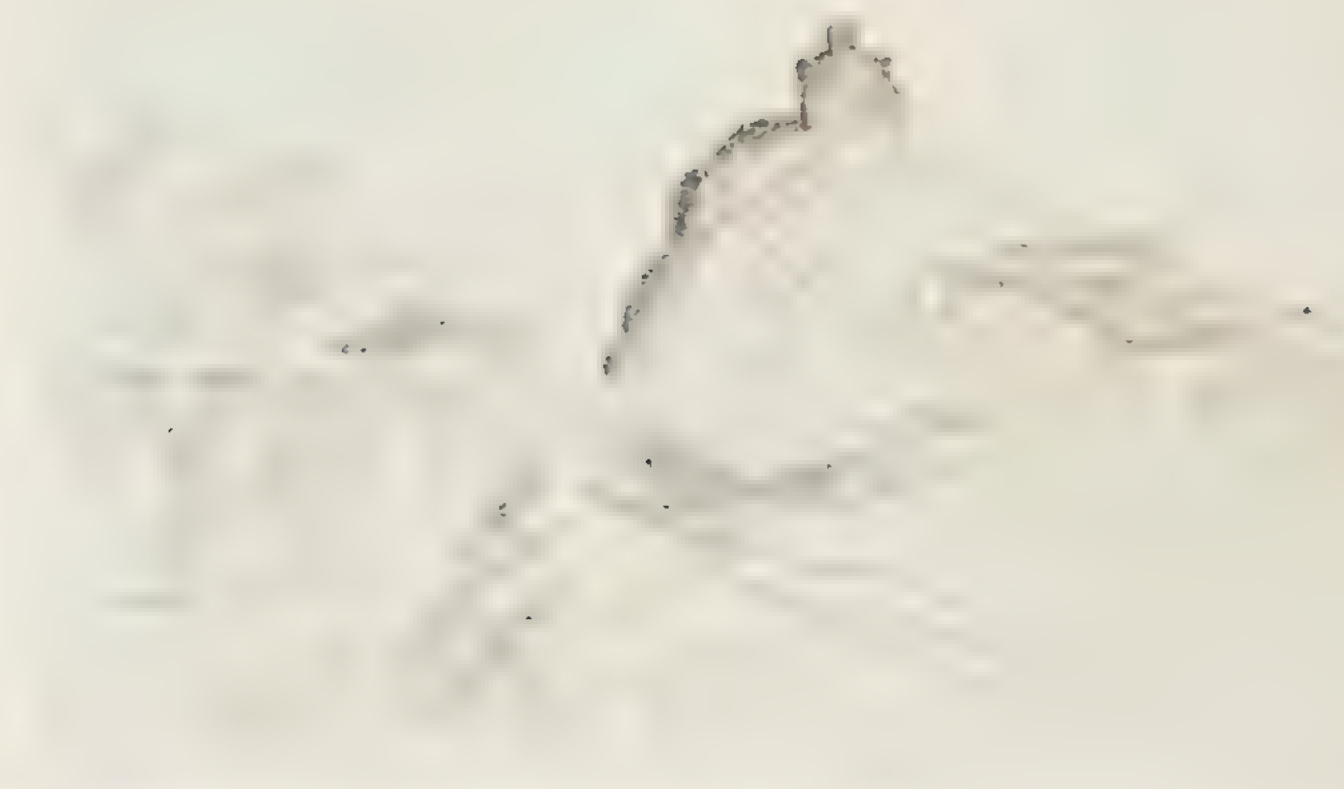


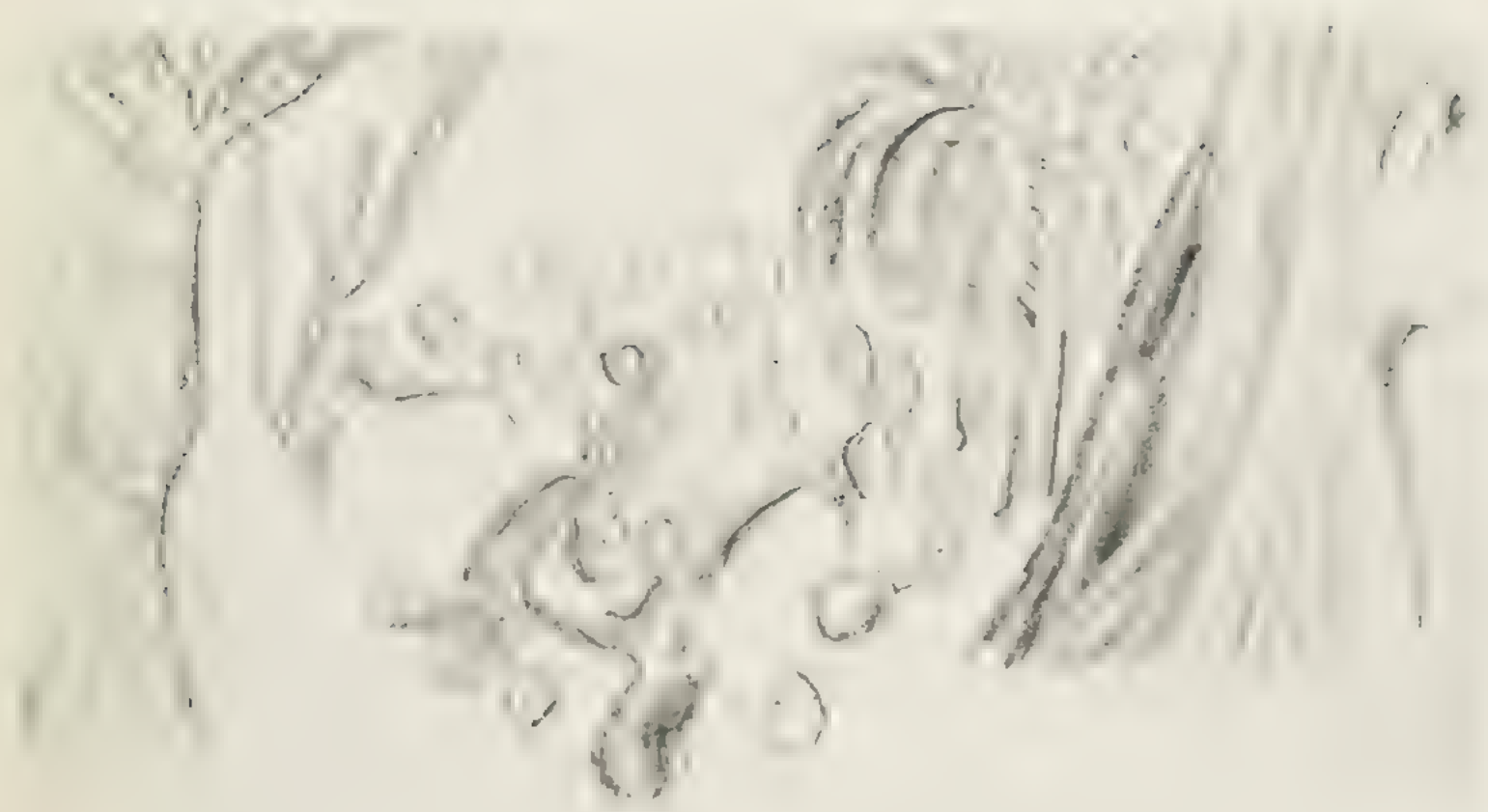
CARNET
CROQUIS





0.16
 Saïève : belle forêt : Jura - 90 m. r.
 existant E. S. N. O. 3 prévu 90 m. r.
 l'autre : terrain d'en bas







RIO.1936
 l'autoroute cote
 100 m
 les pty & 21.2.1936
 Habitat
 Hier il y a
 un bon gisement
 de pty, un
 gisement de la roche
 plume soignée
 melle & pty

RIO
 RIO 1936 & l'autoroute / cote 100
 m // loge plus de 350 000 habitants
 Bessel il doit y avoir dans
 Girsberger & ou [?] un dessin à la
 plume soigné & qui pourrait doubler
 le document



Handwritten notes in the top-left quadrant, possibly describing a scene or event.

19

Handwritten notes in the bottom-left quadrant, possibly describing a scene or event.



154





Catalogue



6/97
arrêt à 17.35 h



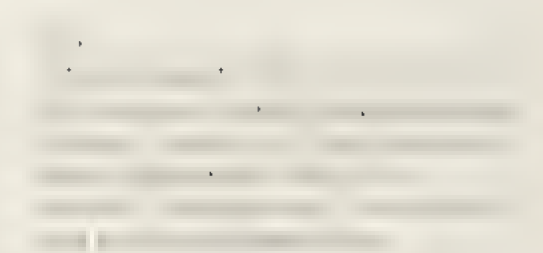
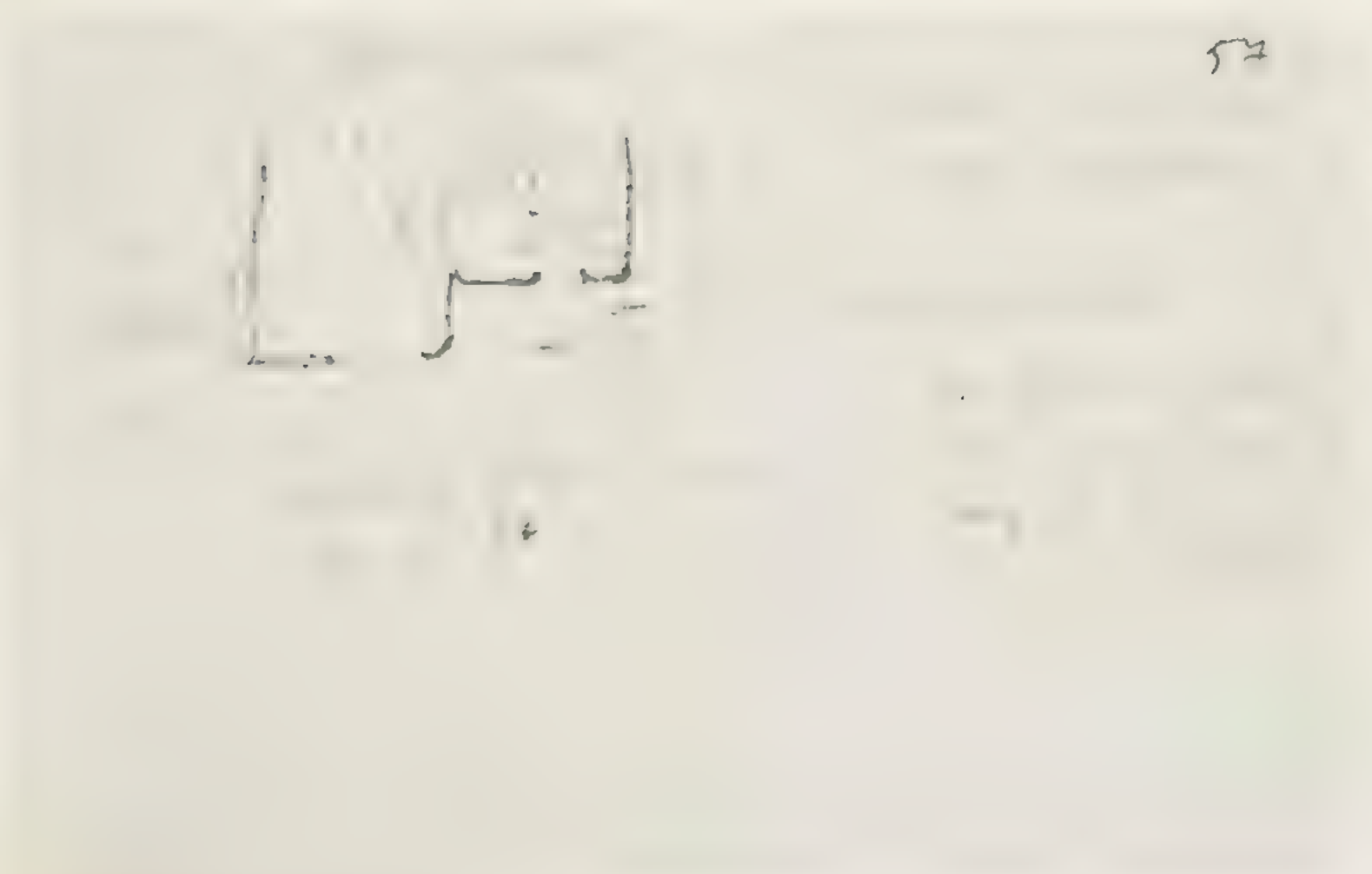
Handwritten notes in the top right corner, possibly a date or reference number.



Handwritten notes or a signature next to the smaller rectangular area.

Handwritten notes or a signature in the center of the page, between the two main rectangular areas.







59

705



10-11-12

10-11-12

10-11-12

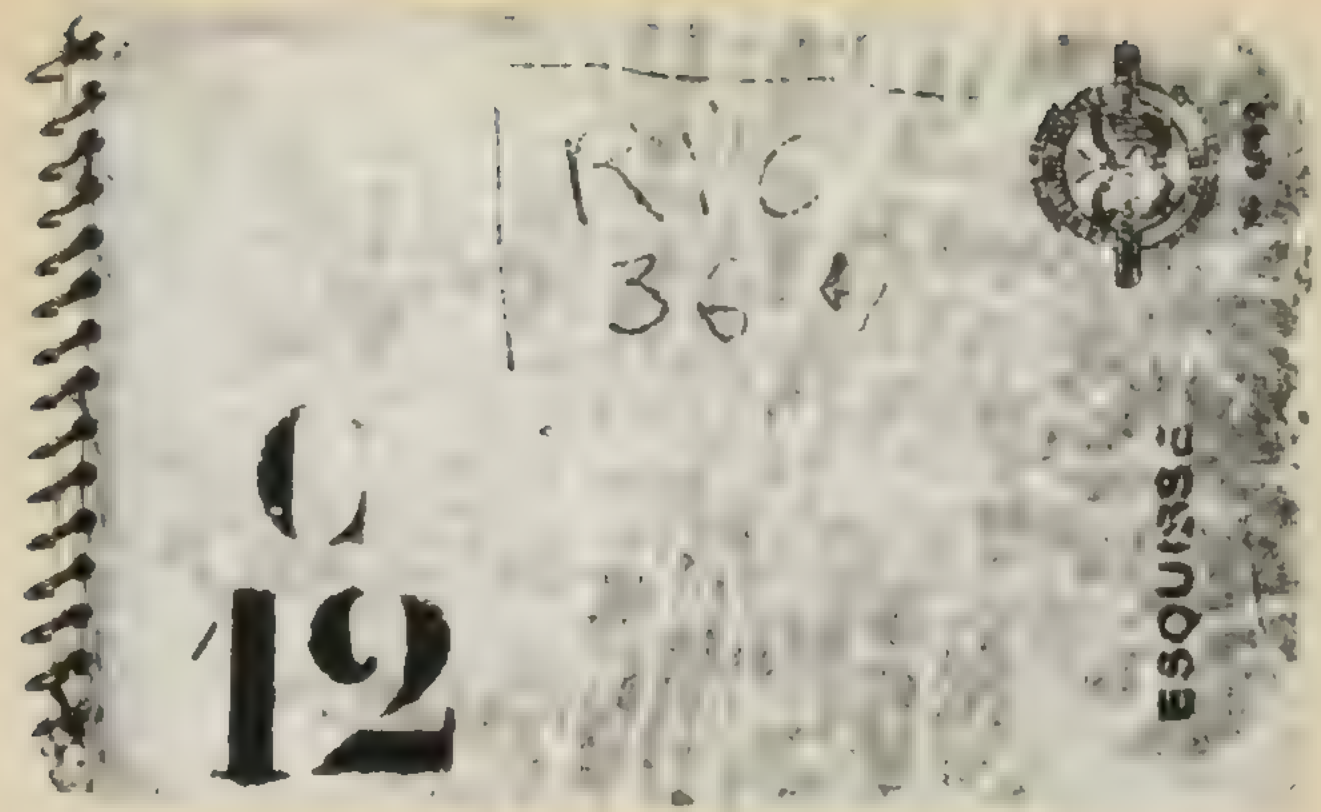
10-11-12

10-11-12

67



69



717
Steiner photo Corbu 18 juit
et 1416 O Joma Rio
L. J. Paquete

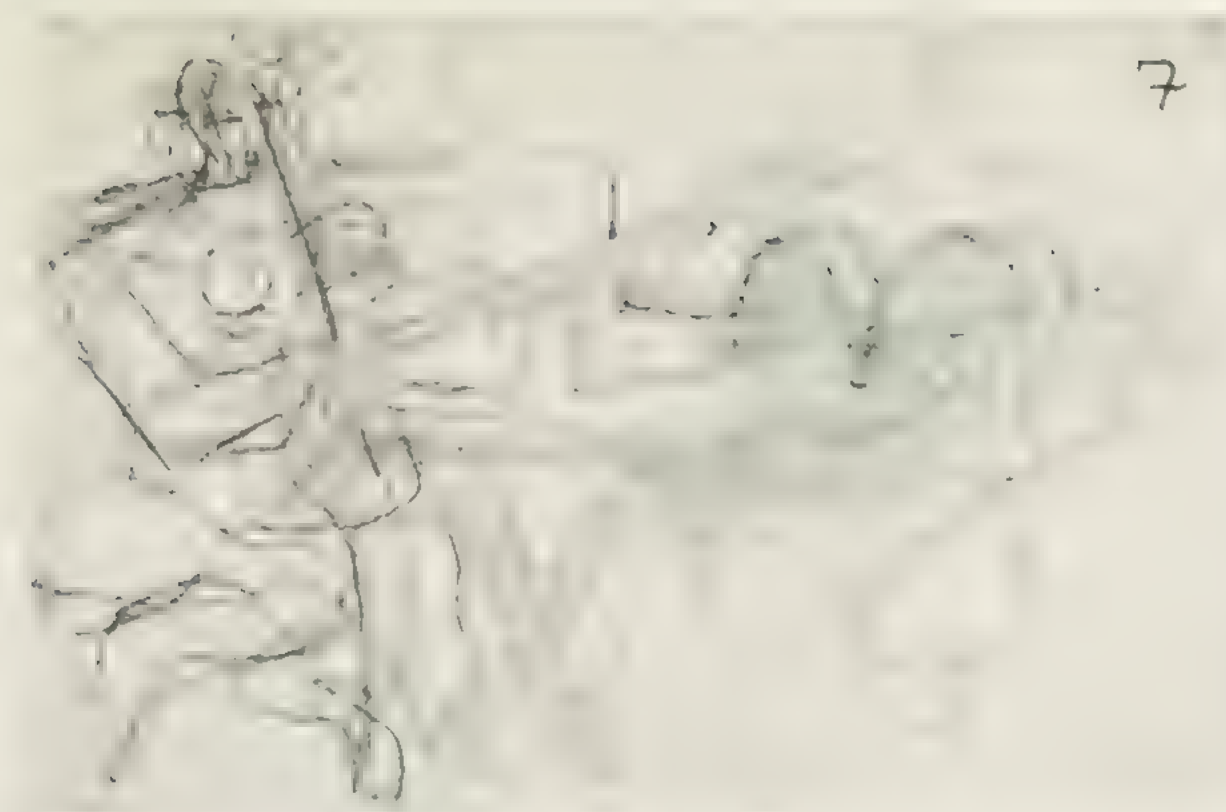
714

714
CC Centre civique 1 AL Aero
port 1 AB Autostrade 5 m 1 A
100 (Autostrade) 100 m CuB
Cite Universitaire 1 RB Av Rio
Branco 1 PC Port commercial
M Ministeres 1 G Gare 1 CA
Cite Affaires 1 B1 B3 de mer



CC Centre civique
AL Aero
port 1 AB Autostrade 5 m 1 A
100 (Autostrade) 100 m CuB
Cite Universitaire 1 RB Av Rio
Branco 1 PC Port commercial
M Ministeres 1 G Gare 1 CA
Cite Affaires 1 B1 B3 de mer

AL Aero
port 1 AB Autostrade 5 m 1 A
100 (Autostrade) 100 m CuB
Cite Universitaire 1 RB Av Rio
Branco 1 PC Port commercial
M Ministeres 1 G Gare 1 CA
Cite Affaires 1 B1 B3 de mer



7

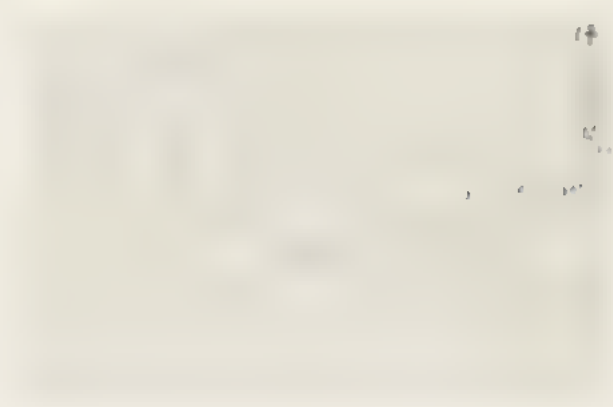


9

721
Assucar 1 passage 1 glona
Ste Th 1 cite d Affaires 1
rampe 1 norte 1 favella 1
grand 1 de la mer 1 Axe
Paquete

723
bonne - Jean - 2 grattes - e
quadrant - marquant - e
en politique

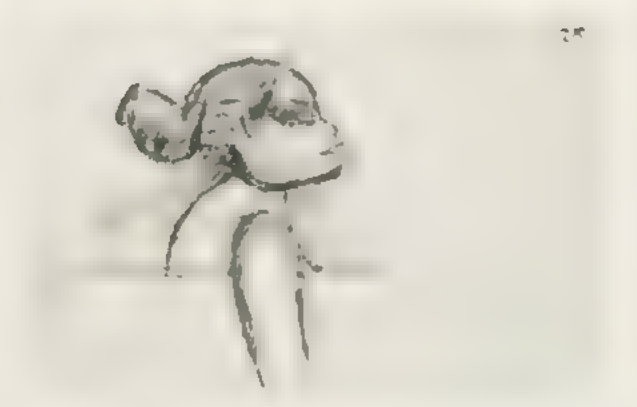
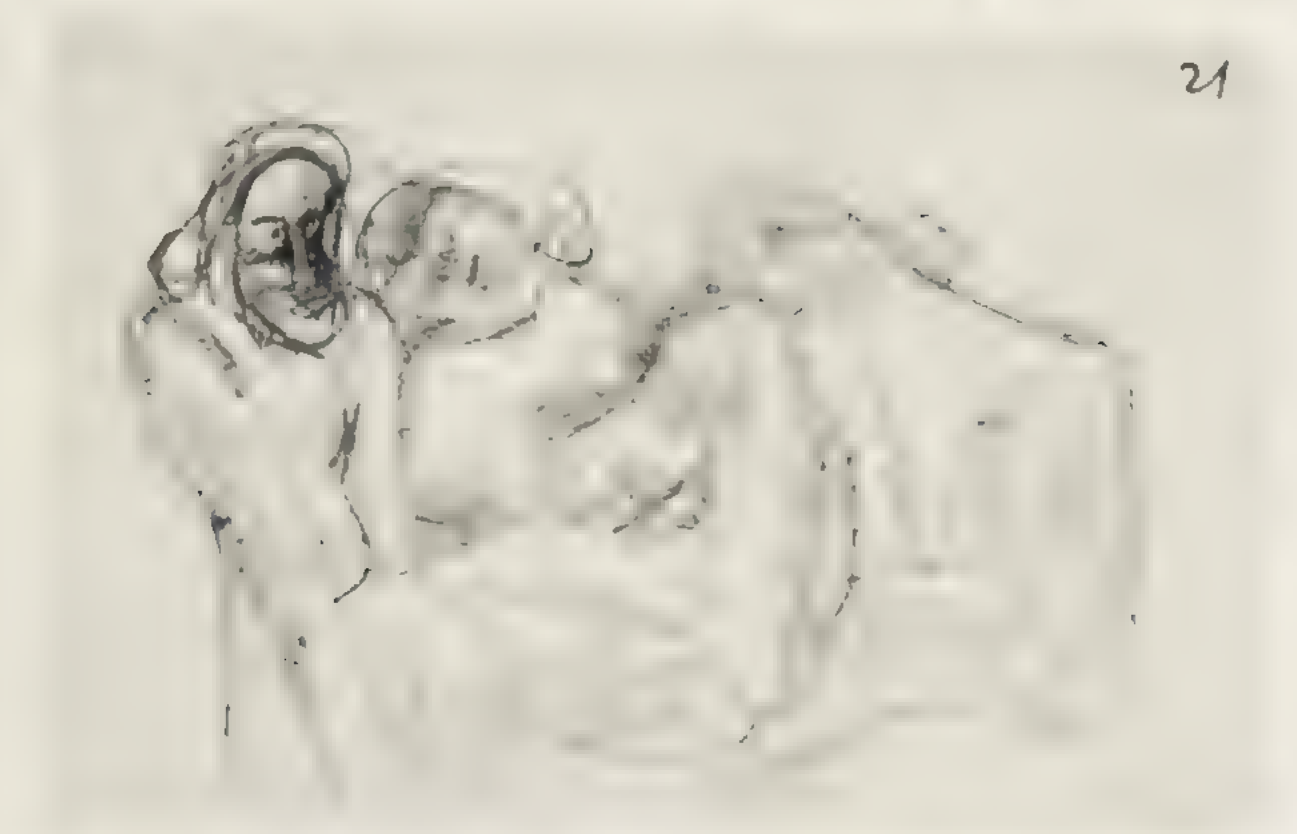
723
passage autostrade - e
miste - favela - 1 ou alors - 2
dratte ciel - l'idée 1929 - état
bonne - pont - l'ère 3 100 m - 2 -
via Paqueta



724
Hotel - embarcadere - restau
rant - Lido

725

726
jaune - vert - blanc - bleu - le
drapeau brésilien - Ciel et
nuage - Couleur de - banane -
fruit - et feuille

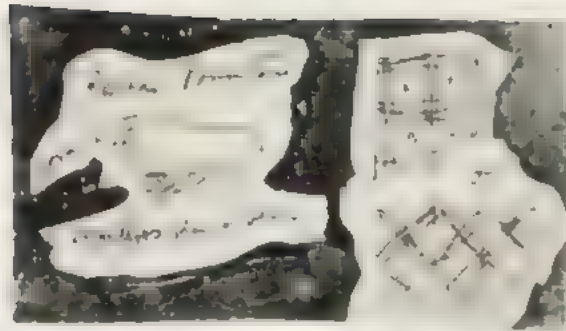


727

728
Atelier - Club - lieu - l'ère

Club - En savoir - a - voir - et - au
se - à - en - les - du - l'ère
route in Germany - l'ère
le mur de clôture qui - la - l'ère
la - l'ère - l'ère - l'ère - l'ère
l'ère

33



41



744

Les [Tanks] de Paqueta -
architecture / bème confè-
rence / L air exact (Services
communs) / conf loisirs

745

Le bonheur / des simples de /
Sta Theresa / La nuit - pro-
dige / fée-rie

746

de Sta Theresa

747

Le chaos de la cité / vu de Sta
Theresa / ardes desordres /
les articule

748

la nuit

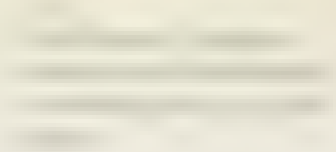
749

la nuit - gloria

750

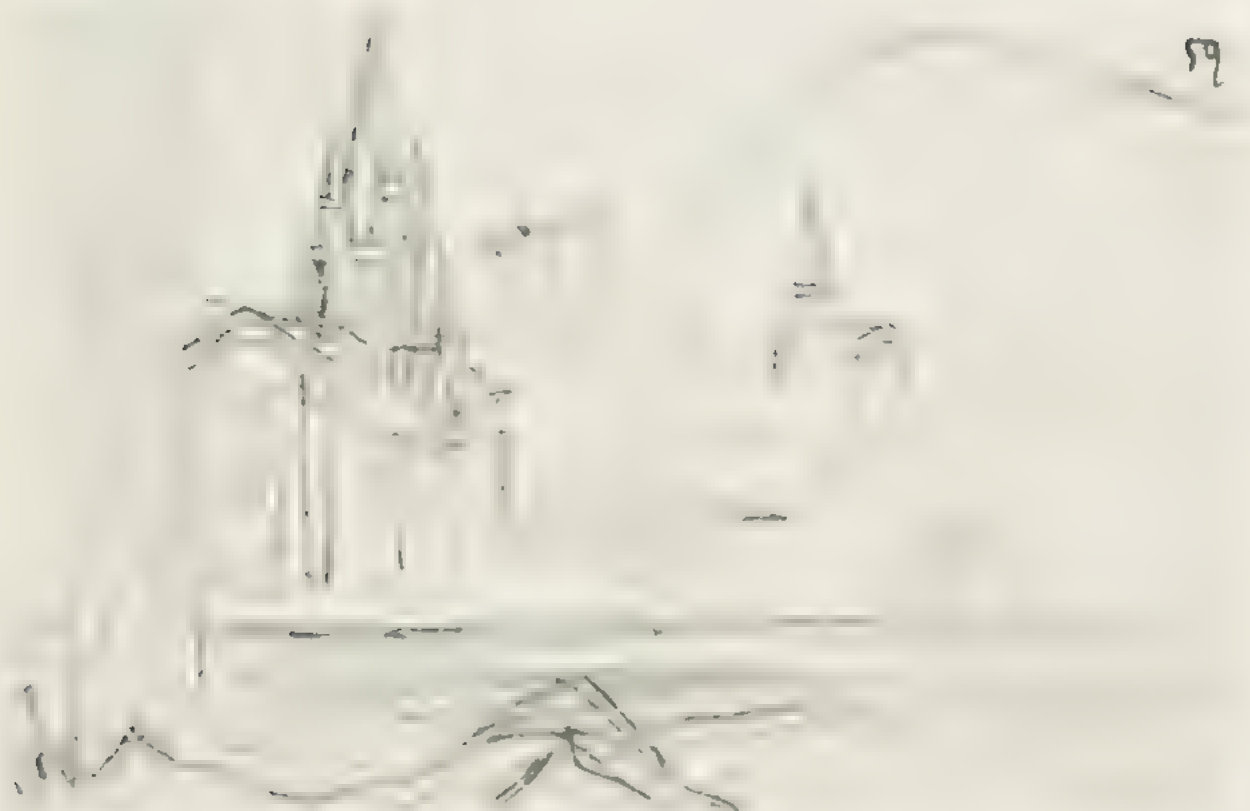
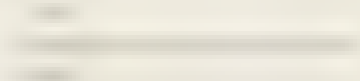
le bain par l'autostade / à
l'ébion / — C'est fou ? / —
Les fous sont ceux qui ne le r-
font pas !

53



54

55



59

61

63

757
Ce dessin du ciel est
exécuté 12 jours avant
l'équateur

40

46

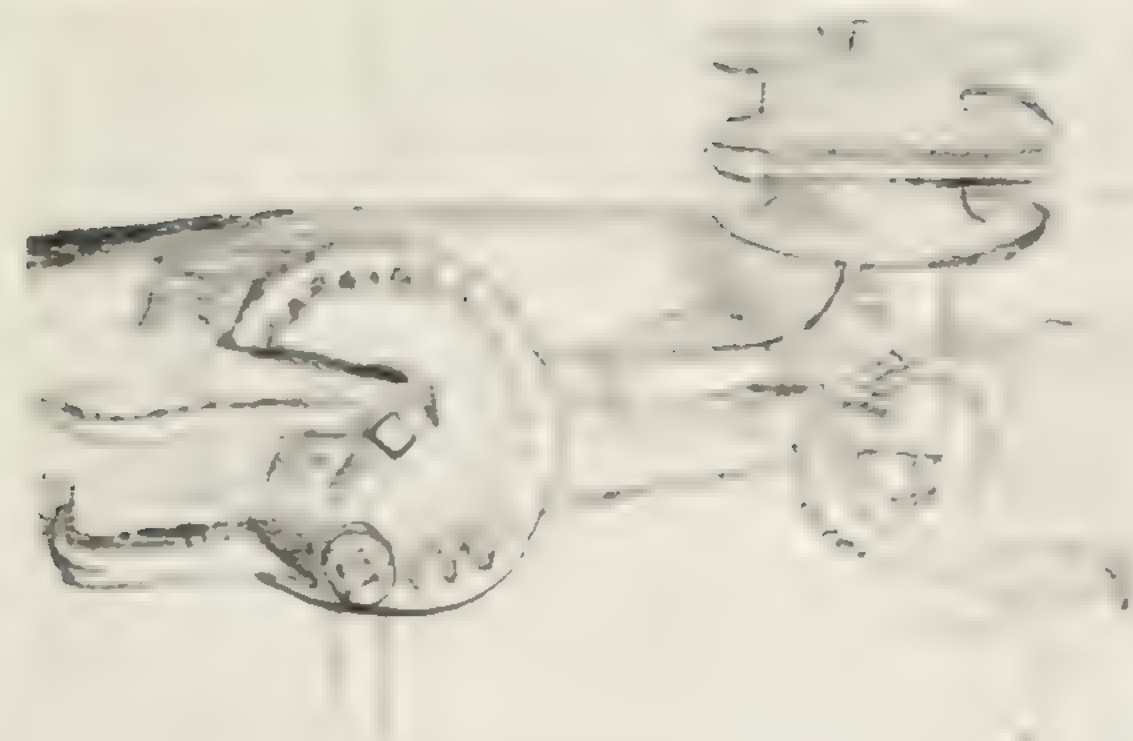
759
gris blanc / moyen / blanc
[coeruleum clair] / bleu in-
tense / gris clair / moyen

49

760
le vie est sans pitié

761
marginé / violet / violet
clair / coeruleum / blanc /
/ gris pur / bleu puissant

73



761

764

95

774
Le Fenet // vis à vis l'ISao
m Verandah à Tremplin ?
souple // pris une // photo // Se-
rie Piquey

98 775

99

780
dyck // l'au lieu du vert // Cas-
sure blanche dans // roche
rouge

774

775

105

780

781

780
ici jaune / nuples // + vert //

vert // cordier verte // gris

783
Sauvegarder : archeveche :

114
Sauvegarder : archeveche :

Sauvegarder : archeveche :

Handon : Opera : pur : type
Chartres : Logement : exis

114

121

[illegible]

LIBERTY BELL

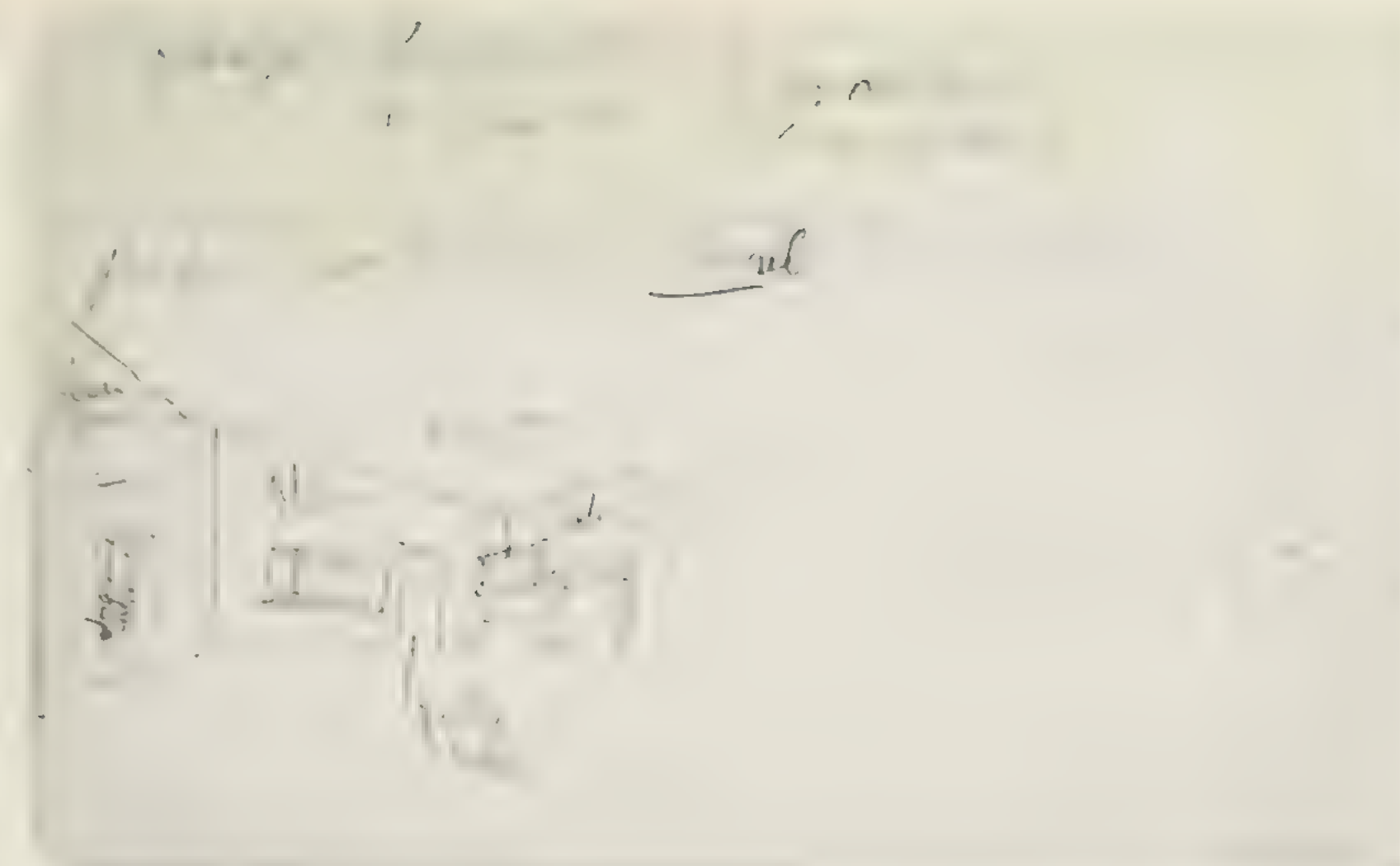
JANVIER ~~4~~ 43

1945

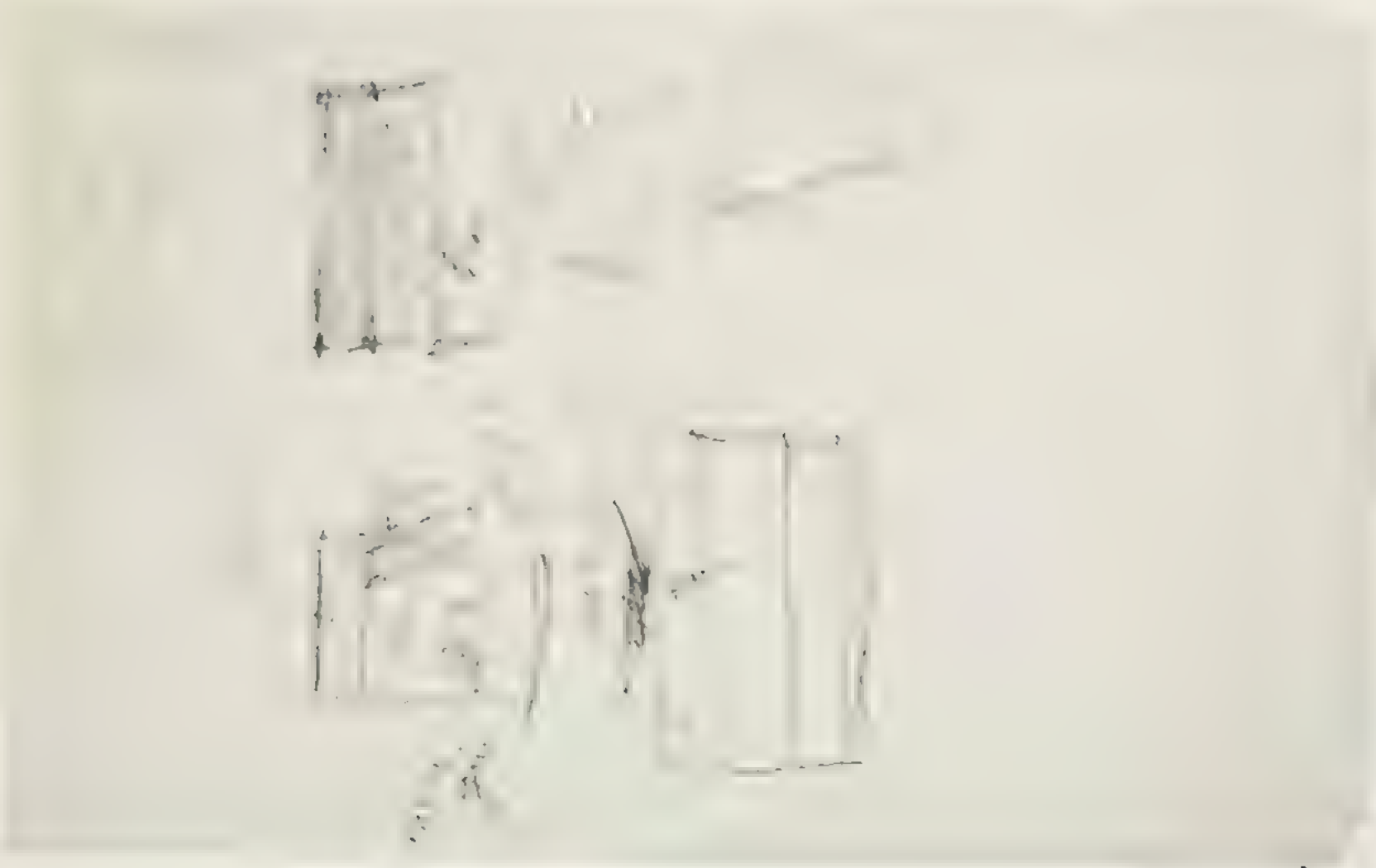
D
13



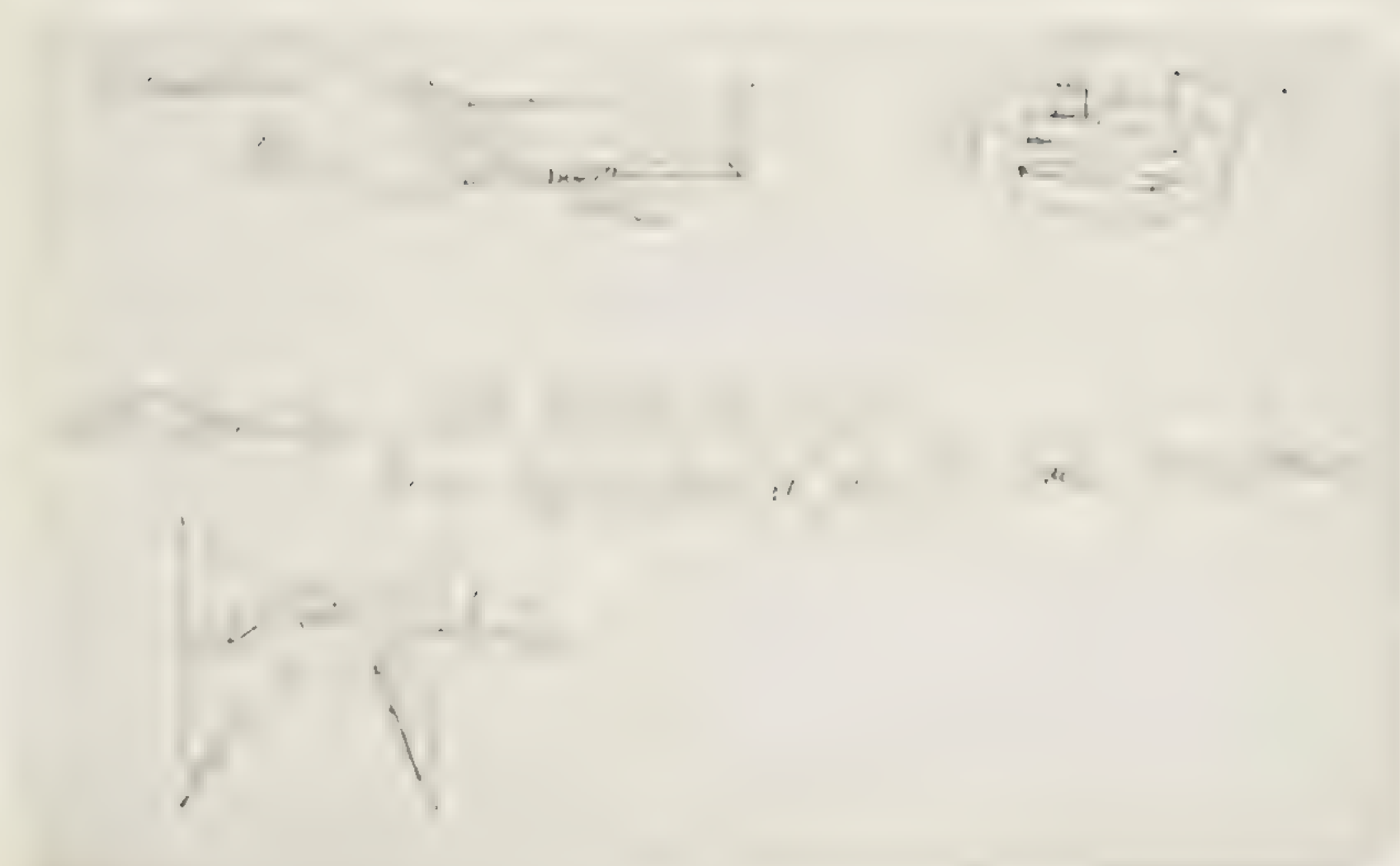
793
 Peinture : atelier badigeon plafond blanc
 pur : mur laissé nature : chambre :
 bleu : outre mer : clair : blanc :
 ombre : brulée : pure : huile : demi :
 mat : placard : nature : ombre : brulée



794
 garage : portes intérieures :
 fond contreplaque nature : acajou :
 bleu : pale : blanc : blanc : embrasures :
 branches : ombre : brulée



795
 plafond gris : gris : pâle : ch : a :
 coucher : brun : blanc : plafond : bleu
 pâle : brun : brun : blanc : niche : gris :
 plafond : bois : vert anglais : Ch : a
 couch : brun



796
 murs : vert : vert : huile



297
vert / anglais / pale / sienne / de /



C'est dans cette Cabine de Cargo via New York que j'ai inventé le signe Modulator.

Apparaît subitement le pont de Sévres
Louis XIV pierre se détachant sur forêts
et coteaux intacts avec passion de Bre
teuil et au dessous frontons manula
ture de Sévres
= force opulente ordre naturel
Ailleurs tout n'est qu'artifice et anar
chie
Les gabarits sont une source de
desordre constructif la tête de l'homme
n'a aucune consistance elle devrait être
cosquée

Boulogne S S à droite

Les pontons sont soutenus par des poutres

Les boîtes à caque poutres fermet le mur de 45 m de long ou les boîtes soutient les poutres sans murs de 10 m de long et qui en traversant les pontons les poutres encastrées les pontons de 10 m de long en travers de l'axe les armatures sont encastrées aux pontons les pontons sont encastrés aux pontons armatures une à l'autre

— Souhait fin de l'année construction Cabanons usines boîtes à caque

— Souhait depuis le quai





813
 arme / cuisine / grillage / glace /
 arme / glace / celotex / ndeau / anis /
 celotex / celotex / glace / ndeau



815
faire 1 écran opaque // ou ndeau en toile
cirée
bains // glace / armé // ou sable // glace /
glace / celotex // armé / celotex // ou //
sable // armé ou sable // glace / ndeau
avec // tringle // celotex // glace // armé

ce K...
...
H : ...

For each of the sketchbooks, the following:

1. the dimensions of the sketchbook
2. the cover material and method of binding, and

in small format, the percentage of reduction from the original.
3. the pagination. To identify the pages Le Corbusier wrote or sketched on in the notebooks, the reproductions in the present publication are numbered consecutively beginning with the front cover of sketchbook A1 (numbered 1) and ending with the last illustrated page of sketchbook D13 (numbered B16). Recto or verso illustrations and pages that are upside down are specified. Blank or missing pages are noted, but they are not included in the consecutive numbering system. A "leaf" indicates a sheet of paper; therefore, two pages

No general statement could be made about the pagination of three sketchbooks — A2, B6, and D13. Therefore, the correlation is shown between the numbering of the reproductions (left-hand column) and the actual pages of the sketchbook (right-hand column). For this collation, the sketchbook pages are numbered from 1 forward beginning with the first page of the sketchbook; odd numbers are right-hand pages; even numbers are left-hand pages.

A1
15 × 21 cm, small format reproduced at 49% of original size. Cardboard covers stapled to perforated pages.
All illustrations are right-hand pages, with the following exceptions: 2 is inside front cover, 27 and 34 are left-hand pages. 29 is followed by two blank leaves; 50 is followed by 13 blank leaves.

A2
13.5 × 20.8 cm, small format reproduced at 49% of original size. Cardboard covers sewn to perforated pages.

| Illustration number | Page number |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| 43 | inside front cover |
| 54 | 1 (upside-down) |
| 55 | 3 |
| 56 | 4 |
| 57 | 5 |
| 58 | 6 |
| 59 | 7 |
| 60 | 9 |
| 61 | 11 |
| 62 | 13 |
| 63 | 14 |
| 64 | 15 |
| 65 | 16 |
| 66 | 17 |
| 67 | 19 |
| 68 | 21 |
| 69 | 23 |
| 70 | 25 |
| 71 | 26 |
| 72 | 27 |
| 73 | 29 |
| 74 | 30 |
| 75 | 31 |
| 76 | 33 |
| 77 | 35 |
| 78 | 36 |
| 79 | 37 |
| 80 | 38 |
| 81 | 39 |
| 82 | 40 |
| 83 | 41 |
| 84 | 42 |
| 85 | 43 |
| 86 | 44 |
| 87 | 45 |
| 88 | 47 |
| 89 | 49 |
| 90 | 50 |
| 91 | 51 |
| 92 | 52 |
| | 11: leaf torn out |
| 93 | 53 |
| 94 | 54 |
| 95 | 55 |
| 96 | 56 |
| 97 | 57 |
| 98 | 58 |
| 99 | 59 |

Illustration number

Page number

A3
13 × 20.8 cm, small format reproduced at 49% of original size. Cardboard covers sewn to perforated pages.
All illustrations are right-hand pages, with the following exceptions: 214 is a left-hand page, 226 is inside back cover. 154 is upside down.
One leaf is torn out between 209 and 210; two leaves are torn out between 224 and 225.

B4
17 × 11 cm, small format reproduced at 48.5% of original size. No cover, sewn to perforated pages.
All illustrations are right-hand pages except 271 and 290, which are left-hand pages. One leaf has been torn out between the following illustrations: between 236 & 237, 246 & 247, 247 & 248, 248 & 249, 263 & 264, 264 & 265, 274 & 275. Three leaves have been torn out between 278 and 279.
There is one blank leaf between 284 and 285.
289, 241, 242, 268, and 282 are loose sheets inserted between pages.

B5
18.3 × 10.3 cm, small format reproduced at 48.5%. Cardboard covers, spiral bound.
All illustrations are right-hand pages, with the following exceptions: 292 is inside front cover, 297, 301, 303, 309, 311, and 317 are left-hand pages.
39 blank leaves follow; 332–333 is the verso of the last leaf.

B6
18 ×

Illustration number

Page number

Illustration number

Page number

88 (upside-down)
90 (upside-down)
92 (upside-down)
94 (upside-down)
96 (upside-down)
98
100 (upside-down)

110

112 (not upside-down)

113 (upside-down)

114

116

118

120 (upside-down)

122 (upside-down)

124 (upside-down)

126 (upside-down)

128 (upside-down)

130 (upside-down)

132 (upside-down)

133–135: blank

136 (upside-down)

138 (upside-down)

140 (upside-down)

141 (upside-down)

143 (upside-down)

loose sheet inserted

outside back cover

B7

17.8 × 9.8 cm, small format reproduced at 48.6% of original size. Cardboard covers, spiral bound.
All illustrations are right-hand pages, with the following exceptions: 413 is inside front cover, 420, 424, 468, and 469 are left-hand pages.
There are 18 blank leaves following; 488, 469 is the verso of the last leaf.

B8

16.5 × 10 cm, small format reproduced at 48.5% of original size. Cardboard covers sewn to perforated pages.
All illustrations are right-hand pages, with the following exceptions: 471 is inside front cover, 472, 474 (upside-down), 481 (double-page spread with 492–527, and 529 are left-hand pages; 530 is inside back cover; 531 is a loose sheet.
First page is blank; there is one blank leaf between 123 and 124; 22 blank leaves between 521 and 522.
One leaf is torn out between 605 and 606.

B9

12.5 × 17 cm, small format reproduced at 48.5% of original size. No covers, stapled to perforated pages.
All illustrations are right-hand pages, with the following exceptions: 549 (double-page spread with 550), 561, 576, 579, 582, 583, 586, and 602 are left-hand pages; 544, 540, and 591 are loose sheets.

C10

18 × 10.5 cm, small format reproduced at 48.4% of original size. Cardboard covers, spiral bound.
All illustrations are right-hand pages, with the following exceptions: 604 is inside front cover; 614 (double-page spread with 615), 617, 619, 622, 626, 641, 647, and 673 are left-hand pages; 672 is a loose sheet.
There are 14 blank leaves after 671.

C11

17.5 × 10.4 cm, reduced format reproductions, stapled to perforated pages.
All illustrations are right-hand pages, with the following exceptions: 675 (double-page spread with 708), 708 (double-page spread with 709), 710 (double-page spread with 711), 712 (double-page spread with 713), 714 (double-page spread with 715), 694 is a loose sheet.
First page is blank; there are two blank leaves at the end of the notebook.
A leaf has been torn out between 688 and 689.

C12
13.5 × 8.5 cm, small format reproduced at 48% of original size. Cardboard covers, spiral bound.
All illustrations are right-hand pages, with the following exceptions: 722 (double-page spread with 723), 742, 745, 747, 750, 773, 783, 786, and 791 are left-hand pages; 736 and 737 are loose sheets.
There are 15 blank leaves after 735.

D15

18 × 11 cm, small format reproduced at 48.5% of original size. Cardboard covers, spiral bound.

| Illustration number | Page number |
|---------------------|------------------|
| 793 | 1 (upside-down) |
| 794 | 2 (upside-down) |
| 795 | 3 (upside-down) |
| 796 | 4 (upside-down) |
| 797 | 5 (upside-down) |
| 798 | 6 |
| 799 | 7 |
| 800 | 9 |
| 801 | 10 |
| 802 | 11 |
| 803 | 12 |
| 804 | 13 |
| | 14: blank |
| | 14 blank leaves |
| 805 | 44 |
| 806 | 46 |
| 807 | 48 |
| 808 | 49 (upside-down) |
| 809 | 50 |
| 810 | 52 (upside-down) |
| 811 | 53 |
| 812 | 54 (upside-down) |
| 813 | 55 (upside-down) |
| 814 | 56 (upside-down) |
| 815 | 57 (upside-down) |
| 816 | 58 (upside-down) |

Numbers in italics refer to the page numbers of the introductory texts; all other numbers refer to the illustrations. Proper names are in capital letters; where reasonably sure of identifications, the editors have added first names.

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